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| PREFACE |
| This edition of the Abstract of Agricultural Statistics contains South African agricultural statistics of major importance that were available up to December 2007. The "Abstract" contains meaningful information on, *inter alia*, field crops, horticulture, livestock, important indicators and the contribution of agriculture. The source of the information is the Directorate: Agricultural Statistics of the national Department of Agriculture, except where otherwise indicated. Enquiries on the content can be directed to: **The Directorate: Agricultural Statistics – Tel 012 319 8040, Fax 012 319 8031, E-mail: KimM@nda.agric.za.**  All weights and measures are expressed in metric units. For your convenience, conversion factors are given on page VI.  The publication is obtainable at a price per copy from: **The Directorate: Agricultural Information Services, Private Bag X144, Pretoria, 0001 Tel 012 319 7141, E-mail:** [**SheilaF@nda.agric.za**](mailto:SheilaF@nda.agric.za)**.** The data is also available on the website of the Department, as well as on CD/ stiffy disk in "Microsoft Word" or "Microsoft Excel" for Windows, at R50,00 per copy.  The State has copyright on this information. You are, however, free to apply it as you wish, provided that you acknowledge the Directorate Agricultural Statistics as the source of the basic data wherever you process, apply, utilise, publish or distribute the data; and also that you specify that the relevant application and analyses (where applicable) result from your own processing of the data. |

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| CONVERSION FACTORS | |
| 1. **Length** | |
| 1 cm  1 metre (m)  1 kilometre (km)  1 inch  1 yard  1 mile | |
| 1. **Area** | |
| 1 sq metre (m2)  1 hectare (ha)  1 sq km (km2)  1 sq yard  1 acre | |
| 1. **Capacity** | |
| 1 cu dm (dm3)  1 cu metre (m3)  1 litre  1 cu yard  1 pint  1 gallon | |
| 1. **Weight** | |
| 1 gramme (g)  1 kg  1 tonne (t)  1 ounce  1 pound  1 ton | |
| **To Convert** | Multiply by |
| Metres to yards  Metres to feet  Hectares to acres  Square metres to square feet  Centimetres to inches  Kilometers to miles  Ounces to grammes  Kilogrammes to pounds | 1,094  3,281  2,471  10,76  0,3937  0,6214  28,35  2,205 |

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| ABBREVIATIONS | |
| c  c.i.f.  f.o.r.  ha  h.p.  kg  l  SAGIS  R  R.S.A.  t  TBVC states  f.a.e.  \*  –  # | Cent  cost, insurance, freight  free on rail  hectare  horse power  kilogram  litre  South African Grain Information Service  Rand  Republic of South Africa  metric ton  Transkei, Bophuthatswana, Venda, Ciskei  free alongside elevator  statistics not available  nil or negligible  not applicable |

Table 1 – Population of South Africa by population group1)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Year | Total | White | Coloured | Indian/  Asian | Black | Unspecified/  Other |
|  | 1 000 | | | | | |
| 1970  1971  1972  1973  1974  1975  1976  1977  1978  1979  1980  1981  1982  1983  1984  1985  1986  1987  1988  1989  1990  1991  1992  1993  1994  1995  1996  1997  1998  1999  2000  2001  20022)  2003  2004  2005  2006  2007 | 19 211  19 640  20 080  20 524  20 980  21 447  21 921  22 410  22 907  23 434  23 994  24 591  25 215  25 887  26 564  27 241  27 916  28 587  29 249  29 908  30 575  36 199  36 992  37 802  38 631  39 477  40 584  41 227  42 131  43 054  43 686  44 561  45 454  46 429  46 586  46 888  47 391  47 851 | 3 864  3 925  3 987  4 050  4 114  4 179  4 245  4 312  4 380  4 449  4 522  4 598  4 675  4 747  4 812  4 867  4 908  4 938  4 969  5 006  5 044  4 238  4 275  4 312  4 349  4 387  4 435  4 462  4 501  4 539  4 522  4 533  4 555  4 244  4 434  4 380  4 365  4 352 | 2 170  2 217  2 266  2 315  2 366  2 418  2 470  2 524  2 579  2 636  2 695  2 757  2 816  2 872  2 929  2 986  3 042  3 095  3 146  3 199  3 251  3 254  3 317  3 381  3 447  3 514  3 600  3 651  3 721  3 792  3 797  3 869  3 918  4 131  4 087  4 149  4 199  4 245 | 652  668  683  699  715  732  749  768  786  803  819  836  851  869  886  902  918  932  947  961  976  960  976  992  1 008  1 024  1 046  1 058  1 075  1 092  1 092  1 109  1 122  1 140  1 131  1 154  1 164  1 173 | 12 525  12 830  13 144  13 460  13 785  14 118  14 457  14 806  15 162  15 546  15 958  16 400  16 873  17 399  17 937  18 486  19 048  19 622  20 187  20 742  21 304  27 400  28 072  28 760  29 464  30 184  31 128  31 677  32 449  33 240  33 880  34 669  35 474  36 914  36 934  37 206  37 663  38 080 | \*  \*  \*  \*  \*  \*  \*  \*  \*  \*  \*  \*  \*  \*  \*  \*  \*  \*  \*  \*  \*  347  352  357  363  368  375  379  385  391  395  381  385  –  –  –  –  – |

