



South African

Supply and Demand Estimates

April 2024 Report



**GRAIN & OILSEEDS SUPPLY & DEMAND
ESTIMATES COMMITTEE (S&DEC)**

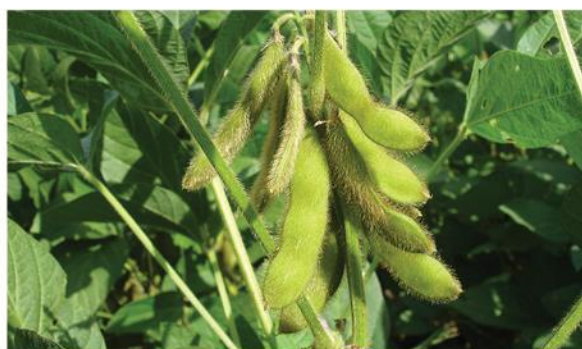
**SASDE – 131st meeting held on
30 April 2024**



The NAMC, Maize Trust, Oil and Protein
Seeds Development Trust, Sorghum Trust
and Winter Cereal Trust jointly fund the
Grain and Oilseeds Supply & Demand
Estimates (S&DE) initiative



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THE SOUTH AFRICAN SUPPLY AND DEMAND PROJECTIONS FOR GRAINS AND OILSEEDS FOR APRIL 2024 ARE AS FOLLOWS:

WHITE MAIZE (2023/24 Season)

Supply: The total supply of white maize is projected at 9 567 435 tons for the 2023/24 marketing season. This includes an opening stock level (at 1 May 2023) of 1 082 640 tons and local commercial deliveries of 8 290 000 tons. Whole white maize imports are estimated at 0 tons for the season, early deliveries of 175 795 tons and a surplus of 19 000 tons.

Demand: The total demand (domestic plus exports) for white maize is projected at 8 141 500 tons. The total domestic demand is projected at 6 456 500 tons. This includes 5 330 000 tons processed for human consumption, 1 100 000 tons processed for animal and industrial consumption, 9 000 tons for gisting, 12 000 tons withdrawn by producers, 1 500 tons released to end-consumers and a balancing figure of 4 000 tons (net receipts and net dispatches). A projected export quantity of 435 000 tons of processed products and 1 250 000 tons of white whole maize is estimated for exports for the 2023/24 marketing season.

Stock levels: The projected closing stock level for 30 April 2024 is estimated at 1 425 935 tons. At an average processed quantity of 536 583 tons per month, this represents available stock levels for 3 months or 81 days.

Please note: When utilizing 45 days' stock as a proxy, there is potential for 1 880 000 tons of white maize available for exports for the 2023/24 marketing season (provided there is efficient logistical capacity). Keep in mind that, as of 19 April 2024, 1 226 546 tons have already been exported (weekly SAGIS figures).

YELLOW MAIZE (2023/24 Season)

Supply: The total supply of yellow maize is projected at 8 548 497 tons for the 2023/24 marketing season. This includes an opening stock (at 1 May 2023) of 871 291 tons and local commercial deliveries of 7 495 000 tons. Yellow maize imports of 35 000 tons are estimated for the season, early deliveries of 140 706 tons and a surplus of 6 500 tons.

Demand: The total demand (domestic plus exports) for yellow maize is projected at 7 551 500 tons. The total domestic demand is projected at 5 266 500 tons. This includes 575 000 tons processed for human consumption, 4 650 000 tons processed for animal and industrial consumption, 9 500 tons for gisting, 5 000 tons withdrawn by producers, 22 000 tons released to end-consumers, a balancing figure of 5 000 tons (net receipts and net dispatches) and a projected deficit of 0 tons. A projected export quantity of 120 000 tons of processed products and 2 165 000 tons of yellow whole maize is estimated for exports for the 2023/24 marketing season.

Stock levels: The projected closing stock level for 30 April 2024 is estimated at 996 997 tons. At an average processed quantity of 436 208 tons per month, this represents available stock levels for 2 months or 70 days.

