

Country Market Study: Mexico



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SUMMARY

Mexico is the fifth largest federal republic country located in North America, with a total area of 1,964,375 km² and an estimated population of over 120 million.

Since the establishment of NAFTA (North Atlantic Free Trade Agreement) between Canada, Mexico and the United States of America, Mexico has become the US's second largest exports market and third largest imports market. In 2016, Mexico's real growth, unemployment, and inflation rates were 2.1%, 4.4% and 2.7%, respectively. In the same year, the country recorded a trade deficit of \$13.5 billion. Mexico's airports infrastructure was ranked third in the world during 2013.

Mexico has a strong economic performance and weak political and financial systems fraught with corruption scandals and inefficient banking sector.

As a member of the WTO, Mexico bases its trade, trade policies and trade relations on the WTO principles of openness, transparency, and non-discrimination. Mexico's active role in trade liberalisation is also demonstrated by its membership to several bilateral and multilateral trade agreements and economic organisations.

Mexico is self-sufficient in the production of certain agricultural products (e.g. dairy, milk, fluid and fish products) and self- insufficient in the production of corn, wheat, soybean meal, beef and poultry.

A desk-top analysis using a trade potential index (TPI) method reveals that South Africa (SA) has potential to export certain agricultural products to Mexico.

1. Introduction

The study, though only a desk-top research, is intended to give the reader an overview of Mexico's AFF structure and development. The study provides an overview of South Africa's agriculture, forestry and fisheries (AFF) trade with Mexico; investigates opportunities for maximising trade; and highlights potential trade between SA and Mexico. The study would focus on opportunities for increasing SA's AFF exports to Mexico.

The study includes looking at Mexico as a country in general (i.e. geography, politics, economy/economic performance and cooperation); an analysis of trade and trade related policies; an analysis of SA's trade potential; and some conclusions. .

2. Historical Background¹

Mexico was conquered and colonized by Spain in the early 16th century. During the same century, the country was administered as the viceroyalty of New Spain. Three centuries later, Mexico achieved independence early in the 19th century.

During the mid-1970s, Mexico was under the leadership of President José López Portillo, and the country became a major petroleum producer. However, by the end of Portillo's term, Mexico had obtained a huge external debt due to the government's uncontrolled borrowings. In 1986 Mexico experienced a collapse in oil prices, which resulted to the cut in Mexico's export earnings. In January 1994, Mexico became a member of North American Free Trade Agreement² (NAFTA), with the aim to phase out all tariffs over a period of 15 years. In January 1996, Mexico became a founding member of the World Trade Organization (WTO).

In 2008, a number of protesters across the country marched for more than 2,700 people who were killed and 300 kidnapped in drug related violence.

In February 2012, Josefina Vázquez Mota, an economist and former education secretary, was elected as a presidential candidate for Mexico's National Action Party and she turned out to be the first woman president nominated by a major party. However, President Enrique Peña Nieto, a member of the Institutional Revolutionary Party (PRI), became the president of Mexico in July 2012. The next Mexican election would be in 2018.

3. Country Facts³

Mexico is situated in Northern America, bordering the Caribbean Sea and the Gulf of Mexico, between Belize and the United States and bordering the North Pacific Ocean, between Guatemala and the United States. Mexico is the fifth largest country

¹ <http://www.infoplease.com/country/Mexico.html?pageno=2-8>

² A trade bloc made of Canada, Mexico and USA

³ Central Intelligence Agency: World Factbook (2012)

in America with a total area of 1,964,375 km² (land: 1,943,945 km², water: 20,430 km²).

During 2011 the land use in Mexico was:

- 54.9% - agriculture (arable land 11.8%; permanent crops 1.4%; permanent pasture 41.7%);
- 33.3% - forestry; and
- 11.8% - other uses, with an irrigated area of 65,000 km² (2012 estimate).

Mexico is the 12th most populated country in the World with a population of 123,166,749 (July 2016 est.), of which 79.2% is urban.

Mexico's religion consists of Roman Catholic (82.7%), Pentecostal (1.6%), Jehovah's Witness (1.4%), other Evangelical Churches (5%), other (1.9%), none (4.7%), unspecified (2.7%) (2010 est.).

4. Economic Overview⁴

Mexico has a \$2.2 trillion economy, mainly oriented towards manufacturing since the inception of NAFTA. The economy is plagued by a high income inequality, with the per capita income roughly one-third of the United States of America (USA).

Since the establishment of NAFTA, Mexico has become the second largest and third largest exports and imports market for the US respectively. Goods and services trade between Mexico and the USA was \$590 billion by 2014. Eighty percent of Mexico's exports are destined for the USA, whilst 50% of their imports originate from the USA.

In order to enhance trade and economic development, Mexico concluded free trade agreements with 46 countries, putting more than 90% of trade under free trade agreements. In 2012, Mexico became a member of the Trans-Pacific Partnership negotiations and formed the Pacific Alliance with Peru, Colombia, and Chile.

In 2014 and 2015, Mexico experienced stronger economic growth stimulated by an increase in investments and stronger demand for Mexican exports. However,

⁴ Central Intelligence Agency: World Factbook (2017)

Mexican growth is projected to remain below potential due to falling oil production, weak oil prices, structural issues such as low productivity, high inequality, a large informal sector employing over half of the workforce, weak rule of law, and corruption.

Table 1: Mexico Economic indicators (2016-est.)