Source: Mid-year estimates by Statistics South Africa, News release P0302

1. The de facto population of former Transkei has been excluded as from 1977, Bophuthatswana as from 1978, Venda as from 1980 and Ciskei as from 1982 and has again been included as from 1991
2. Without taking into account additional deaths due to HIV/AIDS

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| **Census figures: Population**  06 May 1970 21 794 328  06 May 1980 25 016 525  05 March 1985 23 385 645  07 March 1991 41 733 424 (excluding TBVC states)  10 October 1996 40 583 573  10 October 2001 44 819 778 |

Table 2 – Estimated population by population group per province – 2001

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Province | Population group | | | | | | | | | Estimated total population |
|  | Unspecified/  Other | White | | Coloured | | Indian/Asian | | Black | |  |
|  | 1 000 | | | | | | | | | |
| Western Cape  Eastern Cape  Northern Cape  Free State  KwaZulu-Natal  North West  Gauteng  Mpumalanga  Limpopo | –  –  –  –  –  –  –  –  – | | 833  305  102  239  484  244  1 758  203  126 | | 2 439  479  425  83  142  57  338  22  10 | | 45  18  2  4  798  10  218  11  9 | 1 207  5 635  294  2 381  8 002  3 358  6 523  2 887  5 129 | 4 524  6 437  823  2 707  9 426  3 669  8 837  3 123  5 274 | |
| Total RSA | – | | 4 294 | | 3 995 | | 1 115 | 35 316 | 44 820 | |

Table 2.1 Mid-year population estimates for 2001 to 2007 by province

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Province | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
|  | 1 000 | | | | | | |
| Western Cape  Eastern Cape  Northern Cape  Free State  KwaZulu-Natal  North West  Gauteng  Mpumalanga  Limpopo | 4 256  7 001  882  2 835  9 146  3 626  8 020  3 111  5 684 | 4 322  7 159  891  2 879  9 309  3 686  8 170  3 181  5 858 | 4 741  6 503  819  2 738  9 761  3 792  9 415  3 247  5 414 | 4 571  7 089  899  2 951  9 666  3 808  8 848  3 244  5 512 | 4 646  7 039  902  2 953  9 651  3 824  9 018  3 220  5 635 | 4 745  6 894  1 094  2 959  9 924  3 374  9 526  3 508  5 365 | 4 840  6 906  1 102  2 966  10 014  3 394  9 688  3 536  5 403 |
| Total | 44 561 | 45 455 | 46 430 | 46 588 | 46 888 | 47 390 | 47 850 |

