

CROPS & MARKETS FOURTH QUARTER 2019 VOLUME 100 NO. 982



agriculture, forestry & fisheries

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Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

CROPS AND MARKETS

Fourth Quarter 2019 Volume 100 No. 982

Issued by the Directorate: Statistics and Economic Analysis

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY AND FISHERIES

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SECTION A

ECONOMIC INDICATORS AND TRENDS

1. CROP ESTIMATES AND FORECASTS

Areas planted and first production forecast for summer crops for the 2020 production season

According to the first production forecast for summer crops by the Crop Estimates Committee (CEC) for the 2020 production season, the expected South African maize crop was 14,560 million tons, which was 29,1% more than the 11,275 million tons of the 2019 season and 24,8% or 2,892 million tons more than the five-year average of 11,668 million tons up to 2019.

The estimated area that South African commercial producers planted to maize during the 2020 season was 2,600 million ha. This was 13,0% or 299 300 ha more than the 2,300 million ha planted in the previous season. Of this area, 1,220 million ha (46,9%) were in the Free State and 545 000 ha (21,0%) in the North West and 518 000 ha (20,0%) in Mpumalanga province.

The plantings of maize in the Free State increased by an estimated 18,4%, from 1,030 million ha in 2019 to 1,220 million ha in 2020 and in the North West, it increased by 12,4%, from 485 000 ha to 545 000 ha. Plantings in Mpumalanga increased by an estimated 7,2%, from 483 000 ha in 2019 to 518 000 ha in 2020.

The ratio of white to yellow maize plantings for 2020 is 61:39, as against 56:44 the previous season. The estimated white maize plantings were 1,596 million ha, which were 22,9% more than the previous season's 1,298 million ha, while the yellow maize plantings were estimated to be 1,003 million ha—0,1% more than the 1,002 million ha for 2019.

Most of the country's maize crop was produced in the Free State (44,7%), Mpumalanga (21,9%) and the North West (16,6%) provinces.

The production forecast for white maize was 8,287 million tons, which was 49,4% or 2 742 million tons more than the 5,545 million tons of 2019 and 2,258 million tons more than the average of the five years up to 2019. The expected yield for white maize was 5,19 t/ha, as against 4,27 t/ha the previous season.

In the case of yellow maize, the production forecast was 6,273 million tons, which was 9,5% or 543 335 tons more than the 5,730 million tons of the previous season and 634 535 tons more than the five-year average up to 2019. The yield for yellow maize was expected to be 6,25 t/ha, as against 5,72 t/ha in 2019.

The expected sunflower seed crop was 699 130 tons, which was 3,1% more than the 678 000 tons of the previous season and 8,8% less than the average of 766 400 tons for the five years up to 2019. The area planted to sunflower seed was estimated at 500 300 ha, which was 2,9% less than the 515 350 ha planted in 2019. The expected yield was 1,40 t/ha, as against 1,32 t/ha the previous season.

The production forecast for soya beans was 1,243 million tons, which was 6,2% more than the 1,170 million tons of the previous season. The estimated area planted was 705 000 ha, which was 3,5% or 25 500 ha less than the 730 500 ha planted in 2019. The expected yield was 1,76 t/ha, as against 1,60 t/ha in 2019.

The expected groundnut crop was 54 390 tons, which was 180,4% or 34 990 tons more than the 19 400 tons of the 2019 season and 4 704 tons more than the five-year average of 49 686 tons per annum up to 2019. The area planted to groundnuts was an estimated 37 500 ha, which was 87,0% or 17 450 ha more than the 20 050 ha planted the previous season. The expected yield was 1,45 t/ha, as against 0,97 t/ha in 2019.

The production forecast for sorghum was 135 090 tons—6,4% more than the 127 000 tons of the previous season. The area planted to sorghum was estimated to be 45 300 ha, which was 10,3% or 5 200 ha less than the 50 500 ha planted in 2019. The expected yield was 2,98 t/ha, as against 2,51 t/ha the previous season.

The production of dry beans was expected to be 72 910 tons, which was 9,9% or 6 555 tons more than the 66 355 tons of the previous season and 10 295 tons more than the five-year average of 62 615 tons per annum up to 2019. The estimated area planted was 50 150 ha, which was 15,4% less than the 59 300 ha planted the previous season. The expected yield was 1,45 t/ha, as against 1,12 t/ha for 2019.

Area estimate and first production forecast of summer field crops: 2020 production season*

Сгор	Area planted 2020	First forecast 2020	Area planted 2019	Final crop 2019	Change – tons 2020 vs 2019
	ha	tons	ha	tons	%
White maize	1 596 300	8 286 825	1 298 400	5 545 000	+49,4
Yellow maize	1 003 500	6 273 335	1 002 100	5 730 000	+9,5
Total maize	2 599 800	14 560 160	2 300 500	11 275 000	+29,1
Sunflower seed	500 300	699 130	515 350	678 000	+3,1
Soya beans	705 000	1 242 950	730 500	1 170 345	+6,2
Groundnuts	37 500	54 390	20 050	19 400	+180,4
Sorghum	45 300	135 090	50 500	127 000	+6,4
Dry beans	50 150	72 910	59 300	66 355	+9,9

* Forecasts and estimates exclude the non-commercial sector.



Final production estimate for winter field crops for 2019

According to the final production estimate of winter crops, also released by the CEC on 26 February 2020, the expected wheat crop for 2019 was 1,502 million tons, which is 19,6% or 366 325 tons less than the 1,868 million tons of the previous season. The expected yield was 2,78 t/ha, compared to 3,71 t/ha the previous season. The area estimate for wheat was 540 000 ha, as against 503 350 ha for 2018—an increase of 7,3%.

The main contributing provinces to the expected wheat crop were the Western Cape, with a production forecast of 633 750 tons (42,2%), followed by the Free State with 313 600 tons (20,9%) and the Northern Cape with 262 500 tons (17,5%). The expected yield for the Western Cape was 1,95 t/ha, which is 30,4% lower than the 2,80 t/ha of the previous season. A yield of 2,45 t/ha was expected for the Free State, which is 36,4% lower than the 3,85 t/ha for 2018. The expected yield for the Northern Cape was 7,00 t/ha, compared to 7,75 t/ha the previous season—a decrease of 9,7%.

The production forecast for malting barley was 345 080 tons, which is 18,1% or 76 420 tons lower than the 421 500 tons of the previous season. The area planted was estimated at 131 960 ha and the expected yield was 2,62 t/ha.

The expected canola crop was 96 200 tons, while the area estimate was 74 000 ha, with an expected yield of 1,30t/ha.

The expected oats (cereals) crop was 15 540 tons, while the area estimate was 21 000 ha, with an expected yield of 0,74 t/ha.

Areas planted and final production estimate for winter cereals: 2019

Сгор	Area planted 2019	Final estimate 2019	Area planted 2018	Final crop 2018	Change in production 2019 vs 2018
	ha	tons	ha	tons	%
Wheat	540 000	1 501 675	503 350	1 868 000	-19,6
Malting barley	131 960	345 080	119 000	421 500	-18,4
Canola	74 000	96 200	77 000	104 500	-7,9
Oats	21 000	15 540	19 235	32 700	-52,5

Updates on these figures can be found on the following websites:

www.daff.gov.za/statistics and economic reports www.sagis.org.za/CEC: Crop estimates

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2 ECONOMIC INDICATORS OF THE SOUTH AFRICAN AGRICULTURAL SECTOR

Indicator (at current prices)	Jan. to Dec. 2018	Jan. to Dec. 2019	% change
Total gross farming income (R million)	285 457	281 191	-1,5
Intermediate expenditure (R million)	150 859	159 543	+5,8
Total farming cost (R million)	189 671	199 893	+5,4
Net farming income (R million)	102 269	87 447	-14,5
Domestic terms of trade (2010 = 1)	1,05	1,01	-3,8

Gross income from major products at current prices

	Jan. to Dec. 2018	Jan. to Dec. 2019	Change
Field crops:	Rm	illion	%
Maize	24 156	27 710	14,7
Wheat	7 043	6 252	-11,2
Sugar cane	7 993	8 879	+11,1
Sunflower seed	3 820	3 429	-10,2
Tobacco	680	457	-32,9
All field crops	58 251	57 373	-1,5
Horticulture:			
Vegetables (including potatoes)	23 914	25 638	+7,2
Deciduous and other fruit	22 147	19 107	-13,7
Citrus fruit	20 769	19 917	-4,1
Viticulture	6 298	6 305	+0,1
Subtropical fruit	4 940	4 766	-3,5
All horticultural products	87 362	85 174	-2,5
Animal products:			
Poultry meat	47 607	46 971	-1,3
Cattle and calves slaughtered	35 974	35 509	-1,3
Milk	16 512	16 579	+0,4
Eggs	11 432	10 301	-9,9
Sheep slaughtered	6 506	6 779	+4,2
All animal products	139 845	138 645	-0,9

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3. ECONOMIC OVERVIEW

This article gives an overview of the major macroeconomic trends in the agricultural sector for the period 1 January to 31 December 2019. Aggregates are compared with the period 1 January to 31 December 2018.

Gross farming income

Gross farming income refers to both the part of agricultural production that is marketed and production for own consumption, valued at basic prices.

Gross income earned from all agricultural products decreased by 1,5% and is estimated at R281 191 million for the period ended 31 December 2019, largely because of the decrease in income made from horticultural product by 2,5%, field crops by 1,5% and animal products by 0,9%.