Please note: When utilizing 45 days' stock as a proxy, there is potential for 2 517 000 tons of yellow maize available for exports for the 2023/24 marketing season (provided there is efficient logistical capacity). Keep in mind that, as of 19 April 2024, 2 151 891 tons have already been exported (weekly SAGIS figures).

TOTAL MAIZE (2023/24 Season)

Supply: The total supply of maize is projected at 18 115 932 tons for the 2023/24 marketing season. This includes an opening stock (at 1 May 2023) of 1 953 931 tons and local commercial deliveries of 15 785 000 tons. Imports of 35 000 tons are expected, early deliveries of 316 501 tons and a surplus of 25 500 tons.

Demand: The total demand (domestic plus exports) for maize is projected at 15 693 000 tons. The total domestic demand is projected at 11 723 000 tons. This includes 5 905 000 tons processed for human consumption, 5 750 000 tons processed for animal and industrial consumption, 18 500 tons for gristing, 17 000 tons withdrawn by producers, 23 500 tons released to end-consumers, a balancing figure of 9 000 tons (net receipts and net dispatches) and a deficit of 0 tons. A projected export quantity of 555 000 tons of processed products and 3 415 000 tons of total whole maize is estimated for exports for the 2023/24 marketing season.

Stock levels: The projected closing stock level for 30 April 2024 is estimated at 2 422 932 tons. At an average processed quantity of 972 792 tons per month, this represents available stock levels for 2.5 months or 76 days.

See Appendix 1 for detailed S&D table. An explanation of terms and calculations is available on the NAMC website (<https://www.namc.co.za/category/research-publications/supply-demand-estimates/>).

WHITE MAIZE (2024/25 New Season)

Supply: The total supply of white maize is projected at 7 586 885 tons for the 2024/25 marketing season. This includes an opening stock level (at 1 May 2024) of 1 425 935 tons and local commercial deliveries of 6 216 950 tons. Whole white maize imports are estimated at 0 tons for the season, early deliveries of a minus 70 000 tons and a surplus of 14 000 tons.

Demand: The total demand (domestic plus exports) for white maize is projected at 6 866 000 tons. The total domestic demand is projected at 6 031 000 tons. This includes 5 400 000 tons processed for human consumption, 600 000 tons processed for animal and industrial consumption, 11 000 tons for gristing, 14 000 tons withdrawn by producers, 2 000 tons released to end-consumers and a balancing figure of 4 000 tons (net receipts and net dispatches). A projected export quantity of 435 000 tons of processed products and 400 000 tons of white whole maize is estimated for exports for the 2024/25 marketing season.

Stock levels: The projected closing stock level for 30 April 2025 is estimated at 720 885 tons. At an average processed quantity of 500 917 tons per month, this represents available stock levels for 1 months or 44 days.

YELLOW MAIZE (2024/25 New Season)

Supply: The total supply of yellow maize is projected at 7 508 747 tons for the 2024/25 marketing season. This includes an opening stock (at 1 May 2024) of 996 997 tons and local commercial deliveries of 6 564 750 tons. Imports are estimated at 80 000 tons for the season, early deliveries of a minus 150 000 tons and a surplus of 17 000 tons.

Demand: The total demand (domestic plus exports) for yellow maize is projected at 6 561 500 tons. The total domestic demand is projected at 5 841 500 tons. This includes 585 000 tons processed for human consumption, 5 200 000 tons processed for animal and industrial consumption, 9 500 tons for gristing, 12 000 tons withdrawn by producers, 30 000 tons released to end-consumers and a balancing figure of 5 000 tons (net receipts and net dispatches). A projected export quantity of 120 000 tons of processed products and 600 000 tons of yellow whole maize is estimated for exports for the 2024/25 marketing season.

Stock levels: The projected closing stock level for 30 April 2025 is estimated at 947 247 tons. At an average processed quantity of 482 875 tons per month, this represents available stock levels for 2 months or 60 days.