Source: Statistics SA

Table 3 – Economically active population for 19851), 19911), 19962)3)4) and 20012)3)4)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Economic Sector | Census Year | Total | White | Coloured | Indian/ Asian | Black | Unspecified/ Other |
|  | 1 000 | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing  Mining and quarrying  Manufacturing  Electricity, gas and water supply  Construction  Wholesale, retail trade, catering and accommodation  Transport, storage and communication  Finance, insurance, real estate and business services  Community, social and personal services  Private households5)  Unspecified  Economically active population  Not economically active population  Total population | 2001  1996  1991  1985  2001  1996  1991  1985  2001  1996  1991  1985  2001  1996  1991  1985  2001  1996  1991  1985  2001  1996  1991  1985  2001  1996  1991  1985  2001  1996  1991  1985  2001  1996  1991  1985  2001  1996  1991  1985  2001  1996  1991  1985 | 960  814  1 224  1 181  384  542  841  744  1 207  1 120  1 417  1 380  72  109  103  94  520  555  527  557  1 454  1 098  1 358  942  443  484  497  419  905  680  504  339  1 842  1 581  2 641  1 965  940  1 053  #  #  857  1 078  2 513  1 076 | 85  73  107  89  57  66  105  88  235  215  349  362  16  36  35  33  79  71  103  105  302  251  408  304  104  119  180  182  360  328  338  240  424  449  593  507  11  24  #  #  190  247  170  65 | 195  176  202  178  10  12  14  12  190  208  236  250  6  9  7  8  76  79  85  107  190  146  167  129  46  49  45  42  97  70  44  24  200  268  278  235  76  85  #  #  122  114  280  137 | 4  3  5  6  2  2  2  2  90  97  102  97  3  3  1  1  13  12  13  14  100  75  96  70  25  20  17  14  51  35  24  13  71  64  54  39  2  5  #  #  37  52  67  38 | 676  558  910  908  315  459  720  642  692  588  730  671  47  60  60  52  352  388  326  331  862  615  687  439  268  292  254  181  397  240  97  62  1 147  1 830  1 716  1 184  851  933  #  #  508  652  1 997  836 | \*  4  \*  \*  \*  3  \*  \*  \*  12  \*  \*  \*  1  \*  \*  \*  5  \*  \*  \*  11  \*  \*  \*  4  \*  \*  \*  7  \*  \*  \*  16  \*  \*  \*  6  #  #  \*  13  \*  \* |
|  | 2001  1996  1991  1985  2001  1996  1991  1985  2001  1996  1991  1985 | 16 408  13 785  11 624  8 693  12 019  10 201  19 363  14 694  44 820  40 584  30 987  23 386 | 1 988  1 945  2 388  1 973  1 046  975  2 680  2 596  4 294  4 435  5 068  4 569 | 1 655  1 429  1 359  1 122  966  774  1 927  1 711  3 995  3 600  3 286  2 833 | 478  414  380  293  330  294  607  529  1 115  1 046  987  821 | 12 287  9 888  7 497  5 305  9 677  8 074  14 149  9 858  35 416  31 128  21 646  15 163 | \*  109  \*  \*  \*  84  \*  \*  \*  375  \*  \* |

Source: Statistics SA – Population Censuses

1. 1985 and 1991 figures exclude Transkei, Bophuthatswana, Venda and Ciskei
2. 1996 and 2001 include the former TBVC states
3. Except for the total population, the 1996 and 2001 figures apply to the age group 15 to 65 only
4. 1996 and 2001 figures per economic sector exclude the unemployed
5. Up to 1991, included in “Community, social and personal services”