A decrease of 2,5% in income from horticultural products was mainly caused by the decrease in income from deciduous and other fruit by 13,7%, citrus fruit by 4,1% and subtropical fruit by 3,5%.

The income from field crops decreased by 1,5%, due to the decrease in income made from hay by 72,2%, groundnuts (66,1%), tobacco (32,9%), soya beans (24,7%), dry beans (15,6%), wheat (11,2%) and grain sorghum slightly (0,6%).

The income from animal products decreased marginally by 0,9%, as the result of the decrease in income from eggs by 9,9%, and poultry meat and cattle and calves slaughtered by 1,3% each.



Expenditure on intermediate production inputs

Expenditure on intermediate production inputs refers to the value of the goods and services that were purchased to be consumed as inputs during the production process.

The expenditure on intermediate goods and services increased by 5,8% to R159 543 million, from R150 859 million the previous period. This was mainly the result of the increase in expenditure on seed and plants and building and fencing material by 10,0% each, packing material by 9,0%, animal health and crop protection and farm services by 6,0% each, maintenance and repairs of machinery and implements by 5,0%, farm feeds and fuel by 4,1% each and fertilisers (3,0%).

Farm feeds had the largest share of 28,3% as an expenditure item, followed by maintenance and repairs of machinery and implements (13,7%), farm services (12,2%), fuel (8,4%), seed and plants (7,2%), animal health and crop protection (6,2%), packing material (5,1%), fertilisers (4,6%) and building and fencing material (4,3%).

Prices received and paid by farmers as well as terms of trade

The prices earned by farmers for their products decreased marginally by 0,9%, mainly as the result of the decrease in prices of animal products by 6,0%.

The weighted average price of field crops showed an increase of 3,6%, because of the increases in prices of winter grains by 12,9%, oilseeds (10,5%), sugar cane (4,7%) and hay (2,6%).

The weighted average price of horticultural products increased by 5,9%, due to the increases in prices of viticulture by 11,3%, vegetables by 5,6% and fruit by 5,0%.

A decrease of 6,0% in the weighted average price of animal products was driven by the decreases in prices of poultry meat by 8,2%, pastoral products (6,8%), slaughtered stock (3,8%) and milk (3,2%).

The prices paid for farming requisites, including machinery and implements, material for fixed improvements as well as intermediate goods, increased by 3,3%. The prices paid for animal health and crop protection increased by 5,0%, building material by 4,7%, fencing material by 4,3%, maintenance and repairs of machinery and implements by 3,9%, seeds by 3,8%, feeds and packaging materials by 3,5% each, tractors by 2,9%, trucks by 2,8%, fertilisers by 2,0% and fuel by 1,2%.

The domestic terms of trade decreased by 3,8% (from 1,05 to 1,01), largely because of the increase of 3,3% in production costs, as opposed to a decrease of 0,9% in prices earned from agricultural products.



Net farming income and cash flow

A decrease of 1,5% in gross farming income and the increase of 5,8% in expenditure on production inputs, led to a decrease of 14,5% in net farming income. Interest payment increased by 10,2%, while labour costs and rent payment increased by 4,1% each.

The farmers' cash flow decreased significantly by 14,4% and amounted to R88 277 million in 2019, as compared to R103 140 million in 2018.

Conclusion

A decrease of 14,5% in gross farming income was mainly driven by the decrease in income from all agricultural products by 1,5%. This was largely caused by the decrease in production levels of field crops and horticultural products by 14,0% and 2,4%, respectively, despite the increase in prices of these products.

On the other hand, the increase in production levels of animal products by 4,8% did not have any positive effect on the farming income, due to low prices.

Compiled by Ephaphrus Mankwane

4. INDICES OF PRODUCER PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS

		Octo	ber	Nove	mber	Dece	mber
Product	Weight	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
				Index (20	10 = 100)		
Field crops	23,0	177,4	187,4	181,1	185,7	180,0	185,8
Horticulture	27,0	180,0	188,9	182,8	183,3	181,6	189,2
Animal products	50,0	181,2	177,5	181,0	179,6	180,6	178,8
Combined	100,0	180,0	182,8	181,5	182,0	180,7	183,3
Field crops							
Summer grains	46,3	194,7	196,8	202,6	203,6	199,5	199,4
Winter cereals	13,1	185,1	194,7	184,0	201,8	195,8	201,8
Oilseeds	11,4	145,8	192,3	146,7	160,7	137,9	167,8
Sugar cane	16,2	157,0	162,3	154,7	162,3	152,7	167,2
Нау	10,2	150,8	172,8	155,3	150,8	156,4	155,3
Dry beans	1,2	222,3	192,8	222,3	192,8	222,3	192,8
Cotton	0,3	193,5	193,5	193,5	193,5	193,5	193,5
Tobacco	1,2	180,7	162,6	180,7	162,6	180,7	162,6
Combined	100,0	177,4	187,4	181,1	187,4	180,0	185,8
Horticulture							
Viticulture	11,0	170,0	189,2	170,0	189,2	170,0	189,2
Vegetables	37,0	168,8	180,3	169,8	161,2	166,9	178,6
Fruit	52,0	190,2	195,0	194,8	197,8	194,4	197,8
Combined	100,0	180,0	188,9	182,8	183,3	181,6	189,8
Animal husbandry							
Pastoral products	2,5	343,8	277,8	313,9	277,3	316,7	249,1
Stock slaughtered	34,2	192,4	192,4	195,2	195,2	193,0	193,0
Milk	14,2	140,2	148,9	140,2	148,9	140,2	148,9
Poultry	49,1	176,8	170,1	176,0	172,5	176,6	173,8
Combined	100,0	181,2	177,5	181,0	179,6	180,6	178,8



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5. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES

Itom	\\(ciabt	October 2019	November 2019	December 2019
Item	Weight		Index (2010 = 100)	
All items	100,00	160,9	160,9	157,6
All items, excluding food	84,59	162,4	160,5	159,4
Food	15,41	177,0	177,1	178,7
Grain products	3,55	171,3	174,3	178,3
Meat	4,56	182,6	181,5	182,5
Fish and other seafood	0,37	175,9	176,4	176,1
Milk, cheese and eggs	1,74	161,8	166,7	167,3
Fats and oils	0,55	166,8	166,4	165,7
Fruit and nuts	0,23	143,5	151,1	149,3
Vegetables	1,61	183,3	168,7	169,4
Sugar	0,65	205,5	204,1	209,2
Coffee, tea and cocoa	1,21	178,1	198,9	196,3
Other	0,94	168,9	172,7	174,0

Source: Statistics South Africa

		Machi	inery and imp	olements		Material f	or fixed impro	ovements
Period	Tractors	Trucks	Imple- ments	Irrigation equipment	Combined index	Building materials	Fencing materials	Combined index
2010	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
2014	139,0	151,1	139,0	138,9	142,5	128,6	131,0	129,5
2015	148,6	159,8	143,7	146,5	150,2	139,5	137,8	138,9
2016	165,9	169,8	154,7	156,2	162,6	151,0	145,7	149,1
January	163,4	163,2	147,0	149,4	156,9	148,3	137,5	144,5
April	164,8	166,6	152,2	153,4	160,3	156.5	150,9	154,5
2015/16	158,3	165,6	147,5	150,8	156,2	143,8	140,2	142,5
July	164,7	166,7	153,1	161,4	161,5	147,6	150,8	148,7
October	170,8	182,8	166,4	160,4	171,8	151,5	143,5	148,7
2017	171,6	179,9	159,9	159,1	169,1	157,0	153,1	155,6
January	170,8	172,9	154,3	155,9	164,8	151,7	146,9	150,0
April	172,1	175,4	155,7	153,9	166,1	165,8	159,8	163,7
2016/17	169,6	175,2	157,4	157,9	166,1	154,1	150,2	152,8
July	170,9	174,6	155,7	164,1	166,7	152,9	156,3	154,1
October	172,6	196,9	174,1	162,4	178,9	157,7	149,4	154,8
2018	170 E	100.7	16E E	164,3	477.4	165,9	161,5	164,4
	178,5	192,7	165,5		177,1			
January	175,7	180,0	160,8	162,3	171,1	158,1	153,6	156,5
April	176,9	183,3 185,0	157,5 162,0	155,7 161,1	170,6	172,2	166,0	170,0 158,9
2017/18	174,0			,	171,8	160,2	156,3	,
July	180,5	202,6	162,1	170,9	180,4	165,1	168,4	166,2
October	180,8	204,8	181,3	168,3	186,4	168,2	157,9	164,6
2019	183,6	198,1	172,3	169,5	182,9	173,8	168,4	171,9
January	183,5	187,9	167,2	168,9	178,3	165,5	159,8	163,5
April	183,7	188,8	164,5	161,6	176,9	182,4	175,3	179,9
2017/18	182,1	193,5	168,9	167,4	180,6	170,3	165,3	168,6
July	183,9	210,3	168,9	175,0	186,1	172,5	175,9	173,7
October	183,4	205,6	188,6	172,3	190,0	174,6	162,7	170,4