TOTAL MAIZE (2024/25 New Season)

Supply: The total supply of maize is projected at 15 095 632 tons for the 2024/25 marketing season. This includes an opening stock (at 1 May 2024) of 2 422 932 tons and local commercial deliveries of 12 781 700 tons. Imports of 80 000 tons are expected, early deliveries of a minus 220 000 tons and a surplus of 31 000 tons.

Demand: The total demand (domestic plus exports) for maize is projected at 13 427 500 tons. The total domestic demand is projected at 11 872 500 tons. This includes 5 985 000 tons processed for human consumption, 5 800 000 tons processed for animal and industrial consumption, 20 500 tons for gristing, 26 000 tons withdrawn by producers, 32 000 tons released to end-consumers and a balancing figure of 9 000 tons (net receipts and net dispatches). A projected export quantity of 555 000 tons of processed products and 1 000 000 tons of total whole maize is estimated for exports for the 2024/25 marketing season.

Stock levels: The projected closing stock level for 30 April 2025 is estimated at 1 668 132 tons. At an average processed quantity of 983 792 tons per month, this represents available stock levels for 2 months or 52 days.

See Appendix 1 for detailed S&D table. An explanation of terms and calculations is available on the NAMC website (<https://www.namc.co.za/category/research-publications/supply-demand-estimates/>).

SWEET SORGHUM (2024/25 Season)

Supply: The total supply of sweet sorghum is projected at 151 898 tons for the 2024/25 marketing season. This includes an opening stock level (at 1 March 2024) of 45 693 tons, local commercial deliveries of 70 605 tons, imports of 35 000 tons for South Africa and a sweet sorghum surplus of 600 tons.

Demand: The total demand (domestic plus exports) for sweet sorghum is projected at 133 210 tons. This includes 2 500 tons for indoor malting, 30 000 tons for floor malting, 80 000 tons for meal, rice and grits, 11 400 tons for feed, 160 tons withdrawn by producers, 100 tons released to end consumers, and a balancing figure of 550 tons (net receipts and net dispatches). A projected export quantity of 8 500 tons of sweet sorghum is estimated for exports for the 2024/25 marketing season.

Stock levels: The projected closing stock level for 28 February 2025 is estimated at 18 688 tons. At an average processed quantity of 10 325 tons per month, this represents available stock levels for 1.8 months or 55 days.

BITTER SORGHUM (2024/25 Season)

Supply: The total supply of bitter sorghum is projected 32 482 tons for the 2024/25 marketing season. This includes an opening stock level (at 1 March 2024) of 9 082 tons, local commercial deliveries of 21 500 tons, bitter sorghum imports of 1 000 tons and a surplus of 900 tons for South Africa.

Demand: The total demand (domestic plus exports) for bitter sorghum is projected at 28 257 tons. This includes 8 000 tons for indoor malting, 14 000 tons for floor malting, 2 500 tons for meal, rice and grits,

1 702 tons for feed, 100 tons withdrawn by producers, 130 tons released to end consumers, a balancing figure of 25 tons (net receipts and net dispatches), and a zero deficit. A projected export quantity of 1 800 tons of bitter sorghum is estimated for exports for the 2024/25 marketing season.

Stock levels: The projected closing stock level for 28 February 2025 is estimated at 4 225 tons. At an average processed quantity of 2 184 tons per month, this represents available stock levels for 1.9 months or 59 days.

TOTAL SORGHUM (2024/25 Season)

Supply: The total supply of sorghum is projected at 184 380 tons for the 2024/25 marketing season. This includes an opening stock level (at 1 March 2024) of 54 775 tons, local commercial deliveries of 92 105 tons, sorghum imports of 36 000 tons for South Africa with a surplus of 1 500 tons.