Table 4 – Number of farm employees and domestic servants on farms

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Date | Total | | White | | | | Coloured and Asian | | | | Black | | | |
|  |  | | Male | | Female | | Male | | Female | | Male | | Female | |
|  | 1 000 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug.19651)  Aug.1968  Aug.19691) | 967,9  1 640,3  959,4 | 11,8  14,3  13,7 | | | 1,0  1,8  1,1 | | 99,1  172,5  99,1 | | 33,7  64,5  27,6 | | 592,7  880,9  606,8 | | 229,6  506,3  211,2 | |
| Aug.1971  Aug.1972  Aug.1973  Aug.1974  Aug.1975  Aug.1976  Aug.1977  Aug.1978  Aug.1979  Aug.1980  Aug.1981  Aug.1983  Aug.1985  Aug.1986  Aug.1987  Aug.1988  Feb.1990  Feb.1991  Feb.1992  Feb.1993  Feb.1994  Feb.1995  Feb.1996  2002  2005 | 1 638,8  1 505,7  1 468,1  1 454,2  1 433,5  1 280,0  1 247,0  1 292,9  1 320,0  1 235,2  1 146,3  1 131,6  1 323,7  1 351,6  1 354,6  1 219,6  1 184,7  1 115,3  1 051,2  1 093,3  921,7  891,0  914,5  940,8  628,2 |  | | 14,0  12,5  12,6  13,3  13,7  14,7  \*  14,8  15,3  14,2  13,6  13,8  17,3  18,7  17,8  16,7  16,8  16,1  14,9  16,0  20,2  19,7  20,3  \*  \* | |  |  | 233,5  218,1  216,1  219,4  223,9  204,2  \*  213,6  221,6  210,3  202,3  206,1  229,9  251,1  254,7  221,4  255,3  216,8  210,9  236,5  209,4  197,4  205,2  \*  \* | |  |  | 1 391,3  1 275,1  1 239,4  1 221,5  1 195,9  1 061,1  \*  1 064,5  1 083,1  1 010,7  930,4  911,7  1 076,5  1 081,8  1 082,1  981,5  912,6  882,4  825,4  840,8  692,1  673,9  689,0  \*  \* | |  |

Source: Statistics SA: Agricultural Censuses and Surveys

1. For 1965 and 1969, casual employees are excluded

Table 4.1 - Employment in agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Number of workers | Sep. ‘01 | Sep. ‘02 | Sep. ‘03 | Sep. ‘04 | Sep. ‘05 | Sep. ‘06 |
|  | 1 000 | | | | | |
| Workers in agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing | 1 178 | 1 420 | 1 212 | 1 063 | 925 | 1 088 |
| Skilled agriculture1) | 521 | 706 | 341 | 329 | 302 | 432 |
| Total employment2) | 11 181 | 11 296 | 11 424 | 11 643 | 12 301 | 12 800 |

Source: Labour Force Survey, Statistics South Africa

1) Skilled Labour figures are included in the number of workers in agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing

2) Total employment refers to all employment in all sectors

Table 5 – Land utilisation in South Africa, 19911)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Province | Total area2) | Farm land3) | % of total area | Potentially arable land | % of total area | Arable land utilised | Grazing land | % of total area | Nature conservation | % of total area | Forestry | % of total area | Other4) | % of total area |
|  | ha | ha | % | ha | % | ha | ha | % | ha | % | ha | % | ha | % |
| Total RSA  Western Cape  Northern Cape  Free State  Eastern Cape  KwaZulu-Natal  Mpumalanga  Limpopo  Gauteng  North West  **Total**  **Developing Agriculture in former homelands**  Western Cape  Northern Cape  Free State  Eastern Cape  KwaZulu-Natal  Mpumalanga  Limpopo  Gauteng  North West  **Total**  **Commercial Agriculture**  Western Cape  Northern Cape  Free State  Eastern Cape  KwaZulu-Natal  Mpumalanga  Limpopo  Gauteng  North West  **Total** | 12 938 600  36 338 900  12 943 700  17 061 600  9 148 100  8 181 600  11 960 600  1 876 000  11 871 000  **122 320 100**  –  –  232 200  5 175 400  3 607 400  677 500  3 612 400  –  3 807 900  **17 112 800**  12 938 600  36 338 900  12 711 500  11 886 200  5 540 700  7 504 100  8 348 200  1 876 000  8 063 100  **105 207 300** | 11 560 609  29 543 832  11 760 100  14 817 723  6 529 315  4 978 827  10 548 290  828 623  10 098 473  **100 665 792**  –  –  188 100  4 001 856  3 089 912  492 507  3 394 518  –  3 312 873  **14 479 766**  11 560 609  29 543 832  11 572 000  10 815 867  3 439 403  4 486 320  7 153 772  828 623  6 785 600  **86 186 026** | 89,3  81,3  90,9  86,8  71,4  60,9  88,2  44,2  85,1  **82,3**  –  –  81,0  77,3  85,7  72,7  94,0  –  87,0  **84,6**  89,3  81,3  91,0  91,0  62,1  59,8  85,7  44,2  84,2  **81,9** | 2 454 788  454 465  4 221 423  1 172 901  1 199 675  1 734 896  1 700 442  438 623  3 360 459  **16 737 672**  –  –  34 900  529 400  360 700  137 898  530 700  –  951 975  **2 545 573**  2 454 788  454 465  4 186 523  643 501  838 975  1 596 998  1 169 742  438 623  2 408 484  **14 192 099** | 19,0  1,3  32,6  6,9  13,1  21,2  14,2  23,4  28,3  **13,7**  –  –  15,0  10,2  10,0  20,4  14,7  –  25,0  **14,9**  19,0  1,3  32,9  5,4  15,1  21,3  14,0  23,4  29,9  **13,5** | –  –  \*  \*  \*  \*  \*  –  \*  **\***  –  –  \*  \*  \*  \*  \*  –  \*  **\***  2 126 342  218 247  3 995 948  601 651  834 637  1 742 601  660 090  405 773  2 314 833  **12 900 122** | 9 105 821  29 089 367  7 538 677  13 644 822  5 329 640  3 243 931  8 847 848  390 000  6 738 014  **83 928 120**  –  –  153 200  3 472 456  2 729 212  354 609  2 863 818  –  2 360 898  **11 934 193**  9 105 821  29 089 367  7 385 477  10 172 366  2 600 428  2 889 322  5 984 030  390 000  4 377 116  **71 993 927** | 70,4  80,1  58,2  80,0  58,3  39,6  74,0  20,8  56,8  **68,6**  –  –  66,0  67,1  75,7  52,3  79,3  –  62,0  **69,7**  70,4  80,1  58,1  85,6  46,9  38,5  71,7  20,8  54,3  **68,4** | 730 731  4 295 068  272 500  623 400  1 377 900  2 331 900  1 161 600  228 400  764 500  **11 785 999**  –  –  33 000  100 400  75 800  56 800  127 200  –  387 000  **780 200**  730 731  4 295 068  239 500  523 000  1 302 100  2 275 100  1 034 400  228 400  377 500  **11 005 799** | 5,6  11,8  2,1  3,7  15,1  28,5  9,7  12,2  6,4  **9,6**  –  –  14,2  1,9  2,1  8,4  3,5  –  10,2  **4,6**  5,6  11,8  1,9  4,4  23,5  30,3  12,4  12,2  4,7  10,5 | 198 938  –  400  133 520  465 688  549 818  65 410  20 190  –  **1 433 964**  –  –  400  86 187  140 491  23 130  6 060  –  –  **256 268**  198 938  –  –  47 333  325 197  526 688  59 350  20 190  –  **1 177 696** | 1,5  –  –  0,8  5,1  6,7  0,5  1,1  0,0  **1,2**  –  –  0,2  1,7  3,9  3,4  0,2  –  0,0  **1,5**  1,5  0,0  0,0  0,4  5,9  7,0  0,7  1,1  0,0  **1,1** | 448 322  2 500 000  910 700  1 486 957  775 197  321 055  185 300  798 787  1 008 027  **8 434 345**  –  –  10 700  986 957  301 197  105 063  84 622  –  108 027  **1 596 566**  448 322  2 500 000  900 000  500 000  474 000  215 992  100 678  798 787  900 000  **6 837 779** | 3,5  6,9  7,0  8,7  8,5  3,9  1,5  42,6  8,5  **6,9**  –  –  4,6  19,1  8,3  15,5  2,3  –  2,8  **9,3**  3,5  6,9  7,1  4,2  8,6  2,9  1,2  42,6  11,2  **6,5** |

1. Source: Development Bank of Southern Africa
2. Farmland plus nature conservation land plus forestry land plus other
3. Potential arable land plus grazing land
4. Land use other than agriculture, nature conservation and forestry