6. PRICE INDICES OF FARMING REQUISITES (BASE YEAR: 2010 = 100)

			Interme	diate goods a	nd services	i -		
Period	Fertilisers	Fuel	Feeds	Animal health and crop protection	Packing material	Maintenance and repairs	Combined index	All farming requisites combined
2010	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
2014	124,6	141,5	146,4	139,0	144,9	139,0	142,9	142,3
2015	127,5	136,4	152,7	146,1	151,0	145,7	147,4	147,3
2016	131,4	142,9	163,6	153,9	159,1	151,6	155,7	156,2
January	131,8	139,6	157,0	148,9	153,5	151,0	152,0	152,2
April	132,5	145,6	160,0	151,2	153,7	153,2	154,5	155,1
2015/16	130,0	140,0	157,1	150,0	154,4	149,9	151,4	151,5
July	131,0	143,0	166,5	153,2	163,7	152,5	156,9	157,1
October	130,2	143,2	170,7	162,4	165,1	149,7	159,4	160,3
2017	135,9	146,7	168,6	166,8	171,4	158,5	162,4	162,9
January	133,8	146,4	164,3	156,9	172,5	160,5	159,9	160,0
April	135,7	146,0	162,4	159,5	162,4	158,4	158,7	159,8
2016/17	132,7	144,6	166,0	158,0	165,9	155,3	158,7	159,3
July	137,1	144,6	167,0	169,1	175,4	159,8	163,0	163,0
October	137,2	149,7	178,7	181,8	175,5	155,4	168,2	168,8
2019	100 /	156.0	171.0	170.0	100.0	165.1	160 E	160.2
2018	138,4	156,3 149,8	171,0 166,6	178,9	180,8 181,7	165,1 167,1	168,5 165,8	169,3 166,0
January April	136,2 137,5	149,8	159,7	172,6 177,0	169,7	165,5	162,9	164,1
2017/18	137,0	149,4	168,5	177,0	175,6	162,0	165,0	165,5
July	139,9	158,5	174,9	175,7	186,9	167,3	170,8	171,7
October	140,0	163,1	182,8	190,1	184,8	160,3	170,0	175,6
Colobei	140,0	100,1	102,0	100,1	10-1,0	100,0	17-1,7	170,0
2019	141,2	158,1	177,0	187,8	187,1	172,4	174,2	175,1
January	139,7	151,9	172,6	181,2	189,4	174,7	171,8	172,1
April	141,2	160,5	165,7	186,9	175,1	172,3	169,3	170,7
2017/18	140,2	158,5	174,0	183,5	184,1	169,5	171,8	172,6
July	142,2	157,8	180,1	184,7	189,2	173,0	175,2	176,4
October	141,6	162,2	189,6	198,5	194,6	169,7	180,6	181,2



SECTION B

FRESH PRODUCE MARKETS OVERVIEW

FRESH MARKET STATISTICS AND GRAPHIC PRESENTATION OF SEASONAL FLUCTUATIONS IN QUANTITIES AND PRICES OF FRUIT AND VEGETABLES SOLD ON THE MAJOR FRESH PRODUCE MARKETS

The purpose of this overview is to show the short-term price and volume trends (seasonal fluctuations) of various types of fruit and vegetables sold on major fresh produce markets and to make comparisons between the markets.

Market prices are determined by the interaction between supply and demand, which is influenced by various factors. Supply factors include climate, seasonal production, perishability of products and producers' reaction to prices realised in preceding periods, etc. Demand factors include consumer preferences, substitution between products and per capita income. Therefore, the seasonal pattern of quantities sold and prices realised may differ considerably among the various markets.

The graphs in this overview depict the trends for fruit and vegetables sold on the Johannesburg Fresh Produce Market and give an indication of the variations in monthly volumes sold and prices received, based on the average for the five-year period 2015 to 2019.

Detailed information regarding the specific varieties of fruit and vegetables sold on the markets is available on request from:

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Interesting vegetable: Rocket

Common names: arugula, garden rocket, rocket salad

Scientific names: eruca vesicarvia cavanilles

<u>History:</u> Native to the Mediterranean region, arugula blossoms and leaves have long been a popular ingredient in the cuisines of Italy, Morocco, Portugal and Turkey. British colonists brought arugula to America but it was not until the 1990's that arugula became known as a popular culinary ingredient in the United States.

<u>Definition:</u> Rocket is an edible annual plant in the family Brassicaceae used as a leaf vegetable for its fresh, tart, bitter, and peppery flavour. It is widely popular as a salad vegetable. It is native to the Mediterranean region, from Morocco and Portugal in the west to Syria, Lebanon and Turkey in the east.

<u>Description</u>: Eruca vesicaria is an annual plant growing to 20–100 cm (8–39 in) in height. The pinnate leaves are lobed with four to ten small lateral lobes and a large terminal lobe. The flowers are 2–4 cm (0.8–1.6 in) in diameter, arranged in a corymb, with the typical Brassicaceae flower structure.

The petals are creamy white with purple veins, and the stamens yellow. The fruit is a siliqua (pod) 12–25 mm (0.5–1.4 in) long with an apical beak, containing several seeds (which are edible).

The white four-petalled flowers have purple veins and are borne in loose clusters. They produce thick, flat-beaked seed capsules known as siliques. A spicy oil can be extracted from the seeds and has applications in folk medicine.

<u>Cultivation:</u> The plant initially forms a basal rosette of smooth to lobed leaves. In relatively cool weather, the young leaves have a mild flavour and can be continually harvested in spring or early fall. The leaves of spring crops become increasingly bitter as the season progresses and are generally unpalatable when the plant bolts (rapidly grows in height)— arugula can grow to about 70 cm tall—in preparation for flowering in midsummer.



<u>Nutritional Value</u>: Arugula leaves are believed to be a safe and natural treatment for stomach ulcers.

Salad rocket is very low in calories and contains high amount of vitamins A and C. The leaves are considered to detoxify enzymes from the body.

It is a rich source of minerals, such as copper and iron. It is high in vitamins and antioxidants whereas its calorie count is very low.

<u>Food Uses</u>: The leaves can be eaten either raw or cooked. The pungent odour of the leaves can be cut down by adding lettuce leaves.

In few popular cultures, arugula leaves are eaten raw in salads. A combination of

mozzarella cheese with arugula is very popular in Brazil. Rocket leaves are also an essential condiment in pasta in the United States and Mediterranean region.

In West Asia and northern parts of India, the seeds are pressed to extract oil, which is used in pickling and food preservatives.

It combines very well with goat cheese (feta) and is always a good addition in salads, burgers, sandwiches, pastas, pizzas and stews. It can be used as a substitute for Basil. Matches well with: Avocado, olive oil, parmesan cheese, pears, pecans, pine nuts walnuts and garlic.

References:

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eruca_vesicaria https://food.ndtv.com/ingredient/rocket-leaves-701231 https://www.botanical-online.com/en/botany/rocket-characteristics

Mass, value and average price of vegetables sold on the 20 major fresh produce markets:	
October to December 2019	

Code	Market	Rands	Tons	Rands/ton
TSW	Tshwane (Pretoria)	560620524	117 391	4 776
JHB	Johannesburg	1490305431	298 023	5 001
BFN	Bloemfontein	83089918	16 557	5 019
KIM	Kimberley	8455472	1 683	5 025
СТ	Cape Town	319749926	57 159	5 594
PE	Port Elizabeth	57993570	11 693	4 960
EL	East London	81390174	15 980	5 093
DBN	Durban	274274431	56 426	4 861
PMB	Pietermaritzburg	56699317	13 779	4 115
WLK	Welkom	50474238	10 777	4 683
KDP	Klerksdorp	73778200	16 871	4 373
VER	Vereeniging	21340117	4 742	4 500
SPR	Springs	88148361	20 648	4 269
WBK	Witbank	11984946	2 716	4 413
NLS	Nelspruit	5262353	1 281	4 109
MPL	Mpumalanga	15704974	3 359	4 675
KEI	Kei (Mthatha)	3963078	997	3 974
GEO	George	7877746	1 701	4 630
MOO	Mooketsi	22461702	6 425	3 490
POL	Polokwane	35 691 254	9 349	3 818

Mass, value and average price of fruit sold on the 20 major fresh produce markets: October to December 2019

Code	Market	Rands	Tons	Rands/ton
TSW	Tshwane (Pretoria)	358163828	49644	7215
JHB	Johannesburg	718488254	78720	9127
BFM	Bloemfontein	57650436	7096	8124
KIM	Kimberley	252693	345	7326
СТ	Cape Town	181664036	21536	8435
PE	Port Elizabeth	18211239	2263	8047
EL	East London	44315706	5656	7836
DBN	Durban	169328094	21041	8048
PMB	Pietermaritzburg	40448988	5776	7003
WLK	Welkom	15689287	3175	4941
KDP	Klerksdorp	29623006	5239	5654
VER	Vereeniging	3085166	443	6966
SPR	Springs	40508293	6401	6329
WBK	Witbank	2672221	414	6450
NLS	Nelspruit	-	_	_
MPL	Mpumalanga	_	_	_
KEI	Kei (Mthatha)	1061749	160	6621
GEO	George	142313	155	920
MOO	Mooketsi	3071054	425	7233
POL	Polokwane	6 096 887	1 077	5 660

1.	Apples
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I. Apples						
2019	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	2019
Market			Tons			Market
TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Total	3 052 5 364 455 31 398 4 259 1 962 446 226 560 80 793 - 9 - 9 - - 105 118 13 831	2 807 5 307 450 21 392 5 261 1 957 432 213 425 55 687 - 24 - 24 - 0 130 120 13 287	3429 6046 615 19 516 6 374 2034 468 300 622 61 840 - 18 - 175 - - 124 15 654	2748 4945 508 19 468 5 317 1494 470 223 425 52 621 - 16 - 144 - - 93 12549	1 646 3 164 375 2 377 10 273 1 112 397 157 287 31 383 - 11 - 76 - 2 2 - 67 8 368	TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Total
Market			R/ton			Market
TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Average	7 211 7 570 7 404 5 972 7 192 6 388 7 215 6 494 5 971 6 659 5 587 5 470 6 474 - 7 812 - - 7 812 - - 7 837 7 660 7 097	7 617 7 823 7 762 5 500 7 699 9 407 7 556 6 838 6 300 7 014 6 108 7 032 7 333 - 8 249 - - - 4 344 8 477 7 630 7 480	7 856 8 307 8 297 7 554 8 355 10 321 7 818 6 988 6 841 7 264 5 221 7 372 7 606 - 8 198 - 8 104 - - 3 968 7 809 7 792	8 538 8 838 8 391 7 797 8 635 11 102 8 284 7 356 6 097 7 328 6 538 8 149 7 858 - 7 404 - 7 967 - - 7 547 8 275	9 025 9 265 8 315 9 582 9 142 8 131 8 356 7 657 6 217 7 470 6 664 7 599 7 569 - 8 783 - 9 231 - 9 646 - 8 668 8 568	TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Average

Note: A dash (–) indicates that the volume sold was less than a ton or that there were no sales. An asterisk (*) indicates that the information on the specific market was not available at the time of printing.