Demand: The total demand (domestic plus exports) for sorghum is projected at 161 467 tons. This includes 10 500 tons for indoor malting, 44 000 tons for floor malting, 82 500 tons for meal, rice and grits, 13 102 tons for feed, 260 tons withdrawn by producers, 230 tons released to end consumers, a balancing figure of 575 tons (net receipts and net dispatches), and a zero deficit. A projected export quantity of 10 300 tons of total sorghum is estimated for exports for the 2024/25 marketing season.

Stock levels: The projected closing stock level for 28 February 2025 is estimated at 22 913 tons. At an average processed quantity of 12 509 tons per month, this represents available stock levels for 4 months or 56 days.

See Appendix 2 for detailed S&D table.

WHEAT (2023/24 Season)

Supply: The total supply of wheat is projected at 4 246 284 tons for the 2023/24 marketing season. This includes an opening stock level (at 1 October 2023) of 563 259 tons, local commercial deliveries of 2 033 025 tons, whole wheat imports estimated for South Africa of 1 650 000 tons and a surplus of zero tons.

Demand: The total demand (domestic plus exports) for wheat is projected at 3 722 800 tons. This includes 3 450 000 tons processed for human consumption, 7 000 tons processed for animal consumption, 5 800 tons withdrawn by producers, 1 500 tons released to end consumers, 19 000 tons projected seed for planting purposes, a balancing figure of 3 500 tons (net receipts and net dispatches) and a deficit of 6 000 tons. A projected export quantity of 30 000 tons processed products and 200 000 tons whole wheat is estimated for exports for the 2023/24 marketing season.

Stock levels: The projected closing stock level for 30 September 2024 is estimated at 523 484 tons. At an average processed quantity of 288 083 tons per month, this represents available stock levels for 2 months or 55 days.

See Appendix 3 for detailed S&D table.

SUNFLOWER SEED (2024/25 Season)

Supply: The total supply of sunflower seed is projected at 757 144 tons for the 2024/25 marketing season. This includes an opening stock level (at 1 March 2024) of 127 144 tons, local commercial deliveries of 615 000 tons, sunflower seed imports of 7 000 tons for South Africa and a surplus of 8 000 tons.

Demand: The total demand (domestic plus exports) for sunflower seed is projected at 680 600 tons. This includes 1 700 tons processed for human consumption, 5 000 tons processed for animal consumption, 670 000 tons for crush (oil and oilcake), 300 tons withdrawn by producers, 200 tons released to end consumers, 3 000 tons seed for planting purposes and a balancing figure of 350 tons (net receipts and net dispatches). A quantity of 50 tons is estimated for exports for the 2024/25 marketing season.

Stock levels: The projected closing stock level for 28 February 2025 is estimated at 76 544 tons. At an average processed quantity of 56 392 tons per month, this represents available stock levels for 1 months or 41 days.

See Appendix 4 for detailed S&D table.

SOYBEANS (2024/25 Season)

Supply: The total supply of soybeans is projected at 2 105 927 tons for the 2024/25 marketing season. This includes an opening stock level (at 1 March 2024) of 320 637 tons, local commercial deliveries of 1 767 790 tons, 10 000 tons of soybean imports for South Africa and a surplus of 7 500 tons.

Demand: The total demand (domestic plus exports) for soybeans is projected at 1 880 650 tons. This includes 22 000 tons processed for human consumption, 160 000 tons processed for animal (full fat) feed, 1 650 000 tons for crush (oil and oilcake), 150 tons withdrawn by producers, 200 tons released to end consumers, 11 000 tons seed for planting purposes, and a balancing figure of 300 tons (net receipts and net dispatches). A quantity of 37 000 tons soybeans is estimated for exports for the 2024/25 marketing season.

Stock levels: The projected closing stock level for 28 February 2025 is estimated at 225 277 tons. At an average processed quantity of 152 667 tons per month, this represents available stock levels for 1.5 months or 45 days.

See Appendix 5 for detailed S&D table.

PLEASE NOTE:

The May SASDE Report will be released on 31 May 2024.