Indicator	Contribution	World Ranking
GDP (purchasing power parity)	\$2.307 trillion	12
Contribution by sector:		
• Service	63.2%	
• Industrial	33.1%	
• Agriculture	3.7%	
GDP - real growth rate (%)	2.1%	132
GDP - per capita (PPP)	\$18,900	91
Unemployment rate (%)	4.4%	43
Labour force contribution by sector:		
• Service	61.9%	
• Industrial	24.1%	
• Agriculture	13.4%	
Inflation rate (consumer prices)	2.7%	132
Exports	\$359.3 billion	13
Imports	\$372.8 billion	13

Source: CIA-World factbook, 2017

Table 1 above shows Mexico's economic indicators and rankings in the World at 2016 estimates. In 2016 Mexico's GDP (purchasing power parity) was ranked 12th in the world at \$2.307 trillion. The service sector is the largest contributor to both the GDP and labour at 63.2% and 62% respectively. In 2016 Mexico had an unemployment rate of 4.4%, with a labor force estimated at 53.74 million (Services- 63.2%, industry - 24.1%, and agriculture - 13.4%). During the same period, Mexico experienced a real growth rate of 2.1%, and an inflation rate of 2.7% making it the world's number 132 and 43. Mexico's total exports and imports were \$359.3 billion and \$372.8 billion and both were ranked the 13th in the world.

5. Infrastructure⁵

Energy

Mexico is the 14th and 16th largest producer and consumer of electricity in the world at 286 billion kWh and 238 billion kWh, respectively. Mexico is a net exporter of electricity to the world. In 2014, Mexico exported 7.1 billion kWh of electricity and imported 400 million kWh. .

⁵ CIA-World factbook, 2016

Telecommunication

Mexico is ranked 14th, in terms of both fixed line telecommunication and mobile phones with 19,886,949 and 106.831 million lines (2015 est.), respectively.

Transportation

Table 2: Mexico Transportation overview

Mode	Number/Area	World Ranking
Airports (2013 est.)	Total: 1,714 Paved: 243 Unpaved: 1,471.	3
Railways (2014 est.)	15,389 km	18
Roadways (2012 est.)	Total: 377,660 km Paved: 137,544 km Unpaved: 240,116 km	19
Waterways (2012 est.)	2,900 km	33
Merchant marine (2010 est.)	52	70

Source: CIA-World factbook, 2017

Table 2 above shows Mexico's modes of transportation and rankings in the World at 2012, 2013 and 2014 estimates from the CIA-World Factbook. The table shows that Mexico's airports are ranked amongst the best in the World at 3.

6. Risk Profile⁶

6.1 Economic Risk: Low

Mexico's economic performance is good and is linked to that of the United State of America.

As a safeguard for economic crisis and resilience in times of economic shocks, Mexico entered into a Precautionary Credit Line (PCL)⁷ with the International Monetary Fund (IMF).

⁶ A.M. Best, Mexico, 2016

6.2 Political Risk: Moderate

President Nieto promised to tackle corruption; implement energy reform; reduce crime and reform the education system. To attract foreign direct investment (FDI), Mexico auctioned state owned oil blocks. Mexico is faced with corruption scandals, drug trafficking and violent crimes, which are aggravated by cartel members who targets journalists and politicians who speak out against them. While most violent crime has decreased, the number of homicides continues to increase.

6.3 Financial System Risk: Moderate⁸

Mexico's financial sector is sound and has the regulatory and consolidated supervision of large financial companies. The IMF cautioned of the need for some reforms, such as the corporate leverage and better access to finance while maintaining high credit standards. However, Mexico's banking sector is still relatively inefficient and the level of non-performing loans, though fully provisioned, remains quite high by international standards.

7. Bilateral, Regional & Multilateral Trade Agreements

As a way to open its market and liberalise its trade, Mexico⁹ has concluded 12 free trade agreement involving about 46 countries. These include the following:

➤ The North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA¹⁰)

It is an agreement signed by Canada, Mexico, and the United States, creating a trilateral trade bloc in North America. The agreement came into force on January 1, 1994.

➤ Mexico-Costa Rica Free Trade Agreement¹¹

⁷ An IMF mechanism designed to meet the needs of countries that, despite having sound policies and fundamentals, have some remaining vulnerabilities.

⁸ A.M. Best, Mexico, 2016

⁹ <https://fas.org/sgp/crs/row/R40784.pdf>

¹⁰ https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/North_American_Free_Trade_Agreement#cite_note-3

¹¹ <https://fas.org/sgp/crs/row/R40784.pdf>

The Mexico-Costa Rica FTA is a free trade agreement between Mexico and Costa-Rica signed on April 5, 1994, in Mexico City and came into force on January 1, 1995. Mexico and Costa Rica agreed to phase out tariffs in four stages over a period of fifteen years. Upon implementation of the agreement, almost 70% of Mexican goods entered Costa Rica and 80% of Costa Rican goods entered Mexico duty free. By January 1, 2004, about 97% of trade between the two countries was duty free and by 2009, nearly all tariffs had been eliminated.

➤ Mexico-Chile Free Trade Agreement¹²

The Mexico-Chile FTA was signed on April 17, 1998 in Santiago, Chile. The FTA was intended to deepen the growing trade relationship between the two countries and improve bilateral investment opportunities in both countries.