L. Fedis						
2019	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	2019
Market			Tons			Market
TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Total	$ \begin{array}{r} 1 153 \\ 1 592 \\ 178 \\ 3 \\ 97 \\ 5 \\ 109 \\ 562 \\ 200 \\ 84 \\ 214 \\ 43 \\ 258 \\ - \\ - \\ - \\ 23 \\ 13 \\ 4 534 \end{array} $	1 031 1 469 204 5 94 - 114 416 206 91 187 49 259 - - - - - - 22 17 4 165	819 1422 261 2 105 - 124 277 162 82 155 21 192 - - 22 - 22 - 20 3665	543 1105 131 1 72 - 70 196 105 42 87 14 88 - - - 14 88 - - - 11 - 1 2466	302 664 74 - 67 2 58 193 54 24 61 1 71 - 8 - 6 - - - 1 1585	TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Total
Market			R/ton			Market
TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Average	7 076 7 804 7 125 6 045 7 486 5 908 7 471 6 288 6 075 6 865 4 826 6 747 6 241 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	7 295 8 224 7 362 6 870 7 446 - 7 930 7 384 6 142 7 012 5 258 6 766 6 578 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	8 155 9 053 7 614 5 891 9 050 - 8 695 8 197 6 557 7 573 6 097 8 129 7 925 - - - 9 979 - - - 8 056 8 338	10 913 11 053 9 789 13 445 9 952 - 9 767 10 806 7 381 9 360 7 385 9 003 9 881 - - 6 120 - - - 10 894 10 894	10 515 10 790 10 312 - 11 202 6 808 11 405 10 209 6 429 10 121 7 374 9 613 8 010 - 8 032 - 11 710 - - - 14 281 10 256	TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Average

Note: A dash (–) indicates that the volume sold was less than a ton or that there were no sales. An asterisk (*) indicates that the information on the specific market was not available at the time of printing.





3. Oranges

5. Oranges						
2019	Aug.	Sep.	Oct	Nov	Dec	2019
Market			Tons			Market
TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Total	2 468 6 150 742 84 687 28 497 1 957 464 263 293 139 483 - 37 - 16 - 49 0 14 358	$ \begin{array}{r} 1 \ 611 \\ 4 \ 155 \\ 549 \\ 24 \\ 693 \\ 40 \\ 320 \\ 1 \ 685 \\ 466 \\ 227 \\ 285 \\ 95 \\ 336 \\ - \\ 17 \\ - \\ 0 \\ - \\ 35 \\ 2 \\ 10 \ 541 \\ \end{array} $	503 2 135 82 - 386 40 56 727 179 55 83 27 174 - - 3 - 3 - 4 451	161 1 442 7 - 199 38 11 277 49 4 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	178 680 4 - 198 27 3 120 16 - - 2 - 2 - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Total
Market			R/ton			Market
TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Average	2 881 3 405 3 006 3 085 2 728 1 784 3 018 3 049 3 263 3 022 3 305 2 726 2 397 - 2 751 - 2 415 - 2 640 4 652 3 135	2 878 3 621 2 469 2 402 2 660 2 561 3 004 2 855 3 036 2 480 2 681 2 766 2 089 - 2 528 - 1 714 - 2 756 2 847 3 099	4 295 5 442 2 464 2 000 4 119 2 166 3 085 3 839 3 821 2 489 2 606 1 949 3 407 - 5 506 - 5 644 - - 4 566	6 937 7 992 1 762 1 143 5 606 2 399 6 454 4 972 4 615 776 - - 4 205 - - 4 757 - - - - 7 104	7 693 7 869 1 170 - 7 192 2 504 8 023 5 255 4 642 - - - 6 635 - - 4 065 - - 2 000 - - - - 7 296	TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Average







4. Lemons

4. Lemons						
2019	Aug.	Sep.	Oct	Nov	Dec	2019
Market			Tons			Market
TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Total	192 1 022 16 - 299 11 17 187 36 2 5 9 17 - 0 - - - 2 - 2 - 1 817	203 857 16 - 237 4 12 198 29 2 2 3 2 20 - - - - - - - - - 0 0 0 - 1 582	228 1031 16 - 208 4 24 196 26 3 10 8 24 - - - 0 - - 0 - - 0 - - 0 - - 1 779	181 726 22 - 206 6 18 152 35 3 9 1 29 - - - 2 - - 2 - - 2 - - 1 390	182 898 18 - 286 11 11 95 29 1 8 1 8 1 8 1 8 1 8 5 9 1 8 1 558	TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Total
Market			R/ton			Market
TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Average	6 671 4 692 6 721 2 928 3 145 6 475 4 460 2 653 1 919 3 595 2 720 4 983 - 2 316 - 5 013 2 241 - 4 555	7 141 5 533 4 528 3 455 1 678 7 598 3 955 3 208 1 748 5 767 4 272 5 123 - - - - - 4 667 1 944 - 5 176	7 421 5 520 6 189 5 031 2 331 5 051 5 068 5 149 2 857 6 564 2 879 4 330 - - 10 000 - 4 000 - 5 616	8 256 7 435 6 630 - 5 199 1 317 6 820 4 658 4 773 3 898 5 444 7 607 4 100 - - 7 063 - 3 333 - 6 703	9 535 9 245 7 623 - 6 408 1 536 8 284 9 708 7 258 9 679 5 305 4 474 4 722 - - - 7 778 - - 7 778 - - 8 596	TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Average





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5. Avocados

	•					
2019	Aug.	Sep.	Oct	Nov	Dec	2019
Market			Tons			Market
TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Total	727 1 067 56 - 410 14 12 20 9 0 54 5 41 - 2 - 0 1 0 2 419	357 780 46 - 394 1 13 17 10 5 19 15 40 - - - - 3 17 1 717	470 789 16 - 585 7 15 24 11 5 7 2 13 - 2 13 - 4 - 4 - 4 12 1 963	200 766 21 - 550 23 14 22 7 8 11 2 7 8 11 2 12 - - 3 - 3 9 1 652	131 421 11 - 290 11 16 23 4 16 14 6 10 - - - - - - - - - 2 956	TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Total
Market			R/ton			Market
TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Average	10 401 14 958 10 857 - 19 106 12 569 17 996 11 961 5 739 4 706 9 738 6 873 9 884 - 7 451 - - 0 11 229 8 831 13 907	14 935 18 708 9 771 - 18 342 4 570 13 158 15 183 6 787 4 574 10 349 6 964 8 732 - - - - 8 550 8 379 16 860	16 752 19 465 19 042 - 14 227 10 693 12 516 15 630 9 458 12 533 12 420 10 263 11 788 - - - 8 440 - - 17 208 9 091 16 873	21 624 16 535 18 132 - 12 926 13 907 11 430 14 878 6 886 10 680 12 763 12 267 14 662 - - 7 365 - - 10 408 7 173 15 674	18 789 22 704 15 866 - 23 034 14 817 14 259 13 045 8 951 10 960 12 572 12 544 13 445 - - - - - 9 259 21 120	TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Average







6. Bananas

0. Dananas						
2019	Aug.	Sep.	Oct	Nov	Dec	2019
Market			Tons			Market
TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Total	5 264 7 492 718 108 2 103 491 1 091 2 874 797 227 610 71 805 - 78 - 78 - 19 - 157 29 22 937	5 578 7 091 941 106 2 458 579 1 026 3 166 986 292 620 103 923 - 67 - 76 - 122 26 24 162	6 432 8 315 1 029 83 2 533 627 1 273 3 341 945 287 641 101 1 133 - 137 - 173 - 51 - 28 27 129	5 055 7 060 818 105 2 524 603 1 136 2 824 943 240 515 47 755 - 79 - 131 - 57 - 9 22 902	3 978 5 930 681 8 1 954 532 941 2 350 745 139 460 27 655 - 38 - 22 - 50 - 2 18 513	TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Total
Market			R/ton			Market
TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Average	5 172 4 720 5 924 5 720 5 954 6 959 5 317 5 320 5 467 5 270 4 867 4 801 4 262 - 5 666 - 4 252 - 5 561 5 219 5 159	5 019 4 977 5 812 5 834 5 963 6 462 5 501 4 919 4 935 5 392 4 545 5 053 4 251 - 5 631 - 5 631 - 5 317 4 830 5 139	5 476 5 544 6 282 6 494 6 817 7 190 6 167 5 484 5 598 6 422 5 198 5 482 4 471 - 5 665 - 4 582 - 5 921 - 3 982 5 689	$\begin{array}{c} 6 \ 632 \\ 6 \ 521 \\ 7 \ 116 \\ 6 \ 922 \\ 7 \ 748 \\ 7 \ 946 \\ 7 \ 094 \\ 6 \ 182 \\ 6 \ 035 \\ 6 \ 318 \\ 5 \ 684 \\ 6 \ 288 \\ - \\ 6 \ 590 \\ - \\ 4 \ 577 \\ - \\ 6 \ 592 \\ - \\ 4 \ 569 \\ 6 \ 685 \end{array}$	7 369 7 202 8 698 7 470 9 147 9 595 8 519 7 190 7 494 7 790 6 803 8 595 6 708 - 6 485 - 5 026 - 7 268 - 7 268 - 6 071 7 619	TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Average

Note: A dash (–) indicates that the volume sold was less than a ton or that there were no sales. An asterisk (*) indicates that the information on the specific market was not available at the time of printing.