Appendix 1: Detailed S & D table for Maize: April 2024

| | | White Maize | White Maize | White Maize | Yellow Maize | Yellow Maize | Yellow Maize | Total Maize | Total Maize | Total Maize |
|----|--|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | Marketing season | Final for 2022/23 | Projection for 2023/24 | Projection for 2024/25 | Final for 2022/23 | Projection for 2023/24 | Projection for 2024/25 | Final for 2022/23 | Projection for 2023/24 | Projection for 2024/25 |
| | | tons | tons | tons | tons | tons | tons | tons | tons | tons |
| 1 | CEC (Crop Estimate) | 7 850 000 | 8 505 000 | 6 406 950 | 7 620 000 | 7 925 000 | 6 984 750 | 15 470 000 | 16 430 000 | 13 391 700 |
| 2 | CEC (Retention) | 177 000 | 215 000 | 190 000 | 390 000 | 430 000 | 420 000 | 567 000 | 645 000 | 610 000 |
| 3 | Min: Early deliveries for current season (March + April) | 141 188 | 194 205 | 370 000 | 272 860 | 509 294 | 650 000 | 414 048 | 703 499 | 1 020 000 |
| 4 | Plus: Early deliveries for next season (March + April)** | 194 205 | 370 000 | 300 000 | 509 294 | 650 000 | 500 000 | 703 499 | 1 020 000 | 800 000 |
| 5 | Available for the commercial market | 7 761 812 | 8 465 795 | 6 146 950 | 7 417 140 | 7 635 706 | 6 414 750 | 15 192 451 | 16 101 501 | 12 561 700 |
| 6 | SUPPLY | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | Opening stock (1 May) | 1 465 537 | 1 082 640 | 1 425 935 | 658 682 | 871 291 | 996 997 | 2 124 219 | 1 953 931 | 2 422 932 |
| 8 | Producer deliveries | 7 723 640 | 8 290 000 | 6 216 950 | 7 465 688 | 7 495 000 | 6 564 750 | 15 189 328 | 15 785 000 | 12 781 700 |
| 9 | Imports | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 35 000 | 80 000 | 0 | 35 000 | 80 000 |
| 10 | Early deliveries (Net)* | 0 | 175 795 | -70 000 | 0 | 140 706 | -150 000 | 0 | 316 501 | -220 000 |
| 11 | Surplus | 0 | 19 000 | 14 000 | 24 045 | 6 500 | 17 000 | 24 045 | 25 500 | 31 000 |
| 12 | Total Supply | 9 189 177 | 9 567 435 | 7 586 885 | 8 101 822 | 8 548 497 | 7 508 747 | 17 337 592 | 18 115 932 | 15 095 632 |
| 13 | DEMAND | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 | Processed for the local market | 6 421 561 | 6 439 000 | 6 011 000 | 4 931 679 | 5 234 500 | 5 794 500 | 11 353 240 | 11 673 500 | 11 805 500 |
| 15 | - human | 4 827 300 | 5 330 000 | 5 400 000 | 560 627 | 575 000 | 585 000 | 5 387 927 | 5 905 000 | 5 985 000 |
| 16 | - animal and industrial | 1 583 331 | 1 100 000 | 600 000 | 4 364 891 | 4 650 000 | 5 200 000 | 5 948 222 | 5 750 000 | 5 800 000 |
| 17 | - gristing | 10 930 | 9 000 | 11 000 | 6 161 | 9 500 | 9 500 | 17 091 | 18 500 | 20 500 |
| 18 | Withdrawn by producers | 15 442 | 12 000 | 14 000 | 13 415 | 5 000 | 12 000 | 28 857 | 17 000 | 26 000 |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|---------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 19 | Released to end-consumers | 1 905 | 1 500 | 2 000 | 34 548 | 22 000 | 30 000 | 36 453 | 23 500 | 32 000 |
| 20 | Net receipts(-)/disp(+) | 1 233 | 4 000 | 4 000 | 2 201 | 5 000 | 5 000 | 3 434 | 9 000 | 9 000 |
| 21 | Deficit | 11 871 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 871 | 0 | 0 |
| 22 | Local demand | 6 452 012 | 6 456 500 | 6 031 000 | 4 981 843 | 5 266 500 | 5 841 500 | 11 433 855 | 11 723 000 | 11 872 500 |
| 23 | Exports | 1 654 525 | 1 685 000 | 835 000 | 2 295 281 | 2 285 000 | 720 000 | 3 949 806 | 3 970 000 | 1 555 000 |
| 24 | - products | 155 871 | 435 000 | 435 000 | 141 660 | 120 000 | 120 000 | 297 531 | 555 000 | 555 000 |
| 25 | - whole maize | 1 498 654 | 1 250 000 | 400 000 | 2 153 621 | 2 165 000 | 600 000 | 3 652 275 | 3 415 000 | 1 000 000 |
| 26 | Total Demand | 8 106 537 | 8 141 500 | 6 866 000 | 7 277 124 | 7 551 500 | 6 561 500 | 15 383 661 | 15 693 000 | 13 427 500 |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|-------------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 27 | Closing Stock (30 Apr) | 1 082 640 | 1 425 935 | 720 885 | 871 291 | 996 997 | 947 247 | 1 953 931 | 2 422 932 | 1 668 132 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 28 | - processed p/month | 535 130 | 536 583 | 500 917 | 410 973 | 436 208 | 482 875 | 946 103 | 972 792 | 983 792 |
| 29 | - months' stock | 2,0 | 3 | 1 | 2,1 | 2 | 2 | 2,1 | 2.5 | 2 |
| 30 | - days' stock | 62 | 81 | 44 | 64 | 70 | 60 | 63 | 76 | 52 |