➤ Mexico-European Union¹³

The Mexico-European Agreement was signed during March 2000 and came into force on July 1, 2000. The main goals include the expansion of market access for exports from the EU to Mexico and attract more FDI from the EU to Mexico.

➤ Mexico-Uruguay Free Trade Agreement¹⁴

The Mexico-Uruguay free trade agreement was signed on November 15, 2003, and entered into force on July 15, 2004. In addition to market opening measures, the Mexico-Uruguay FTA includes chapters on services trade, investment, intellectual property rights, dispute resolution procedures, government procurement, rules of origin, customs procedures, technical measures, sanitary and phytosanitary measures, and safeguard provisions.

➤ Mexico-Peru Trade Integration Agreement¹⁵

On April 6, 2011 Mexico and Peru concluded negotiations and signed the free trade agreement, formally named the Mexico-Peru Trade Integration Agreement. The Mexico-Peru TIA entered into force on February 1, 2012. The aim was to deepen trade relationship by liberalizing trade in all goods and form a free trade agreement.

¹² <https://fas.org/sgp/crs/row/R40784.pdf>

¹³ <https://fas.org/sgp/crs/row/R40784.pdf>

¹⁴ <https://fas.org/sgp/crs/row/R40784.pdf>

¹⁵ <https://fas.org/sgp/crs/row/R40784.pdf>

➤ Trans-Pacific Partnership Agreement (TPP)¹⁶

The Trans-Pacific Partnership Agreement (TPP) is a free trade agreement concluded by 12 countries¹⁷, which covers a wide range of issues. The TPP seeks to manage trade, promote growth, and regionally integrate the economies of the Asia-Pacific region. It further intends to enhance trade and investment among the TPP partner countries, promote innovation, development, and support the creation and retention of jobs.

8. Agricultural, Fisheries and Forestry Profile

8.1 Agricultural Production and Consumption

Mexico's major agricultural crops include corn, wheat, soybeans, beef and veal meat, dairy milk fluid, broiler meat (poultry), fish meal, rice, beans, cotton, coffee, fruit, tomatoes, beef, poultry, dairy products and wood products.

Table 3: Mexico's agricultural production and domestic consumption [2011-2016]

Product	Average Production (1000MT)	Average Domestic Consumption (1000MT)	<u>Average Self- Sufficiency</u> ¹⁸
Corn	23163	32758	71
Wheat	3596	6974	52
Soybean meal	3240	5041	65
Beef and Veal Meat	1832	1845	99
Dairy Milk Fluid	11620	11649	100
Broiler Meat (Poultry)	3040	3735	81

Source: Index mundi, USDA, 2017

¹⁶ https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trans-Pacific_Partnership#cite_note-ustr10062015-5

¹⁷Trans-Pacific Partnership Agreement (TPP) economies: Australia, Brunei Darussalam, Canada, Chile, Japan, Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Peru, Singapore, United States and Vietnam

¹⁸ For the purpose of this paper and analysis, self-sufficiency is taken as the ratio of production to consumption (i.e. P/CX100). For example if self-sufficiency is 2%, then production only covers 2% of requirement; if ratio is 124%, then there is surplus of 24%)

Table 3 above shows Mexico's agricultural production and domestic consumption for an average of six years (2011-2016). It is evident that during this period Mexico was self-insufficient in the production of corn, wheat, soybean, beef and poultry with average self-sufficiencies of 71, 52, 65, 99 and 81, respectively. Mexico's production of dairy milk fluid sustained 100% of its domestic consumption, meaning, the country was self-sufficient in the production of dairy milk fluid with an average of 11.6 million tons for both production and consumption.

8.2 Fisheries production and domestic consumption

Table 4: Mexico's Fish Meal Production and Consumption by Year (1000MT)

Market Year	Production	Consumption	Self-sufficiency
2011	138	21	657
2012	110	25	440
2013	85	15	567
2014	60	25	240
2015	60	18	333
2016	50	20	250
Average	83.8	21	415

Source: Index mundi, USDA, 2017

Table 4 above shows Mexico's production and consumption of fish meal. Between 2011 and 2016 the quantity of Mexico's fish meal production far exceeded that of its domestic consumption. The self-sufficiency ranged from 250% to 657% during the period, indicating that Mexico's self-sufficiency ratio in fish meal is very high.

9. Major Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries (AFF) Exports and Imports

9.1 Mexico's major AFF exports.

Table 5: Mexico's top ten AFF export products to the world on average [2011-2015] R'000

Hs code	Product Description	Average	% share	Major Importers (%)
	Total top ten AFF	94 941 054	41.18	
220300	Beer Made From Malt	23 656 580	10.26	USA (75.35), Australia (6.07), Chile (2.72)
070200	Tomatoes	16 133 570	7.00	USA (99.34), Canada (0.65), Japan (0.01)
080440	Avocados, Fresh Or Dried	11 368 645	4.93	USA (79.17), Japan (6.42), Canada (6.34)
220890	Cordials, Liqueurs	9 979 148	4.33	USA (80.23), Area Nes (3.78), Korea (1.67)
070960	Fruits Of Genus Capsicum	7 988 241	3.46	USA (99.86), Canada (0.13), United Kingdom (0.01)
010229	Cattle, Live	6 002 105	2.60	USA (100)
170199	Cane/Beet	5 825 943	2.53	USA (97.19), Morocco (2.80), Netherlands (0.01)
081020	Raspberries/Blackberries	5 471 669	2.37	USA (89.02), United Kingdom (2.44), Italy (2.05)
170490	Sugar Confection	4 476 165	1.94	USA (91.48), Guatemala (1.08), Canada (1.02)
020130	Meat Of Bovine Animals	4 038 986	1.75	USA (95.93), Japan (3.42), Canada (0.63)