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7. Papayas

r. i apayas						
2019	Aug.	Sep.	Oct	Nov	Dec	2019
Market			Tons			Market
TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Total	244 553 5 - 66 - 3 27 5 - 4 - 19 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	275 629 7 - 74 0 4 27 5 4 30 - - 30 - - - - - - - - - - - - 1 058	276 637 11 - 70 - 3 44 9 11 6 - 15 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	180 451 3 - 75 - 3 48 5 5 2 - 5 - 5 - 5 - - - - - - - - - - -	133 233 2 - 32 - 3 16 3 8 - 1 1 - 1 - - 0 - - - 372	TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Total
Market			R/ton			Market
TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Average	8 405 7 341 11 875 - 6 488 - 8 149 8 528 8 059 - 10 587 0 4 994 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	7 835 6 818 10 951 5 989 2 500 4 568 6 845 6 391 7 405 7 671 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	9 602 8 383 7 166 - 7 401 5 509 8 289 6 881 6 598 4 588 8 575 - 4 954 - - - 8 735 - - 8 735 - - 8 735	10 941 9 034 12 379 7 413 9 102 6 271 7 493 3 956 6 217 8 215 - - - 6 786 - - - 9 104	10 161 12 012 15 353 - 12 331 - 8 099 9 314 7 793 1 705 - 5 041 - - 9 143 - - 9 143 - - - 11 115	TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Average

Note: A dash (–) indicates that the volume sold was less than a ton or that there were no sales. An asterisk (*) indicates that the information on the specific market was not available at the time of printing.





8. Pineapples

o. i meappies						
2019	Aug.	Sep.	Oct	Nov	Dec	2019
Market			Tons			Market
TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Total	365 826 44 8 152 27 65 210 36 13 19 6 18 - - - - - - - 1 8 - 1 7 8	309 742 36 7 209 23 76 175 33 12 15 3 12 15 3 14 - - - - - - - - - - 1 653	433 990 44 8 221 27 78 222 46 17 24 5 23 - - - - - - - - - 23 - - - - - 21 2140	442 1 072 37 5 259 30 76 204 41 11 18 3 25 - - - - - - - 2 224	282 1 253 46 9 438 21 103 221 29 17 26 4 19 - - - - - - 2 468	TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Total
Market			R/ton			Market
TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO	5 806 5 898 6 505 5 426 6 812 3 486 4 544 5 556 5 911 6 257 6 325 6 031 6 426 -	8 269 8 060 10 039 7 763 8 997 3 581 4 184 8 191 8 686 9 341 9 377 8 542 9 000 - - - - - - 0	7 473 7 227 9 499 7 286 8 413 4 080 4 537 6 627 7 648 8 246 8 149 7 174 8 364 - - 9 993 - - - 7 286	7 033 6 920 9 624 7 949 8 330 3 991 5 012 6 665 7 770 8 463 8 494 8 864 8 196 - - - 9 029 - - - - - - - -	9 636 6 692 11 022 9 111 8 497 3 946 4 557 8 735 10 000 10 818 10 330 8 715 10 212 - - - - - - - - - -	TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO
Average	1 788	1 653	7 286	7 080	7 645	Average







9. Potatoes

J. FOIAIOES						
2019	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	2019
Market			Tons			Market
TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Total	19 307 38 109 2 387 82 10 111 2 624 2 945 9 457 3 209 1 717 3 044 1 336 3 929 - 440 258 913 174 839 1 388 634 102 903	$\begin{array}{c} 14 \ 814 \\ 33 \ 149 \\ 2 \ 055 \\ 50 \\ 8 \ 245 \\ 1 \ 987 \\ 2 \ 652 \\ 7 \ 542 \\ 3 \ 154 \\ 1 \ 737 \\ 2 \ 511 \\ 1 \ 118 \\ 3 \ 703 \\ \hline \\ 489 \\ 520 \\ 547 \\ 270 \\ 496 \\ 1124 \\ 678 \\ 86 \ 843 \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 17 \ 937 \\ 44 \ 001 \\ 2 \ 735 \\ 204 \\ 9 \ 632 \\ 2 \ 298 \\ 2 \ 902 \\ 9 \ 938 \\ 3 \ 798 \\ 2 \ 149 \\ 3 \ 354 \\ 1 \ 206 \\ 4 \ 032 \\ - \\ 616 \\ 280 \\ 1 \ 347 \\ 670 \\ 77 \\ 431 \\ 503 \\ 108 \ 109 \\ \end{array}$	17 343 40 839 2 510 239 8 131 2 096 2 408 9 110 2 887 1 822 3 397 984 3 714 - 606 325 1 219 748 195 456 501 99 531	$\begin{array}{c} 17 \ 054 \\ 37 \ 898 \\ 2 \ 560 \\ 211 \\ 8 \ 621 \\ 2 \ 270 \\ 2 \ 904 \\ 9 \ 426 \\ 2 \ 948 \\ 2 \ 234 \\ 3 \ 124 \\ 766 \\ 3 \ 660 \\ \hline \\ 584 \\ 375 \\ 1 \ 042 \\ 967 \\ 246 \\ 558 \\ 376 \\ 97 \ 825 \end{array}$	TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Total
Market			R/ton			Market
TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Average	3 693 3 682 3 479 2 222 3 527 3 569 3 697 3 515 3 279 3 287 3 232 3 595 3 619 - 4 078 3 723 4 114 2 778 3 443 3 890 3 650 3 614	$\begin{array}{c} 4\ 593\\ 4\ 519\\ 4\ 612\\ 3\ 891\\ 4\ 375\\ 4\ 338\\ 4\ 499\\ 4\ 373\\ 4\ 053\\ 4\ 209\\ 4\ 345\\ 4\ 780\\ 4\ 507\\ -\\ 4\ 644\\ 5\ 112\\ 5\ 114\\ 3\ 712\\ 4\ 059\\ 4\ 583\\ 4\ 200\\ 4\ 506\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 4 \ 413 \\ 4 \ 296 \\ 4 \ 817 \\ 4 \ 474 \\ 4 \ 805 \\ 4 \ 998 \\ 5 \ 132 \\ 4 \ 305 \\ 3 \ 700 \\ 4 \ 678 \\ 4 \ 305 \\ 3 \ 700 \\ 4 \ 678 \\ 4 \ 334 \\ 4 \ 654 \\ 4 \ 446 \\ \hline \\ - \\ 4 \ 517 \\ 4 \ 514 \\ 4 \ 364 \\ 4 \ 948 \\ 4 \ 588 \\ 4 \ 794 \\ 4 \ 152 \\ 4 \ 418 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 4 \ 391 \\ 4 \ 227 \\ 4 \ 968 \\ 4 \ 953 \\ 4 \ 349 \\ 4 \ 633 \\ 5 \ 152 \\ 4 \ 579 \\ 3 \ 654 \\ 4 \ 619 \\ 4 \ 374 \\ 4 \ 643 \\ 4 \ 290 \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ - \\ 4 \ 444 \\ 4 \ 118 \\ 4 \ 261 \\ 4 \ 953 \\ 4 \ 477 \\ 4 \ 459 \\ 3 \ 849 \\ 4 \ 358 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 4 \ 829 \\ 4 \ 722 \\ 5 \ 201 \\ 5 \ 142 \\ 4 \ 153 \\ 4 \ 539 \\ 4 \ 936 \\ 4 \ 667 \\ 4 \ 333 \\ 5 \ 033 \\ 4 \ 369 \\ 5 \ 006 \\ 4 \ 635 \\ \hline \\ 5 \ 500 \\ 4 \ 643 \\ 5 \ 128 \\ 5 \ 521 \\ 4 \ 831 \\ 4 \ 738 \\ 4 \ 822 \\ 4 \ 701 \end{array}$	TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Average

Note: A dash (–) indicates that the volume sold was less than a ton or that there were no sales. An asterisk (*) indicates that the information on the specific market was not available at the time of printing.