Appendix 2: Detailed S & D table for Sorghum: April 2024

| | | Sweet Sorghum | Sweet Sorghum | Bitter Sorghum | Bitter Sorghum | Total Sorghum | Total Sorghum |
|----|-------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|
| | Marketing season | Final for 2023/24 | Projection for 2024/25 | Final for 2023/24 | Projection for 2024/25 | Final for 2023/24 | Projection for 2024/25 |
| | | tons | tons | tons | tons | tons | tons |
| 1 | CEC (Crop Estimate) | 71 600 | 72 105 | 22 760 | 22 000 | 94 360 | 94 105 |
| 2 | CEC Retentions | 0 | 1 500 | 0 | 500 | 0 | 2 000 |
| 3 | Available for the commercial market | 71 600 | 70 605 | 22 760 | 21 500 | 94 360 | 92 105 |
| 4 | SUPPLY | | | | | | |
| 5 | Opening stock (1 Mch) | 32 617 | 45 693 | 14 339 | 9 082 | 46 956 | 54 775 |
| 6 | Prod deliveries | 63 704 | 70 605 | 19 460 | 21 500 | 83 164 | 92 105 |
| 7 | Imports for South Africa | 81 172 | 35 000 | 1 877 | 1 000 | 83 049 | 36 000 |
| 8 | Surplus | 0 | 600 | 5 781 | 900 | 5 781 | 1 500 |
| 9 | Total Supply | 177 493 | 151 898 | 41 457 | 32 482 | 218 950 | 184 380 |
| 10 | DEMAND | | | | | | |
| 11 | Processed | 116 746 | 123 900 | 30 537 | 26 202 | 147 283 | 150 102 |
| 12 | - Indoor malting | 1 902 | 2 500 | 11 373 | 8 000 | 13 275 | 10 500 |
| 13 | - Floor malting | 25 250 | 30 000 | 15 169 | 14 000 | 40 419 | 44 000 |
| 14 | - Meal, rice & grits | 78 367 | 80 000 | 2 205 | 2 500 | 80 572 | 82 500 |
| 15 | - Pet Food | 576 | 600 | 0 | 2 | 576 | 602 |
| 16 | - Poultry feed | 7 736 | 7 800 | 903 | 900 | 8 639 | 8 700 |