Source: Global trade atlas and ITC Trade Map, 2017

Table 5 above shows average values of Mexico's top ten AFF export products to the world over five years (2011-2015). Mexico's top three export products to the World were: beer made from malt, tomatoes and avocados with average percentage shares of 10.26%, 7% and 4.93%, respectively. On average between 2011 and 2015, Mexico's top ten AFF export products constituted 41.18% (i.e. R94.9 billion) of Mexico's total AFF exports to the world. Mexico's AFF major exports destinations were dominated by the USA at an average 90% of the total top 10 Mexico AFF products to the USA.

9.2 Mexico's major AFF imports

Table 6: Mexico's top ten AFF Import products from the world on average [2011-2015] R'000

Hs code	Product Description	Average	% share	Major suppliers (%)
	Total top ten AFF	86 415 907	30.29	
100590	Corn (Maize)	23 814 880	8.35	USA (97.84), Brazil (1.97), Argentina (0.20)
120190	Soybeans	13 964 079	4.89	USA (93.41), Paraguay (6.58), China (0.01)
100199	Wheat And Meslin	7 694 892	2.70	USA (64.46), Canada (22.21), Ukraine (6.20)
481910	Cartons, Boxes	7 096 178	2.49	USA (94.48), China (2.89), Guatemala (0.99)
040210	Milk & Cream	6 614 772	2.32	USA (84.93), Spain (3.20), Poland (3.15)
020130	Meat Of Bovine Animals	6 609 310	2.32	USA (84.53), Canada (13.14), Nicaragua (1.87)
020312	Meat, Swine, Hams	5 972 996	2.09	USA (84.07), Canada (15.93)
210690	Food Preparations	5 272 750	1.85	USA (81.04), Uruguay (5.56), Spain (1.67)
230400	Soybean Oilcake	5 051 049	1.77	USA (99.89), Netherland (0.04), China (0.04)
520100	Cotton	4 325 000	1.52	USA (99.93), Egypt (0.03), India (0.02)

Source: Global trade atlas and ITC Trade Map, 2017

Table 6 above shows average values of Mexico's top ten AFF import products from the world between 2011 and 2015. During this period, corn maize, soybeans and wheat were Mexico's major AFF import products from the world with percentage shares of 8.35%, 4.89%, and 2.70%, respectively. Between 2011 and 2015, Mexico's top ten AFF import products accounted on average for 30.29% (i.e. R86.4 billion) of total Mexico's AFF imports from the World. The USA is Mexico's major supplier for all the top 10 AFF products. Canada, with a share of 22.2%, 13.1% and 15.9% for wheat, meat of bovine, and swine meat respectively becomes the second largest supplier, whilst other minor suppliers of the top 10 products include Brazil, Argentina, Paraguay, Uruguay, Ukraine, China and Spain.

10. Trade & Tariff Policies

10.1 Tariffs¹⁹

Mexico applies ad valorem tariffs to 99.3% of tariff headings. Of the remaining 0.7% (i.e. 80 headings of a total 12 107 headings), 14 have specific tariffs, 44 have compound tariffs and 22 are those headings whose import is banned. Between 2007 and 2012, Mexico increased the percentage of duty-free headings; they rose from 18.65% to 58.3%. The percentage of headings with a tariff between 0 to 15% fell from 60.7% to 32.1% and the percentage of headings with a tariff exceeding 15% also decreased over this period, from 20% to 9.4%.

10.2 Rules of Origin²⁰

Mexico applies preferential and non-preferential rules of origin. The Ministry of the Economy (SE) is responsible for determining rules of origin, based on:

- a change in tariff classification;
- national or regional content; and
- Use of a specific production processes.

The provisions in the trade treaties and agreements signed by Mexico indicate that a good qualifies as originating if:

- (a) It has been wholly obtained or produced in that country;
- (b) It has been produced using exclusively materials originating in that country;
- (c) The goods produced wholly in the territory of the parties use non-originating materials but comply with specific rules of origin (degree of transformation).
- (d) If each of non-originating materials incorporated into the good produce a change in tariff classification and meet the requirements laid down in the specific rules of origin, unless they constitute an assembly, assortment or mixture; or a good composed of the combination of different goods, inter alia.

¹⁹ WTO/TPR/S/279 Mexico, 2013

²⁰ WTO/TPR/S/279 Mexico, 2013

10.3 Anti-dumping measures²¹

Over the review period (2007-2012), Mexico enforced 38 definitive anti-dumping measures on imports from, China (12), the United States (7), the Russian Federation (4), Brazil (3), France (1), Japan (1), Kazakhstan (1), the United Kingdom (1), Romania (1), Ukraine (4), the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela (1), Chile (1) and Korea (1). The interest of the measures was mostly on the following: metal products, textiles, chemicals, plastics, agricultural and paper products.

10.4 Countervailing measures²²

From 2007 to 2012, Mexico initiated three subsidies investigations concerning the imports of antibiotics from India and China. There was none in respect of agricultural products.

