COLOR CHARTS PRESCRIBED FOR EXPORT SWEET POTATOES

Important note:

The below color charts should be read in conjunction with the export standards and requirements prescribed for fresh vegetables under the banner of the Agricultural Product Standards Act 119 of 1990.

Example of different variety and shapes





Sweet potatoes	Class I	Class II	Out of Grade	Notes
Variety and shape	Photo 1 Photo 2	Photo 1 Photo 2	x	All shapes allowed for both class I & class II

Set SP.1

Blemishes



Sweet potatoes	Class I	Class II	Out of Grade	Notes
Elevated blemishes	x	x	\checkmark	Class I - be free from blemishes.
				Class II - be free from blemishes.
				Apply applicable tolerances.

Decay





Sweet potatoes	Class I	Class II	Out of Grade	Notes
Decay-smudgy	Х	x	Photo 1 Photo 2	Class I & class II – Must be free from decay. Apply tolerance.

Fungus development





Sweet potatoes	Class I	Class II	Out of Grade	Notes
Fungus development	x	х	Photo 1	Class I & class II – Must be free from
			Photo 2	decay. Apply tolerance.

Decay-soft points



Sweet potatoes	Class I	Class II	Out of Grade	Notes
Soft points	x	Х	\checkmark	Class I & class II – Must be free from decay. Apply tolerance.

Decay-sugar rot





Sweet potatoes	Class I	Class II	Out of Grade	Notes
Sugar rot	x	x	Photo 1 Photo 2	Class I & class II – Must be free from decay. Apply tolerance.

Insect damage





Sweet potatoes	Class I	Class II	Out of Grade	Notes
Insect damage	Photo 1	Photo 1	Photo 2	Photo 1-Class I- Not more than one insect hole maximum depth and diameter of 2 mm allowed.
				Class 2-Not more than two insect holes with a maximum depth and diameter of 4 mm allowed.

Mechanical damage





Sweet potatoes	Class I	Class II	Out of Grade	Notes
Mechanical damage	x	×	Photo 1 Photo 2	Class I-depth and diameter of mark must not exceed 2 mm-5% additional tolerance mass /mass allowed.
				Class II-depth and diameter of mark must not exceed 4 mm -5% additional tolerance mass/mass allowed.

Skin abrasion



Sweet potatoes	Class I	Class II	Out of Grade	Notes
Skin abrasion	Photo 1	Photo 1	X	Class I-be abraded on not more than 20% of the tuber
		Photo 2	x	area:provided that no sign of progressive development of abrasion and browning is visible.
				Class II- be abraded on not more than 50% of the tuber area:provided that no sign of
				progressive development of abrasion and browning is visible.

Skin abrasion with browning





Sweet potatoes	Class I	Class II	Out of Grade	Notes
Skin abrasion with browning	x	X	Photo 1 Photo 2	Class I- be abraded on not more than 20% of the tuber area: provided that no sign of progressive development of abrasion and browning is visible.
				Class II- be abraded on not more than 20% of the tuber area: provided that no sign of progressive development of abrasion and browning is visible.



Sweet potatoes	Class I	Class II	Out of Grade	Notes
Malformation	Photo 1 Photo 2	Photo 1 Photo 2	x	Class 1 & class II - not show any malformation:provided that up to 10% mass/mass is permissable for class I and up to 15% mass/mass is permissable for class II.



Sweet potatoes	Class I	Class II	Out of Grade	Notes
Malformation	Photo 1	Photo 1	X	Class 1& class II-not show any malformation:provided that up to
	Photo 2	Photo 2	x	10% mass/mass is permissable for class I and up to 15% mass/mass is permissable for class II.



Sweet potatoes	Class I	Class II	Out of Grade	Notes
Malformation	х	Photo 1	x	Class 1& class II-not show any
				malformation:provided that up to
	х	Photo 2	x	10% mass/mass is permissable for
				class I and up to 15% mass/mass is
				permissable for class II.



Sweet potatoes	Class I	Class II	Out of Grade	Notes
Malformation	х	Photo 1	x	Class 1& class II-not show any
				malformation:provided that up to
	х	Photo 2	x	10% mass/mass is permissable for
				class I and up to 15% mass/mass is
				permissable for class II.

Malformation

Set SP.15



Sweet potatoes	Class I	Class II	Out of Grade	Notes
Malformation	х	Photo 1	x	Class 1& class II-not show any
				malformation:provided that up to
	x	X	Photo 2	10% mass/mass is permissable for
				class I and up to 15% mass/mass is
				permissable for class II.

Growth cracks

Class 1 – 1 dry growth crack with max depth of 3mm and max

Class 2 – 2 dry growth cracks with a max depth of 6mm and

length of 25mm and max width

max length of 30mm and max width of 6mm.

of 3mm.





Sweet potatoes	Class I	Class II	Out of Grade	Notes
Growth cracks	x	Х	Photo 1	Class I-may have one dry growth
				crack with a maximum depth of 3
	x	Photo 2	x	mm. maximum length of 25 mm
				and maximum width of 3 mm.
				Class II- may have two dry growth
				cracks with a maximum depth of 6
				mm, maximum length of 30 mm
				and maximum width of 6 mm.

Growth cracks



Sweet potatoes	Class I	Class II	Out of Grade	Notes
Multiple growth cracks	х	х	\checkmark	Class I-may have one dry growth
				crack with a maximum depth of 3
				mm. maximum length of 25 mm
				and maximum width of 3 mm.
				Class II- may have two dry growth
				cracks with a maximum depth of 6
				mm, maximum length of 30 mm
				and maximum width of 6 mm.

Foreign matter



Sweet potatoes	Class I	Class II	Out of Grade	Notes
Foreign matter	x	Х	Photo 1	Class I-be clean and free from
			Photo 2	foreign matter, including soil. Apply
				tolerance only.
				Class II- be clean and free from
				foreign matter, including soil. Apply
				tolerance only.

Sprouting



Sweet potatoes	Class I	Class II	Out of Grade	Notes
Sprouting	x	x	Photo 1 Photo 2	Class I-not have sprouts. Apply tolerance only.
				Class II- may have two sprouts per tuber with a maximum length of 3 mm or three sprouts with a maximum length of 2 mm.

Secondary roots



Sweet potatoes	Class I	Class II	Out of Grade	Notes
Secondary roots	х	х	Photo 1	Class I-not specified-not allowed.
			Photo 2	Apply tolerance only.
				Class II- not specified-not allowed. Apply tolerance only.

Broken tips





Sweet potatoes	Class I	Class II	Out of Grade	Notes
Sealed tips	Photo 1	Photo 1	Х	Class I-have sealed broken tips with a maximum diameter of 17 mm.
		Photo 2	Х	
				Class II- have sealed broken tips
				with a maximum diameter of 25
				mm.

Example of marking requirements

	SWEET POTATOES
Packed by: ABC Farming P.O. Box 1122 Douglas 0070	PUC: D10111 Class: 2 Date: 09 December 2013
Size: 100g – 400g	
	Produce of South Africa