| | | Sweet Sorghum | Sweet Sorghum |
|----|---------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | Marketing season | Projection for 2023/24 | Projection for 2024/25 |
| | | tons | tons |
| 17 | - Livestock feed | 2 915 | 3 000 |
| 18 | Bio-fuel | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | Withdrawn by prod | 220 | 160 |
| 20 | Released to end-cons | 49 | 100 |
| 21 | Net receipts(-)/ disp(+) | 385 | 550 |
| 22 | Deficit | 4 019 | 0 |
| 23 | Exports | 10 381 | 8 500 |
| 24 | Total Demand | 131 800 | 133 210 |
| | | | |
| 25 | Ending Stock (28/29 Feb) | 45 693 | 18 688 |
| 26 | - processed p/month | 9 729 | 10 325 |
| 27 | - months' stock | 4,7 | 1.8 |
| 28 | - days' stock | 143 | 55 |

| Bitter Sorghum | Bitter Sorghum |
|------------------------|------------------------|
| Projection for 2023/24 | Projection for 2024/25 |
| tons | tons |
| 887 | 800 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 24 | 100 |
| 106 | 130 |
| -306 | 25 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 2 014 | 1 800 |
| 32 375 | 28 257 |
| | |
| 9 082 | 4 225 |
| 2 545 | 2 184 |
| 3,6 | 1.9 |
| 109 | 59 |

| Total Sorghum | Total Sorghum |
|------------------------|------------------------|
| Projection for 2023/24 | Projection for 2024/25 |
| tons | tons |
| 3 802 | 3 800 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 244 | 260 |
| 155 | 230 |
| 79 | 575 |
| 4 019 | 0 |
| 12 395 | 10 300 |
| 164 175 | 161 467 |
| | |
| 54 775 | 22 913 |
| 12 274 | 12 509 |
| 4,5 | 4 |
| 136 | 56 |

Appendix 3: Detailed S & D table for Wheat: April 2024

| | | Wheat | Wheat |
|---|---------------------|-------------------|------------------------|
| | Marketing season | Final for 2022/23 | Projection for 2023/24 |
| | | tons | tons |
| 1 | CEC (Crop Estimate) | 2 110 000 | 2 078 025 |
| 2 | CEC (Retention) | 0 | 45 000 |

| | | | |
|----------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 3 | SUPPLY | | |
| 4 | Opening stock (1 Oct) | 625 083 | 563 259 |
| 5 | Prod deliveries* | 2 059 649 | 2 033 025 |
| 6 | Imports | 1 684 356 | 1 650 000 |
| 7 | Surplus | 7 379 | 0 |
| 8 | Total Supply | 4 376 467 | 4 246 284 |

| | | | |
|-----------|----------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 9 | DEMAND | | |
| 10 | Processed | 3 491 898 | 3 457 000 |
| 11 | - human | 3 452 070 | 3 450 000 |
| 12 | - animal | 39 828 | 7 000 |
| 13 | - gristing | 0 | 0 |
| 14 | Withdrawn by producers | 6 206 | 5 800 |
| 15 | Released to end-consumers | 1 411 | 1 500 |
| 16 | Seed for planting purposes | 18 612 | 19 000 |
| 17 | Net receipts(-)/disp(+) | 3 901 | 3 500 |
| 18 | Deficit | 0 | 6 000 |
| 19 | Exports | 291 180 | 230 000 |
| 20 | - products | 38 859 | 30 000 |
| 21 | - whole wheat | 252 321 | 200 000 |
| 22 | Total Demand | 3 813 208 | 3 722 800 |

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| 23 | Closing Stock (30 Sep) | 563 259 | 523 484 |
| 24 | - processed p/month | 290 992 | 288 083 |
| 25 | - months' stock | 1,9 | 2 |
| 26 | - days' stock | 59 | 55 |