10.5 Safeguard measures²³

Over the period 2007 to 2012, Mexico commenced only one investigation for safeguard reasons, regarding the imports of certain steel pipes and tubes from India, China, Japan, Iraq, the Democratic Republic of Korea and the Russian Federation. The investigation started in 2010 and concluded in 2012 without the imposition of any safeguard measure.

10.6 SPS²⁴

Mexico is a member of the Codex Alimentarius Commission (FAO/WHO), the OIE, and the International Plant Protection Convention (IPPC), which are the reference bodies for the setting of sanitary and phytosanitary measures in accordance with the SPS Agreement. Mexico also takes part in regional sanitary protection bodies such

²¹ WTO/TPR/S/279 Mexico, 2013

²² WTO/TPR/S/279 Mexico, 2013

²³ WTO/TPR/S/279 Mexico, 2013

²⁴ WTO/TPR/S/279 Mexico, 2013

as the North American Plant Protection Organization (NAPPO) and the Regional International Organization for Plant and Animal Health (OIRSA).

The administration of SPS in Mexico is the function of the following Federal bodies:

- **National Health, Food Safety and Agrifood Quality Service (SENASICA)** for plant, animal, aquaculture and fisheries products. This body is responsible for implementing and monitoring compliance with the provisions on health, safety and agrifood quality. Its tasks includes issuing decisions and other legal provisions to prevent, control and combat pests and diseases that affect plant, animal, aquaculture and fisheries species, and to determine the requirements, quarantine regulations and sanitary safety measures. SENASICA is composed of the DG of Plant Health, the DG of Animal Health, the DG of Agrifood, Aquaculture and Fisheries Safety, and the DG of Plant and Animal Health Inspection are the main ones.
- **Federal Commission for Protection against Health Risks (COFEPRIS)** is a division of the Ministry of Health, responsible for sanitary regulation, control and monitoring of import and export products that present potential risks for human health, including medicines, food, beverages, cosmetics and household cleaning products, tobacco, pesticides, additives and plant nutrients.
- **Ministry of the Environment and Natural Resources (SEMARNAT)** is responsible for Mexico's policy on forestry and wildlife health; issuing of Mexican Official Standards (NOMs) on forestry and soil; responsible for implementing the legislation on protection of forestry and soil resources; and for issuing the phytosanitary documents needed for the movement, import or export of forestry products or by-products.

10.7 Custom Procedures²⁵

Mexico has applied a number of measures to rationalise customs procedures that helps to enhance competition in companies and facilitate their participation in international markets.

²⁵ WTO/TPR/S/279 Mexico, 2013

Some of procedures which facilitate trade are:

- Customs Modernization Plan - to facilitate trade flows, make customs personnel more professional, utilize appropriate systems and technology, and speed up customs clearance of goods entering or leaving Mexican territory.
- Streamlined administrative procedures - to correct customs documents and reinforce customs security by applying non-intrusive inspection technology.
- Documents providing information to permit the identification, examination and control of the goods, except in the case of goods involving a potential risk to public health or national security.
- Documents proving the origin of goods are subject to compensatory duties.

10.8 Custom evaluation²⁶

Mexico as a member of the WTO, applies the WTO Customs Valuation Agreement since 1995, Following the WTO agreement and the customs law, the customs value of goods, which functions as the dutiable base, is the transaction value. Transaction value is the price paid by the importer and may consist of transport, insurance and freight costs payable by the importer.

10.9 Tariff quotas²⁷

Mexico applies WTO-type tariff quotas, unilateral and preferential quotas. Within the WTO, Mexico imposes quotas to 62 tariff headings, which concern the agricultural sector, and the products of interest are: cheese, coffee, meat and edible offal, animal fats, potatoes, beans, barley, maize, sugar and products with high sugar content.

10.10 Import licensing²⁸

Mexico necessitates a permit for some products imported under certain trade agreements. In April 2008, during the review of the foreign trade regulations, Mexico raised the import permit requirement for sugar coming from the United State of America under NAFTA. But there were no changes for 32 products traded under PSA (LAIA) with Argentina, Brazil, Cuba, Ecuador, Panama, Paraguay and Peru as

²⁶ WTO/TPR/S/279 Mexico, 2013

²⁷ WTO/TPR/S/279 Mexico, 2013

²⁸ WTO/TPR/S/279 Mexico, 2013

well as for eight agricultural products imported under the FTA with Chile and 25 under the FTA with Uruguay.

10.11 Standard and other technical requirement²⁹

The standard of system and the conformity assessment matters in Mexico are administered by the Federal Law on Metrology and Standardization (LFMN). And its implementing regulations are governed by the decision on NOMs (Mexican official standard); as well as by the WTO Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT Agreement).

11. Agricultural Trade Structure & Product Analysis³⁰

This section provides an overview of South Africa's agriculture, forestry and fisheries trade with Mexico. There is no formal trade agreement between the two countries; trade takes place under the most favoured nation (MFN) principle. In 2016, Mexico was ranked the 111th export destination for SA's agricultural, forestry and fisheries products and the 16th as supplier of SA's agricultural, forestry and fisheries products.