Table 6 – Number of farming units and land utilisation by dominant branches of agriculture1) per province in the RSA2)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Land-use patterns1) | Western Cape | Northern Cape | Free State | Eastern Cape | KwaZulu-Natal | Mpumalanga | Limpopo | Gauteng | North West | Total |
| 2002:Total commercial farming units Number 1996:Total commercial farming units Number  Hectares 1993:Total commercial farming units Number  Hectares Field crops Number  Hectares Horticulture Number  Hectares Forestry Number  Hectares Animal production Number  Hectares Mixed farming Number  Hectares  **Small-scale farmers in former homelands3)**  Number  **Irrigation3)** – hectares  Crops and orchards | 7  185  9 759  9 766 969  8 352  10 249 665  1 051  1 286 510  3 336  1 773 979  76  164 878  3 114  6 362 968  775  661 330  \*  286  004 | 6 114  6 730  29 734 978  6 593  29 962 349  922  587 498  565  606 553  –  –  4 705  27 732 434  401  1 035 864  \*  188  903 | 8 531  11 272  11 342 502  10 252  11 321 192  3 055  3 083 422  214  186 537  –  –  6 065  7 401 039  918  650 194  32 400  137  887 | 4 376  6 338  10 327 660  6 106  10 319 563  238  224 266  616  251 472  33  194 036  4 640  9 149 369  579  500 420  310 400  188  901 | 4 038  5 037  4 068 401  6 080  4 064 032  1 819  703 893  708  153 013  286  477 853  2 611  2 393 294  656  335 979  414 000  131  033 | 5 104  4 675  4 544 012  5 406  4 648 309  1 703  1 339 650  560  227 660  256  614 822  2 336  2 096 915  551  369 262  89 100  129  308 | 2 915  7 273  5 488 613  5 053  5 335 289  545  477 781  1 067  563 545  137  97 188  2 644  3 749 328  660  447 447  299 300  161  127 | 2 206  2 342  756 946  2 500  674 894  492  251 792  423  35 045  3  5 194  1 192  315 560  390  67 303  \*  29  372 | 5 349  7 512  6 179 490  7 638  6 184 009  2 167  1 573 497  550  100 682  5  2 239  4 135  4 183 827  781  323 764  147 400  101  593 | 45  818  60 938  82 209 571  57 980  82 759 302  11 992  9 528 309  8 039  3 898 486  796  1 556 210  31 442  63 384 734  5 711  4 391 563  1 292 600  1 354 128 |

Source: Census of Agriculture 1993 and 2002, and agricultural survey 1996, Statistics South Africa

1. Dominant branches of farming: A farming unit of which the gross income from a shown product is more than half of its total gross income, is included with that product, otherwise the farming unit is included against “mixed farming”. Farming units that showed dominance in specific products were combined to form totals for field crop products, horticultural products and animals and animal products
2. Excluding former TBVC states and self-governing territories
3. Development Bank of Southern Africa, 1991

Table 7 – Maize: Area planted, production, producer prices, producer price index and gross value of production