Appendix 4: Detailed S & D table for Sunflower Seed: April 2024

| | | Sunflower Seed | Sunflower Seed |
|----|---------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|
| | Marketing season | Final for 2023/24 | Projection for 2024/25 |
| | | tons | tons |
| 1 | CEC (Crop Estimate) | 720 000 | 615 000 |
| | | | |
| 2 | SUPPLY | | |
| 3 | Opening stock (1 March) | 73 517 | 127 144 |
| 4 | Prod deliveries | 721 752 | 615 000 |
| 5 | Imports for South Africa | 12 793 | 7 000 |
| 6 | Surplus | 3 642 | 8 000 |
| 7 | Total Supply | 811 704 | 757 144 |
| | | | |
| 8 | DEMAND | | |
| 9 | Processed | 680 788 | 676 700 |
| 10 | - human | 2 081 | 1 700 |
| 11 | - animal | 5 432 | 5 000 |
| 12 | - crush (oil and oilcake) | 673 275 | 670 000 |
| 13 | Withdrawn by producers | 110 | 300 |
| 14 | Released to end-consumers | 162 | 200 |
| 15 | Seed for planting purposes | 3 286 | 3 000 |
| 16 | Net receipts(-)/disp(+) | 146 | 350 |
| 17 | Deficit | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | Exports | 68 | 50 |
| 19 | Total Demand | 684 560 | 680 600 |
| | | | |
| 20 | Ending Stock (28/29 Feb) | 127 144 | 76 544 |
| 21 | - processed p/month | 56 732 | 56 392 |
| 22 | - months' stock | 2,2 | 1 |
| 23 | - days' stock | 68 | 41 |

Appendix 5: Detailed S & D table for Soybeans: April 2024

| | | Soybeans | Soybeans |
|---|---------------------|-------------------|------------------------|
| | Marketing season | Final for 2023/24 | Projection for 2024/25 |
| | | tons | tons |
| 1 | CEC (Crop Estimate) | 2 770 000 | 1 813 790 |
| 2 | Retention | 0 | 46 000 |

| | | | |
|----------|--------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 3 | SUPPLY | | |
| 4 | Opening stock (1 March) | 171 897 | 320 637 |
| 5 | Prod deliveries | 2 726 389 | 1 767 790 |
| 6 | Imports for South Africa | 3 480 | 10 000 |
| 7 | Surplus | 10 742 | 7 500 |
| 8 | Total Supply | 2 912 508 | 2 105 927 |

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 9 | DEMAND | | |
| 10 | Processed | 1 984 433 | 1 832 000 |
| 11 | - human | 21 549 | 22 000 |
| 12 | - animal feed (full fat soya) | 158 855 | 160 000 |
| 13 | - crush (oil/oilcake) | 1 804 029 | 1 650 000 |
| 14 | Withdrawn by producers | 139 | 150 |
| 15 | Released to end-consumers | 69 | 200 |
| 16 | Seed for planting purposes | 10 603 | 11 000 |
| 17 | Net receipts(-)/disp(+) | -418 | 300 |
| 18 | Deficit | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | Exports | 597 045 | 37 000 |
| 20 | Total Demand | 2 591 871 | 1 880 650 |

| | | | |
|-----------|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| 21 | Closing Stock (28/29 Feb) | 320 637 | 225 277 |
| 22 | - processed p/month | 165 369 | 152 667 |
| 23 | - months' stock | 1,9 | 1.5 |
| 24 | - days stock | 59 | 45 |



South African Supply and Demand Estimates



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For further clarification pertaining to the definitions of the selected items contained in the South African Supply and Demand Estimates (SASDE) Report, kindly visit: <https://www.namc.co.za/wp-content/uploads/2020/03/Definitions-for-selected-items-of-the-SASDE-Report-revised-March-2020.pdf>

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Compiled by the South African Grain & Oilseeds Supply & Demand Estimates Committee

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