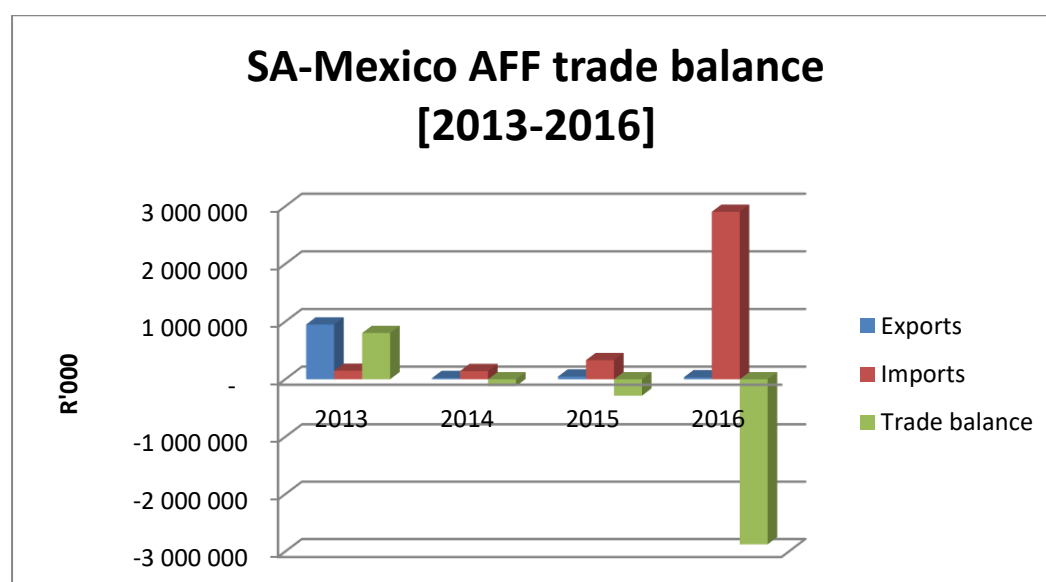


Figure1: Bilateral trade between South Africa and Mexico: 2013-2016

Source: Global Trade Atlas, 2017

²⁹ WTO/TPR/S/279 Mexico, 2013

³⁰ WTO/TPR/S/279 Mexico, 2013

Figure 1 above shows SA trade balance with Mexico with regard to agriculture, forestry and fisheries products over the past four years (2013-2016). In 2013, SA was a net exporter of agriculture, forestry and fisheries products to Mexico; however, in 2014, 2015 and 2016 SA exports to Mexico fell, creating trade deficits of -R119m, -R283m and -R2.87b , respectively.

Table 7: SA's AFF top ten exports to Mexico [2013-2016] R'000

HS code	Product Description	2013	2014	2015	2016	Average	% Share
	Total AFF	951 173	23 420	48 486	34 412	264 373	100
	Total Top 10	948 018	17 196	44 344	24 156	258 429	97.8
100590	Corn (Maize)	927 207	0	0	0	231 802 ³¹	87.7
470200	Chemical Wood pulp	9 208	2 969	2 341	10 060	6 145	2.3
060220	Edible Fruit Or Nut Trees	1 216	0	21 324	0	5 635	2.1
220421	Wine, Fr Grape	2 721	2 922	2 933	2 353	2 732	1.0
100510	Corn (Maize) Seed	2 143	2 864	5 530	15	2 638	1.0
480419	Kraft liner, Uncoated	905	5 227	3 274	456	2 466	0.9
481910	Cartons, Boxes & Cases	1 097	2 093	2 436	4 088	2 428	0.9
410320	Reptile Skins Fresh	3 521	985	823	2 375	1 926	0.7
510130	Wool	0	0	2 763	3 555	1 580	0.6
210690	Food Preparations	0	136	2 920	1 253	1 077	0.4

Source: Global Trade Atlas, 2017

Table 7 above shows that on average between 2013-2016, SA's top ten agriculture, forestry and fisheries export products to Mexico constituted 98% of all SA's total AFF exports to Mexico, with Corn Maize having the biggest percentage shares of 88% and an average value of R231 million. In 2013 SA's weather conditions were favourable to corn maize production leading to the country's relatively higher crop; hence it exported large volumes to Mexico.

³¹ SA's drought during the period 2014 to 2016 led to fewer exports and more imports of maize.

Table 8: SA's AFF top ten imports from Mexico [2013-2016] R'000

Hs code	Product Description	2013	2014	2015	2016	Average	% Share
	Total AFF	148 590	142 911	331 851	2 906 839	882 548	100
	Total Top 10	125 468	128 475	316 773	2 887 271	864 497	98.0
100590	Corn (Maize)	0	0	144 556	2 655 897	700 113	79.3
220890	Cordials, Liqueurs	43 933	58 810	94 997	123 204	80 236	9.1
220300	Beer Made From Malt	4 118	4 455	13 875	61 992	21 110	2.4
170410	Chewing Gum	0	15 563	27 985	36 230	19 945	2.3
210690	Food Preparations	46 876	20 704	9 515	1 694	19 697	2.2
220870	Liqueurs And Cordials	9 541	2 712	9 514	8 249	7 504	0.9
240120	Tobacco	17 276	5 800	0	5	5 770	0.7
120740	Sesame Seeds	3 724	7 232	6 066	0	4 256	0.5
350300	Gelatine & Derivatives	0	3 057	10 265	0	3 331	0.4
240110	Tobacco, Not Stemmed	0	10 142	0	0	2 535	0.3

Source: Global Trade Atlas, 2017

Table 8 above shows that on average from 2013 to 2016, SA's AFF imports from Mexico, were concentrated mostly on top ten SA AFF imports from Mexico which contributed 98% of all SA's agriculture, forestry and fisheries imports from Mexico. The top 10 products were corn maize, cordials and liqueurs, beer, chewing gum, food preparations, tobacco, sesame seeds, and gelatine & derivatives. In 2014, although South Africa experienced a drought the country did not import any corn maize from Mexico. During that period, SA imported a lot of corn maize from the Ukraine. In 2015 and 2016 SA imports of corn maize from Mexico increased due to the drought situation in the country and the lower corn maize production.