10. Sweet potatoes

0. Sweet pota						
2019	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	2019
Market			Tons			Market
TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Total	821 1 581 31 7 421 112 33 59 5 28 55 3 94 - 4 - 4 - 5 24 24 3 310	787 1 492 25 6 449 96 37 40 7 24 58 6 118 - 10 - 8 2 - 17 18 3 202	539 2 343 42 4 480 103 32 28 6 11 25 5 5 58 - 3 1 6 2 0 11 6 2 0 11 12 3 711	386 1 202 19 1 430 85 19 17 5 5 19 - 45 - 5 - 7 - 3 12 3 2 262	324 883 5 0 267 56 8 14 2 - 8 - 35 - 2 - 17 - 1 1 12 1 1 633	TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Total
Market			R/ton			Market
TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Average	3 145 3 371 3 843 3 425 3 166 2 627 5 107 3 389 4 576 2 648 2 386 2 577 2 459 - 3 915 - 5 432 2 488 3 442 3 237	2785 3076 4495 2796 2489 2633 3712 4013 3461 2309 1894 2589 1865 - 3782 - 2326 3126 5003 3775 3047 2872	4 704 2 472 4 783 3 005 2 865 2 892 3 488 4 991 3 115 1 866 2 708 1 168 2 249 - 3 552 1 207 2 614 4 718 1 909 4 996 2 683 2 918	$\begin{array}{c} 4 \ 972 \\ 4 \ 773 \\ 4 \ 578 \\ 1 \ 968 \\ 2 \ 582 \\ 2 \ 994 \\ 5 \ 180 \\ 6 \ 606 \\ 5 \ 919 \\ 2 \ 572 \\ 2 \ 772 \\ 2 \ 772 \\ 2 \ 636 \\ - \\ 4 \ 801 \\ - \\ 3 \ 067 \\ - \\ 5 \ 784 \\ 4 \ 158 \\ 3 \ 143 \\ 4 \ 267 \end{array}$	4 586 5 577 5 172 2 500 3 608 2 665 7 415 7 505 2 679 - 4 369 - 2 247 2 143 - 1 762 - 3 443 2 946 3 429 4 839	TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Average





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11. Onions

2019	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	2019
Market			Tons			Market
TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Total	5 566 18 186 508 40 2 334 580 813 4371 556 287 491 114 682 - 70 104 344 4 3 519 311 35 884	$\begin{array}{c} 4\ 893\\ 15\ 523\\ 546\\ 75\\ 2\ 101\\ 460\\ 718\\ 4147\\ 506\\ 243\\ 438\\ 96\\ 695\\ -\\ 90\\ 48\\ 413\\ 51\\ 5\\ 442\\ 262\\ 31\ 752 \end{array}$	5 359 15 886 639 49 2 717 609 784 4 255 592 274 433 80 612 - 112 35 316 266 45 36 293 33 394	$\begin{array}{c} 4\ 774\\ 14\ 762\\ 418\\ 63\\ 2\ 766\\ 515\\ 890\\ 4\ 026\\ 640\\ 267\\ 386\\ 88\\ 695\\ -\\ 79\\ 121\\ 380\\ 259\\ 92\\ 70\\ 263\\ 31\ 555\\ \end{array}$	5 483 15 021 456 31 2 404 584 990 4 559 775 269 344 87 785 - 108 144 274 429 79 76 194 33 092	TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Total
Market			R/ton			Market
TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Average	3 472 3 475 3 996 4 124 4 692 5 174 4 561 4 296 4 381 3 803 3 209 3 776 3 280 - - 3 306 3 136 3 536 5 752 5 197 3 541 3 351 3 724	3 216 3 249 3 635 3 567 4 417 4 462 4 537 4 193 4 031 3 808 3 216 3 991 3 200 - 3 512 3 483 3 481 4 359 2 417 3 586 3 616 3 575	3583 3671 3856 3063 4307 4611 4630 4626 4143 3959 3625 4155 3654 - 3435 2953 3606 3238 3280 4751 3540 3877	3 368 3 170 3 536 2 969 3 787 3 863 3 910 3 676 3 516 3 571 3 622 3 442 3 358 - 3 627 3 300 3 313 3 512 3 303 3 966 3 272 3 385	3 300 3 354 3 498 3 092 3 424 3 474 3 698 3 702 3 339 3 406 3 170 2 961 3 038 - 3 128 2 888 3 763 3 467 3 789 3 898 3 804 3 409	TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Average

Note: A dash (–) indicates that the volume sold was less than a ton or that there were no sales. An asterisk (*) indicates that the information on the specific market was not available at the time of printing.





12. Tomatoes

L. Tomatoes						
2019	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	2019
Market			Tons			Market
TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Total	4 576 12 959 856 216 2 785 335 346 2 266 204 437 685 267 1 073 - 119 - 119 - 1271 1 026 29 421	3 744 11 605 693 132 2 366 290 262 1 707 139 328 486 219 813 - 50 - - 1 466 1 090 25 390	4 198 13 998 743 176 2 744 370 312 1 692 179 400 542 224 884 - 44 - 1 207 - 2 871 28 587	3 571 11 040 620 185 2 578 372 337 1 423 137 383 509 217 843 - 40 - 1 265 - 2 1 031 24 553	2 552 8 855 578 159 2 715 351 280 1 358 169 320 408 149 600 - 37 - 37 - 1 224 - 1 1 373 21 129	TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Total
Market			R/ton			Market
TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Average	4 689 4 708 4 796 3 418 5 621 6 664 5 088 4 592 4 629 4 806 4 326 4 417 3 572 - 3 888 - - 1 767 1 254 4 499	6 884 6 634 7 581 5 790 9 750 8 303 7 961 6 365 7 140 8 197 7 085 6 528 6 136 - - 6 132 - - - 2 482 1 717 6 560	$\begin{array}{c} 6 \ 305 \\ 6 \ 011 \\ 7 \ 529 \\ 5 \ 811 \\ 7 \ 784 \\ 8 \ 095 \\ 6 \ 597 \\ 6 \ 259 \\ 6 \ 531 \\ 7 \ 440 \\ 6 \ 976 \\ 6 \ 068 \\ 5 \ 412 \\ - \\ 5 \ 771 \\ - \\ 3 \ 201 \\ - \\ 5 \ 835 \\ 2 \ 410 \\ 6 \ 105 \end{array}$	6 986 7 382 8 246 6 954 7 644 7 141 6 179 7 192 6 864 7 789 7 886 6 737 6 054 - - 6 852 - - 2 902 - - 6 202 2 636 6 871	10 520 10 637 10 744 10 587 9 182 10 421 9 357 10 708 8 946 12 235 11 843 9 723 9 657 - 7 582 - 3 787 - 12 013 3 944 9 586	TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Average







13.	Carrots
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J. Carrols						
2019	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	2019
Market			Tons			Market
TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Total	$\begin{array}{c} 3 \ 030 \\ 6 \ 033 \\ 271 \\ 23 \\ 711 \\ 147 \\ 553 \\ 1189 \\ 109 \\ 155 \\ 238 \\ 31 \\ 247 \\ - \\ 6 \\ - \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 10 \\ 49 \\ 43 \\ 12 \ 850 \end{array}$	2 248 5 148 244 35 686 158 475 1090 93 137 193 28 258 - 6 48 - 10 5 48 36 10 898	$\begin{array}{c} 2 \ 474 \\ 6 \ 010 \\ 333 \\ 25 \\ 762 \\ 143 \\ 602 \\ 1 \ 198 \\ 103 \\ 146 \\ 225 \\ 43 \\ 234 \\ - \\ 6 \\ - \\ 42 \\ - \\ 12 \\ 7 \\ 46 \\ 12410 \end{array}$	2 311 5 796 307 19 636 135 539 1 108 76 132 215 32 198 - 3 - 3 - 27 - 5 46 11 585	$\begin{array}{c} 2 \ 382 \\ 6 \ 184 \\ 315 \\ 19 \\ 588 \\ 186 \\ 685 \\ 1 \ 086 \\ 53 \\ 120 \\ 210 \\ 210 \\ 10 \\ 143 \\ - \\ 1 \\ - \\ 58 \\ - \\ 7 \\ 13 \\ 56 \\ 12 \ 115 \end{array}$	TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Total
Market			R/ton			Market
TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Average	$\begin{array}{c} 2\ 676\\ 2\ 563\\ 3\ 252\\ 2\ 701\\ 3\ 610\\ 4\ 113\\ 3\ 969\\ 3\ 099\\ 3\ 153\\ 2\ 283\\ 2\ 966\\ 2\ 714\\ 2\ 317\\ -\\ 3\ 067\\ -\\ 1\ 291\\ 2\ 342\\ 6\ 860\\ 3\ 445\\ 3\ 432\\ 2\ 804 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2\ 630\\ 2\ 713\\ 3\ 629\\ 2\ 464\\ 3\ 447\\ 3\ 858\\ 4\ 274\\ 3\ 196\\ 3\ 107\\ 2\ 388\\ 3\ 362\\ 2\ 692\\ 2\ 550\\ -\\ 3\ 649\\ -\\ -\\ 4\ 249\\ 4\ 093\\ 4\ 208\\ 4\ 270\\ 2\ 916\\ \end{array}$	$3\ 002$ $2\ 949$ $3\ 321$ $2\ 455$ $3\ 705$ $4\ 492$ $4\ 130$ $3\ 338$ $3\ 520$ $2\ 883$ $3\ 319$ $2\ 338$ $2\ 735$ - $4\ 059$ - $3\ 696$ - $2\ 834$ $4\ 056$ $4\ 158$ $3\ 140$	3 213 2 926 3 306 2 154 2 958 4 176 4 076 3 216 3 354 2 650 3 580 2 790 3 192 - 4 449 - 4 547 - - 4 265 4 128 3 115	$\begin{array}{c} 4 \ 915 \\ 4 \ 610 \\ 5 \ 671 \\ 2 \ 771 \\ 3 \ 076 \\ 4 \ 114 \\ 5 \ 860 \\ 5 \ 205 \\ 4 \ 898 \\ 4 \ 220 \\ 4 \ 719 \\ 4 \ 305 \\ 4 \ 208 \\ - \\ 3 \ 854 \\ - \\ 5 \ 851 \\ - \\ 6 \ 489 \\ 4 \ 715 \\ 6 \ 632 \\ 4 \ 747 \end{array}$	TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Average