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Production year | Area planted1) | Total production | Gross value | Producer prices2) | | | | | | | Price index3) | Marketing year  May to April |
|  |  |  |  | Gross | | | Net | | | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | White | Yellow | | White | | Yellow | |  |  |
|  | 1 000 ha | 1 000 t | R1 000 | R/t | | | | | | | 2000=100 |  |
| 1970/71  1971/72  1972/73  1973/74  1974/75  1975/76  1976/77  1977/78  1978/79  1979/80  1980/81  1981/82  1982/83  1983/84  1984/85  1985/86  1986/87  1987/88  1988/89  1989/90  1990/91  1991/92  1992/93  1993/94  1994/95  1995/96  1996/97  1997/98  1998/99  1999/00  2000/01  2001/02  2002/03  2003/04  2004/05  2005/064)  2006/074) | 4 796  4 968  3 975  4 820  4 792  4 989  4 706  4 412  4 566  4 563  4 488  4 664  4 680  4 839  4 502  4 829  5 063  4 736  4 394  4 163  3 816  4 173  4 377  4 661  3 526  3 761  4 023  3 560  3 567  4 013  3 189  3 533  3 651  3 204  3 223  2 032  2 897 | 8 644  9 525  4 202  11 083  9 139  7 518  9 793  10 205  8 475  11 040  14 872  8 781  4 399  4 797  8 444  8 600  7 890  7 670  12 481  9 180  8 614  3 277  9 997  13 275  4 866  10 171  10 136  7 693  7 946  11 455  7 772  10 076  9 705  9 737  11 749  6 947  7  339 | 333 860  397 085  197 452  640 315  576 197  500 370  734 221  833 007  862 689  1 310 007  1 768 711  1 190 204  770 447  1 055 662  1 920 603  2 008 968  1 986 303  1 960 705  3 328 612  2 814 823  3 201 580  1 489 980  4 137 166  4 868 414  2 825 182  6 043 332  6 000 866  4 454 363  5 397 112  6 289 684  6 928 826  13 814 457  9 134 479  8 217 185  7 490 874  6 870 817  11 451 679 | 37,92  43,40  45,50  57,00  62,00  65,00  74,00  84,00  102,15  122,65  134,15  155,05  170,05  219,50  221,45  283,59  318,00  288,00  268,00  302,67  357,62  445,00  417,00  330,00  304,00  483,97  580,00  593,53  671,25  535,10  937,61  1 361,32  947,69  822,28  659,66  996,40  1  606,68 | | 37,92  43,40  45,50  57,00  62,00  65,00  74,00  84,00  102,00  122,40  134,00  155,05  170,05  215,55  217,50  271,77  306,00  283,00  263,00  302,67  357,62  445,00  417,00  330,00  304,00  475,05  600,00  539,40  677,58  560,05  810,27  1 370,50  912,95  875,06  586,68  960,33  1 484,87 | | 37,37  40,10  45,50  57,00  62,00  65,00  73,60  79,95  100,15  118,25  118,25  134,05  167,55  218,55  218,60  240,35  318,00  288,00  268,00  302,67  357,62  452,81  417,00  387,02  598,62  593,14  #  #  #  #  #  #  #  #  #  #  # | | 37,37  40,10  45,50  57,00  62,00  65,00  73,60  79,95  100,15  115,00  115,00  134,05  167,55  214,60  214,65  225,27  306,00  283,00  263,00  302,67  357,62  452,81  417,00  387,02  598,62  638,17  #  #  #  #  #  #  #  #  #  #  # | 6,4  6,8  7,7  9,7  10,5  11,1  12,5  13,5  17,0  19,8  19,8  22,8  28,5  36,8  36,8  39,4  42,7  43,8  44,4  51,5  60,8  76,9  70,9  65,8  101,8  104,4  101,6  97,8  108,6  100,0  131,4  205,0  183,2  147,7  118,9  181,6  265,3 | 1971/72  1972/73  1973/74  1974/75  1975/76  1976/77  1977/78  1978/79  1979/80  1980/81  1981/82  1982/83  1983/84  1984/85  1985/86  1986/87  1987/88  1988/89  1989/90  1990/91  1991/92  1992/93  1993/94  1994/95  1995/96  1996/97  1997/98  1998/99  1999/00  2000/01  2001/02  2002/03  2003/04  2004/05  2005/06  2006/07  2007/08 |

1. Including retentions and hybrid seed. Former TBVC states and self-governing territories are included
2. From 1997/98 marketing year, estimated average price. Including supplementation
3. Index figures are for calendar years, e.g. marketing year 2000/01 = 2000
4. Preliminary

Table 8 – Maize: Deliveries of maize, selling prices, consumption, exports and average export realisation