Although Mexico is not self-sufficient in the production of corn maize the country exported large volumes to SA. During the same year, Mexico imported R2.6 billion of

corn maize from its NAFTA partners, R19.4 million from Argentina and R10 million from Brazil, to meet its domestic consumption and export maize.

12. Markets Accessibility³²

According to the “MSCI Global Market Accessibility Review- June 2016”, Mexico’s market is easily based on the following undisputed parameters used as market accessibility criteria:

- ✓ Ease of capital inflows / outflows
- ✓ Efficiency of the operational framework
- ✓ Market entry
- ✓ Market organization
- ✓ Market infrastructure
- ✓ Stability of institutional framework

Indications are that there still is a need for improvement in some areas such as foreign ownership restrictions on foreign investment; no voting rights for foreign ownership; and foreign investors compelled to have a contract with local agents.

13. Trade Potential Analysis

Table 9: Agricultural products with potential for exports to Mexico according to the Trade Potential Index (TPI)

Product Code	Product Label	Did Mexico import from SA	Is the export by SA to Mexico growing	Is SA exports to the world growing	Is Mexico imports from the world growing	Is the indicative potential trade larger than R1 million	Total TPI Score
'100510	Maize seed for sowing	1	0	1	1	1	4

³² MSCI Global Market Accessibility Review: Mexico, June 2016

'121190	Plants, parts of plants, incl. seeds and fruits, used primarily in perfumery, in pharmacy or ...	1	1	0	1	1	4
'151590	Fixed vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically ...	1	0	1	1	1	4
'210690	Food preparations, not elsewhere specified.	1	1	0	1	1	4
'410320	Raw hides and skins of reptiles, fresh or salted, dried, limed, pickled or otherwise preserved ...	1	0	1	1	1	4

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2017

Table 9 shows that SA based on TPI methodology does not has products with trade potential in Mexico with a maximum TPI score of five. However, there are five other SA products that show a relatively acceptable potential in the Mexican market with a TPI score of 4 as depicted in the table.

14. Conclusion

The study shows that Mexico has a strong economic performance which is linked to that of the United States; unstable political and financial system due to corruption scandals; drug trafficking; violent crimes faced by the country; and an inefficient banking sector and the level of non-performing loans. These render Mexico to be an unstable market for foreign countries to trade in.

The study also reveals that, Mexico as a member of the WTO has concluded free trade agreements with a number of countries and regions, which include NAFTA, TPP, Costa Rica, European Union, Uruguay, Peru and Chile.

The agricultural consumption and production analysis undertaken in chapter 8 indicates that, from Mexico's major agricultural crops and products, the country is self-sufficient only in the production of dairy and fish products and it is not self-sufficient in the production of corn, wheat, soybean meal, beef and poultry.

The study reveals that between 2013 and 2016, SA's AFF exports to Mexico were concentrated in SA's top ten exports to Mexico, constituting 98% of all SA's total AFF exports to Mexico, with corn constituting 88%. Due to the drought situation in South Africa there are years of zero exports of corn/maize to Mexico. Overall, agricultural trade is in favour of Mexico which has experienced a trade surplus over the period covered in the study.

Lastly, indications using the Trade Potential Index (TPI) are that, though SA has no products with an absolute trade potential to Mexico, there are at least five products with a relative trade potential in the Mexican market.

Annexure I - Trade Potential Index

The Trade Potential Index uses a scoring system based on data obtained from the Trade Map database. This allows the analysis to focus on trade potential whilst taking cognizance of import demand, import trends, growth rates and unit values rather than focusing solely on trade potential values. A score of either 1 or 0 is assigned to five of the trade indicators contained in the database. This score is then aggregated to give a total score, which is measured against a final score of 5. A score of 1 would therefore represent the lowest end of the scale and the least trade potential whilst a score of 5 would indicate the greatest trade potential.

The criterion for scoring is as follows:

- **The value of imports from a country:** If current trade in the form of imports from the partner country does exist, a score of 1 is allocated. The absence of trade is allocated a score of 0. The existence of a trade relationship is deemed a significant factor in furthering trade.
- **Growth in import demand:** If imports from the importing country have registered positive growth measured over the latest five year period, a score of 1 is allocated. No growth or negative growth rates are awarded a score of 0. In the absence of trade or import data between countries, import growth from the rest of the world is used as an indication of general import demand with positive growth allocated a score of 1 and no or negative growth a score of 0. The inclusion of this value in the table is also intended to indicate general import demand for the product as well as providing a basis for comparing demand for specific country products relative to demand for the same product from global sources.
- **Net Export growth:** Growth of net exports from the exporting country to the rest of the world is indicative of country's real supply capacity and increased demand for locally produced goods. A positive growth rate in the value of net exports over a five year period is awarded a score of 1, whilst no or negative growth is awarded a score of 0.
- **Production Capacity:** In assessing a country's potential for exporting a product, it is important to show a measure of confidence in terms of supply capacity and production growth. If production from the exporting country has registered a positive growth measured over the latest five years period, a score of 1 is allocated. No growth or negative growth rates over the same period are awarded a score of 0.