14. Cabbage

14. Cabbaye						
2019	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	2019
Market			Tons			Market
TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Total	2 428 4 126 676 145 732 199 229 853 230 281 542 251 673 - 61 - 31 - 113 151 11 718	2 183 3 856 750 139 587 133 258 759 262 252 543 233 722 - 85 - 70 - 125 119 11 075	2 549 4 589 807 88 525 147 307 680 168 329 525 140 678 - 94 - 126 - - 92 136 11 979	2 094 3 599 463 58 464 101 276 629 91 295 563 154 531 - 84 - 101 1 2 - 116 9 622	1 781 2 879 429 15 369 49 219 660 71 177 413 108 414 38 84 - - 0 41 - 0 41 - 61 7 809	TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Total
Market			R/ton			Market
TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Average	2 022 2 589 2 347 1 391 2 155 1 725 2 418 1 837 1 411 2 294 1 843 1 426 2 011 - 2 537 - 2 033 - 1 205 1 630 2 193	$ \begin{array}{c} 1 515 \\ 1 873 \\ 2 098 \\ 1 141 \\ 2 383 \\ 1 407 \\ 2 166 \\ 1 835 \\ 1 317 \\ 2 344 \\ 1 436 \\ 1 163 \\ 1 348 \\ - \\ 1 961 \\ - \\ - \\ 1 687 \\ - \\ 1 146 \\ 1 575 \\ 1 750 \\ \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{r} 1 758 \\ 2 341 \\ 2 387 \\ 1 243 \\ 2 417 \\ 1 477 \\ 2 019 \\ 2 236 \\ 1 493 \\ 1 869 \\ 1 492 \\ 1 398 \\ 1 810 \\ - \\ 1 871 \\ - \\ 1 000 \\ - \\ - \\ 1 563 \\ 1 610 \\ 2 055 \\ \end{array} $	2 234 3 090 2 710 1 517 2 205 1 475 2 724 2 675 2 849 2 537 2 443 1 875 2 103 - 2 343 - 1 414 2 800 3 004 - 1 500 2 604	$\begin{array}{c} 2 \ 466 \\ 3 \ 276 \\ 2 \ 608 \\ 2 \ 057 \\ 2 \ 655 \\ 1 \ 484 \\ 2 \ 629 \\ 2 \ 988 \\ 2 \ 361 \\ 2 \ 400 \\ 2 \ 264 \\ 1 \ 881 \\ 2 \ 221 \\ 2 \ 474 \\ 1 \ 687 \\ \hline \\ \\ - \\ 1 \ 000 \\ 2 \ 111 \\ \hline \\ - \\ 1 \ 614 \\ 2 \ 772 \end{array}$	TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Average

Note: A dash (–) indicates that the volume sold was less than a ton or that there were no sales. An asterisk (*) indicates that the information on the specific market was not available at the time of printing



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15. Cauliflower

5. Cauinower						
2019	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	2019
Market			Tons			Market
TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Total	97 232 5 1 109 24 12 101 32 1 8 0 13 - 0 - - - 0 - - - 0 - - - 635	67 132 4 1 74 31 6 54 31 1 0 - 2 - 2 - - 2 - - 1 - 1 - 1 - 404	64 245 5 0 193 31 5 37 21 1 1 - 6 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - - 0 - - 0 - - - 0 - - - 0 - - - 0 - - - 0 - - - 0 -	56 170 2 - 129 22 6 31 11 0 0 - 2 - 0 - 2 - 0 - - 2 - - 0 - - 2 - - - -	57 184 3 - 127 8 3 43 9 0 - - 0 - - 0 - - - - - - - - - - - -	TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Total
Market			R/ton			Market
TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Average	7 472 12 532 11 435 1 679 13 937 3 607 5 879 5 517 3 843 12 895 6 979 6 586 4 796 - 2 769 - - 2 769 - - 14 822 - 9728	11 720 15 037 12 901 2 981 15 866 2 222 8 139 7 457 3 694 20 084 3 738 - 3 852 - - - 7 366 - 12 021	11 398 14 559 11 614 1 667 7 385 2 332 10 353 9 413 5 390 16 738 7 008 - 4 072 - 10 037 - 9 032 - - - 10 532	15 351 20 514 18 971 9 042 1 834 8 963 12 514 8 900 12 545 6 217 - 3 685 - 4 674 - 12 328 - - 12 328 - - 12 328 - - 12 328 - - - 12 328	17 506 19 430 18 064 - - 8 965 4 112 15 236 13 054 8 463 13 375 - - - 12 950 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Average

Note: A dash (–) indicates that the volume sold was less than a ton or that there were no sales. An asterisk (*) indicates that the information on the specific market was not available at the time of printing.



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b. Leiluce						
2019	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	2019
Market			Tons			Market
TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Total	377 760 45 - 124 15 5 311 37 3 0 2 46 - 1 - - - 5 1 1 731	377 654 58 - 142 13 5 277 39 6 - 2 258 - 2 58 - 3 - 3 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	509 1 040 77 166 - 21 7 312 60 7 - 5 99 - 4 - 4 - 4 - 4 - 1 2 310	509 1 198 56 - 166 23 11 270 47 4 - 1 81 - 3 - 7 - 1 2 378	406 1 080 66 - 190 18 14 326 80 4 - 54 - 2 - 12 - - 2 251	TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Total
Market			R/ton			Market
TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Average	7 742 10 678 5 209 - 12 203 6 186 14 749 5 332 4 984 3 849 8 000 5 054 7 263 - 7 882 - 7 882 - 9 458 11 695 8 651	5 422 9 354 4 304 - 11 562 5 666 13 559 3 677 2 962 5 434 - 4 157 4 038 - 5 478 - - - - - 6 618 10 109 7 116	4 708 5 542 3 906 - 8 100 5 598 13 441 3 784 2 921 4 408 - 2 706 2 586 - 4 105 - 10 234 - - 13 560 5 081	8 003 6 948 6 250 7 249 5 357 7 211 5 926 4 235 5 794 - 2 635 3 330 - 4 916 - 5 566 - - - 6 656 6 861	14 787 13 939 8 749 - 11 707 5 532 7 828 7 322 5 987 8 120 - - 6 850 - 6 147 - 6 345 - - 13 066 12 180	TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Average







17. Green beans

2010	Aug	Son	Oct	Nov	Dee	2010
2019	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	2019
Market			Tons			Market
TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Total	190 443 13 - 91 0 37 2 0 12 - 8 - - - - - - - - - - - 0 0 797	170 419 9 - 76 - 1 40 3 1 10 - 5 - - - - - - - 1 0 735	245 556 13 - 74 - 1 31 4 7 15 3 7 - 1 5 3 7 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 958	213 307 10 - 73 - 1 17 2 4 13 4 17 - 2 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	184 227 11 - 94 - 2 19 5 3 9 7 14 - 1 - 0 - - 1 5 77	TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Total
Market			R/ton			Market
TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Average	13 461 13 858 12 066 - 17 538 14 500 14 020 11 959 15 015 6 723 12 376 - 13 728 - - 13 728 - - 13 728 - - 13 728 - - 13 728 - - 13 728 - - 13 728 - - - 13 728 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	13 047 13 737 16 363 - 16 668 - 14 470 11 157 14 153 11 133 12 279 - 15 595 - - - - - - - - - - - - -	8 998 8 980 12 280 - 16 164 - 13 766 10 786 14 835 10 108 11 157 - 15 697 - 7 178 - 12 507 - - 7 188 9 755	11 973 15 888 15 659 - 18 562 - 14 531 16 167 13 323 18 897 11 758 9 331 9 838 - 8 335 - 14 655 - - 7 163 14 632	18 205 18 714 12 756 - 12 092 - 16 901 18 731 18 824 15 173 10 449 6 695 9 927 - 7 185 - 8 000 - - 11 005 16 789	TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Average