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Marketing year  May  to April | Deliveries | Selling prices1) | | | | Commercial consumption2) | | Exports | | |
|  |  | Small quantities | | Large quantities | | Total | Processed for human consumption | Quantity3) | Average f.a.e. prices | |
|  |  | White | Yellow | White | Yellow |  |  |  | White | Yellow |
|  | 1  000 t | R/t | | | | 1  000 t | | | R/t | |
| 1970/71  1971/72  1972/73  1973/74  1974/75  1975/76  1976/77  1977/78  1978/79  1979/80  1980/81  1981/82  1982/83  1983/84  1984/85  1985/86  1986/87  1987/88  1988/89  1989/90  1990/91  1991/92  1992/93  1993/94  1994/95  1995/96  1996/97  1997/98  1998/99  1999/00  2000/01  2001/02  2002/03  2003/04  2004/05  2005/06  2006/078)  2007/088) | 4 988  7 212  8 174  3 337  9 829  8 161  6 602  8 879  9 216  7 558  9 994  13 574  7 511  3 704  3 647  7 111  7 272  6 440  6 178  10 649  7 457  6 923  2 321  8 188  10 718  3 307  8 560  9 732  6 627  6 887  10 409  7 936  9 310  8 409  9 093  10 055  6 707  6 590 | 39,61  39,87  40,95  45,45  48,95  52,30  61,30  74,95  86,55  106,55  130,00  142,20  164,60  180,254)  237,95  261,40  315,687)  328,60  341,30  375,25  416,60  491,85  561,80  577,70  545,90  #  #  #  #  #  #  #  #  #  #  #  #  # | 35,42  37,22  39,60  45,45  48,95  52,30  61,30  74,95  86,55  106,55  129,75  142,05  164,60  180,255)  233,80  257,20  286,767)  305,30  312,70  353,00  381,60  444,15  523,50  535,30  542,70  #  #  #  #  #  #  #  #  #  #  #  #  # | 37,68  37,92  39,00  43,50  47,00  50,00  59,00  71,50  83,10  102,15  122,65  134,15  155,30  170,056)  224,50  246,60  308,897)  310,00  322,00  354,00  393,00  464,00  530,00  545,00  515,00  #  #  #  #  #  #  #  #  #  #  #  #  # | 33,49  35,27  37,65  43,50  47,00  50,00  59,00  71,50  83,10  102,00  122,40  134,00  155,30  170,057)  220,50  242,65  285,277)  288,00  295,00  333,00  360,00  419,00  495,00  505,00  495,00  #  #  #  #  #  #  #  #  #  #  #  #  # | 5 104  4 824  5 164  5 157  5 741  5 844  5 884  5 683  5 480  5 869  5 879  6 328  6 960  6 786  5 715  5 471  5 236  5 647  5 801  6 425  6 769  7 022  6 828  6 773  6 417  6 842  6 738  6 383  6 341  6 362  6 852  7 151  6 983  7 243  7 283  7 462  7 660  7 986 | 2 658  2 722  2 759  2 573  2 878  2 897  2 988  2 844  2 850  2 973  2 912  3 136  3 394  3 251  2 958  2 590  2 457  2 446  2 376  2 353  2 534  2 567  2 743  2 918  2 540  2 807  2 912  3 382  3 381  3 426  3 589  3 877  3 708  3 712  3 740  3 825  3 816  3 995 | 1 302  2 835  3 917  607  3 698  3 769  2 087  3 170  3 843  3 141  4 256  5 924  5 096  833  712  1 204  3 538  2 357  1 390  4 909  1 784  1 370  408  1 447  4 719  887  2 656  1 921  1 388  652  1 488  1 335  1 188  1 185  832  2 237  597  475 | 46,36  41,92  47,96  84,25  91,20  95,60  117,09  94,62  97,40  141,21  138,21  121,54  133,99  –  –  –  –  185,00  323,47  286,68  320,30  490,28  –  442,30  380,79  –  796,57  \*  \*  \*  \*  \*  \*  \*  \*  \*  \*  \* | 44,64  40,95  49,41  58,36  92,19  92,93  105,14  87,43  96,10  109,02  118,07  121,16  134,73  –  –  246,69  187,78  168,33  326,75  327,58  317,00  356,23  –  426,03  411,44  –  –  \*  \*  \*  \*  \*  \*  \*  \*  \*  \*  \* |

Source: SAGIS

Maize Board until April 1997

1. Small quantities: 1 ton and more but less than 38 tons

Prior to 1982/83: 1 ton and more but less than 36 tons

Prior to 1979/80: 1 ton and more but less than 5 tons

Prior to 1971/72: 1 ton and more but less than 2 tons

Large quantities: 190 tons and more

Prior to 1982/83: 216 tons and more

Prior to 1979/80: 380 tons and more

Prior to 1971/72: 453 tons and more

1. Commercial, excluding gristing
2. Maize and maize products, including sales to adjacent countries
3. As from 1/1/1984, the price was increased to R200,50
4. As from 1/1/1984, the price was increased to R200,30
5. As from 1/1/1984 the price was increased to R187,05
6. Weighted average price
7. Preliminary

Table 9 – Maize: Production per province1)