18. Pumpkins

2019 Market	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	2019
Market					000.	2019
			Tons			Market
TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Total	961 2 410 530 26 456 137 61 69 9 274 390 44 94 - 23 - 23 - 11 133 - 5 629	695 2 047 419 33 430 178 53 16 4 212 293 30 103 - 13 0 - 13 0 - 17 65 - 4 609	987 2 691 430 47 357 161 45 40 7 233 388 53 136 - 45 - 96 - - - 30 5 747	721 2 364 417 39 422 124 38 73 10 186 348 36 151 - 40 - 90 - 1 1 - 5 061	824 2 511 307 19 373 136 46 48 9 184 255 31 161 - 29 - 135 - 4 4 - 1 5 077	TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Total
Market			R/ton			Market
TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Average	2 663 2 101 2 507 3 529 2 072 2 736 2 999 1 674 3 126 2 059 2 299 2 488 2 391 - - 2 508 - - - 3 426 3 326 - 2 314	3 259 2 806 3 686 3 363 2 723 2 964 3 345 3 821 5 180 3 784 3 588 3 396 3 495 - 2 779 2 986 - - 3 183 4 415 - 3 114	2 628 2 220 3 740 3 341 3 598 3 977 5 351 3 748 3 457 2 856 3 034 2 788 2 775 - 3 027 - 3 946 - - - 4 211 2 729	1 759 1 476 2 790 2 683 2 928 3 189 4 320 2 447 3 164 2 205 2 033 1 876 1 406 - 2 009 - 3 303 - 4 217 - 1 939	$ \begin{array}{r} 1 558 \\ 1 280 \\ 2 264 \\ 2 677 \\ 2 727 \\ 2 489 \\ 3 510 \\ 2 769 \\ 2 957 \\ 1 629 \\ 1 764 \\ 1 852 \\ 1 106 \\ - \\ 1 560 \\ - \\ 2 682 \\ - \\ 3 883 \\ - \\ 4 916 \\ 1 643 \\ \end{array} $	TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Average





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19. Gem squashes

2019	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	2019
Market			Tons			Market
TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Total	190 489 6 - 144 8 4 7 1 - 3 - 5 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	274 646 7 - 206 19 6 20 2 - 5 - 5 - 18 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	195 648 7 - 184 8 6 17 1 1 1 7 0 8 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	166 427 6 - 290 15 6 7 2 2 4 - 7 - - - - - - - - - 3 - 934	91 396 8 - 324 20 5 12 4 - 5 - 11 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Total
Market			R/ton			Market
TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Average	3 642 4 015 6 120 - 5 870 6 127 3 987 5 197 5 930 - 5 261 - 4 835 - - - 4 835 - - - - 4 835 - - - 4 835 - - - 4 835 - - - - 4 835 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	2 218 2 600 4 623 - 4 059 4 443 6 516 3 217 6 931 - 2 952 - 3 266 - - - - - - - - - - - - -	3 304 4 147 4 684 - 4 624 3 281 5 076 2 686 7 435 4 425 2 374 3 583 3 061 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	3 759 5 150 7 046 - 3 648 5 846 6 043 6 021 7 561 1 845 4 296 - 4 547 - 4 656 - - 3 299 - 4 459	3 816 4 806 4 601 6 000 3 172 4 724 4 434 5 025 5 641 - 4 654 - 2 856 - 2 081 - - - - - - - - - - - - -	TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Average

Note: A dash (–) indicates that the volume sold was less than a ton or that there were no sales. An asterisk (*) indicates that the information on the specific market was not available at the time of printing.



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20. Butternut squashes

2010		Sec	Oct	Nev	Dee	2010
2019	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	2019
Market			Tons			Market
TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Total	1 977 6 103 57 1 721 45 206 319 44 24 28 4 96 - 15 0 9 0 2 - 166 9 818	$ \begin{array}{r} 1 496 \\ 3 478 \\ 49 \\ 0 \\ 614 \\ 35 \\ 194 \\ 215 \\ 33 \\ 22 \\ 32 \\ 1 \\ 25 \\ - \\ 4 \\ 8 \\ 3 \\ - \\ 64 \\ 6 277 \\ \end{array} $	1 541 5 225 36 1 721 34 183 186 14 18 11 2 68 - 7 - 68 - 7 - 6 6 - 1 34 8 087	1 719 4 766 57 1 667 43 178 233 27 20 22 7 96 - 5 - 5 - 5 - 6 2 1 95 7 941	1 994 4 868 69 - 651 87 249 593 252 34 19 4 81 - 9 - 3 3 3 - 70 8 984	TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Total
Market			R/ton			Market
TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Average	3 977 2 895 1 501 1 746 4 284 6 656 2 623 1 591 4 925 2 970 3 042 4 928 3 763 - 3 489 1 000 3 954 3 579 3 972 - - 3 390	$\begin{array}{c} 4\ 786\\ 4\ 291\\ 5\ 117\\ 4\ 282\\ 4\ 789\\ 6\ 461\\ 5\ 829\\ 5\ 295\\ 4\ 052\\ 3\ 670\\ 2\ 599\\ 3\ 493\\ 4\ 198\\ -\\ 3\ 740\\ -\\ 4\ 512\\ 5\ 658\\ 6\ 090\\ -\\ 3\ 499\\ 4\ 540\\ \end{array}$	5 402 4 719 7 034 2 567 6 344 7 658 6 928 6 071 7 325 4 390 5 086 3 649 4 177 - 4 255 - 4 874 3 333 2 866 3 167 5 090	3 474 3 382 4 994 3 699 4 891 6 393 5 769 4 082 5 629 3 384 4 505 1 388 3 687 - - 3 641 - - - 7 521 4 000 3 929 3 651	2 443 2 604 4 164 - 4 295 4 509 5 395 3 758 3 167 3 422 3 310 1 157 2 401 - 2 530 - 2 760 6 009 - 3 856 2 904	TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Average







21.	Рер	pers
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z i. i eppers						
2019	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	2019
Market			Tons			Market
TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Total	1 253 2 995 44 2 457 20 48 128 16 9 74 8 64 - 3 - - - 25 1 5 148	1 208 2 850 52 2 540 17 48 132 18 132 18 11 66 7 61 - 3 61 - 3 3 - 30 3 3 5 048	$ \begin{array}{r} 1 377 \\ 3 244 \\ 51 \\ 1 \\ 560 \\ 26 \\ 60 \\ 151 \\ 19 \\ 12 \\ 71 \\ 7 \\ 72 \\ - \\ 5 \\ - \\ 22 \\ - \\ 5 \\ $	$ \begin{array}{r} 1 \ 073 \\ 2 \ 463 \\ 43 \\ 1 \\ 499 \\ 44 \\ 71 \\ 132 \\ 20 \\ 11 \\ 61 \\ 6 \\ 41 \\ - \\ 1 \\ - \\ 13 \\ - \\ 6 \\ 4485 \\ \end{array} $	1 052 2 407 58 - 649 65 110 189 34 15 50 4 50 - 6 - 24 - 24 - 8 4 722	TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Total
Market			R/ton			Market
TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Average	9 759 12 234 14 995 12 998 15 139 17 400 19 385 14 447 14 225 15 978 9 354 9 687 11 628 - 11 577 - - 5 426 6 547 12 247	8 142 10 562 10 100 12 914 14 111 16 075 15 147 10 129 10 469 12 600 6 522 8 183 9 135 - 10 424 - - 6 667 - 4 479 3 743 10 300	9 798 12 406 12 664 9 948 16 001 16 377 15 854 10 554 12 855 13 673 6 896 8 615 8 986 - 7 163 - 4 384 - - 5 960 11 986	9 764 12 715 13 723 9 446 14 944 14 166 14 530 13 986 17 350 18 876 9 097 9 245 13 967 - 12 491 - 6 194 - - 5 624 12 312	$\begin{array}{c} 12 \ 740 \\ 17 \ 976 \\ 11 \ 033 \\ 17 \ 691 \\ 15 \ 565 \\ 13 \ 428 \\ 16 \ 885 \\ 18 \ 062 \\ 14 \ 420 \\ 15 \ 543 \\ 8 \ 510 \\ 9 \ 446 \\ 11 \ 937 \\ - \\ 9 \ 941 \\ - \\ 8 \ 437 \\ - \\ 5 \ 333 \\ 16 \ 022 \end{array}$	TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Average





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22. English cucumbers

22. English cut	Sumbers					
2019	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	2019
Market			Tons			Market
TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Total	226 769 18 - 2777 - 3 - 11 5 7 - 7 - 7 - 7 - 7 - 7 - 7 - 0 - - - 7 - 1 3 2 4	255 841 18 - 224 - 2 - 12 9 8 - 11 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	354 1 181 37 - 395 - 3 - 23 12 10 - 17 - 17 - 3 - 3 - 12 10 - 17 - 1 2038	375 1 293 37 - 412 - 3 - 18 10 10 - 30 - - 30 - - 30 - - 3 - - 1 2 192	375 1 112 29 - 465 - 2 - 18 9 8 - 35 - - - 35 - - - 3 - - 2 056	TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Total
Market			R/ton			Market
TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Average	22 692 19 104 19 202 18 733 18 935 17 815 10 979 17 771 19 010 16 691 - - 19 323 19 623	17 572 14 243 18 578 - 17 264 - 28 104 - 14 410 10 306 16 824 - - 16 495 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	9 771 7 988 11 249 7 924 18 637 12 364 7 628 17 093 8 453 9 571 12 370 - - 7 800 8 464	7 749 5 915 10 742 6 381 - 18 037 - 10 087 7 389 15 144 - 4 824 - - 8 556 - - - 7 395 6 486	8 758 8 506 12 685 - 7 263 - 14 948 - 11 834 8 962 20 487 - 4 785 - 9 015 - - 9 015 - - 12 000 7 730 8 367	TSW JHB BFN KIM CT PE EL DBN PMB WLK KDP VER SPR UIT WBK NLS POL MPL KEI GEO MOO Average

Note: A dash (–) indicates that the volume sold was less than a ton or that there were no sales. An asterisk (*) indicates that the information on the specific market was not available at the time of printing.



Published in the Republic of South Africa by the Department of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries

Obtainable from the website of the Department of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries www.daff.gov.za

ISBN -

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