• **Unit Value:** Unit value is determined on the basis of value and quantity of exports.

Products with a high unit value (≥ 1 \$) are allocated a score of 1. Products with a low unit value (< 1 \$) are allocated a score of 0.

Annexure II

Agricultural products with potential for exports to Mexico according to the TPI

Product Code	Product Label	Did Mexico import from SA	Is the export by SA to Mexico growing	Is SA exports to the world growing	Is Mexico imports from the world growing	Is the indicative potential trade larger than R1 million	Total TPI Score
'100510	Maize seed for sowing	1	0	1	1	1	4
'121190	Plants, parts of plants, incl. seeds and fruits, used primarily in perfumery, in pharmacy or ...	1	1	0	1	1	4
'151590	Fixed vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically ...	1	0	1	1	1	4
'210690	Food preparations, n.e.s.	1	1	0	1	1	4
'410320	Raw hides and skins of reptiles, fresh or salted, dried, limed, pickled or otherwise preserved ...	1	0	1	1	1	4
'010221	Pure-bred cattle for breeding	0	0	1	1	1	3
'010229	Live cattle (excluding pure-bred for breeding)	0	0	1	1	1	3
'010310	Pure-bred breeding swine	0	0	1	1	1	3
'010410	Live sheep	0	0	1	1	1	3
'010639	Live birds (excluding birds of prey, psittaciformes, parrots, parakeets, macaws, cockatoos, ...	0	0	1	1	1	3

'020120	Fresh or chilled bovine cuts, with bone in (excluding carcasses and 1/2 carcasses)	0	0	1	1	1	3
'020220	Frozen bovine cuts, with bone in (excluding carcasses and half-carcasses)	0	0	1	1	1	3
'020230	Frozen, boneless meat of bovine animals	0	0	1	1	1	3
'020319	Fresh or chilled meat of swine (excluding carcasses and half-carcasses, and hams, shoulders and ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'020322	Frozen hams, shoulders and cuts thereof of swine, with bone in	0	0	1	1	1	3
'020329	Frozen meat of swine (excluding carcasses and half-carcasses, and hams, shoulders and cuts thereof, ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'020422	Fresh or chilled cuts of sheep, with bone in (excluding carcasses and half-carcasses)	0	0	1	1	1	3
'020430	Frozen lamb carcasses and half-carcasses	0	0	1	1	1	3
'020442	Frozen cuts of sheep, with bone in (excluding carcasses and half-carcasses)	0	0	1	1	1	3
'020443	Frozen boneless cuts of sheep	0	0	1	1	1	3
'020622	Frozen edible bovine livers	0	0	1	1	1	3
'020629	Frozen edible bovine offal (excluding tongues and livers)	0	0	1	1	1	3
'020742	Frozen domestic ducks, not cut in pieces	0	0	1	1	1	3
'021012	Bellies "streaky" and cuts thereof of swine, salted, in brine, dried or smoked	0	0	1	1	1	3

'021019	Meat of swine, salted, in brine, dried or smoked (excluding hams, shoulders and cuts thereof, ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'021099	Meat and edible offal, salted, in brine, dried or smoked, and edible flours and meals of meat ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'030119	Live ornamental fish (excluding freshwater)	0	0	1	1	1	3
'030214	Fresh or chilled Atlantic salmon "Salmo salar" and Danube salmon "Hucho hucho"	0	0	1	1	1	3
'030313	Frozen, Atlantic salmon "Salmo salar" and Danube salmon "Hucho hucho"	0	0	1	1	1	3
'030342	Frozen yellowfin tunas "Thunnus albacares"	0	0	1	1	1	3
'030351	Frozen herrings "Clupea harengus, Clupea pallasii"	0	0	1	1	1	3
'030384	Frozen sea bass "Dicentrarchus spp."	0	0	1	1	1	3
'030441	Fresh or chilled fillets of Pacific salmon "Oncorhynchus nerka, Oncorhynchus gorbuscha, Oncorhynchus ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'030541	Smoked Pacific salmon "Oncorhynchus nerka, Oncorhynchus gorbuscha, Oncorhynchus keta, Oncorhynchus ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'030616	Frozen cold-water shrimps and prawns "Pandalus spp., Crangon crangon", even smoked, whether ...	0	0	1	1	1	3

'030729	Scallops, incl. queen scallops, of the genera Pecten, Chlamys or Placopecten, smoked, frozen, ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'040120	Milk and cream of a fat content by weight of > 1% but <= 6%, not concentrated nor containing ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'040140	Milk and cream of a fat content by weight of > 6% but <= 10%, not concentrated nor containing ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'040310	Yogurt, whether or not flavoured or containing added sugar or other sweetening matter, fruits, ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'040640	Blue-veined cheese and other cheese containing veins produced by "Penicillium roqueforti"	0	0	1	1	1	3
'040690	Cheese (excluding fresh cheese, incl. whey cheese, curd, processed cheese, blue-veined cheese ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'040711	Fertilised eggs for incubation, of domestic fowls	0	0	1	1	1	3
'040721	Fresh eggs of domestic fowls, in shell (excluding fertilised for incubation)	0	0	1	1	1	3
'040891	Dried birds' eggs, not in shell, whether or not sweetened (excluding egg yolks)	0	0	1	1	1	3
'050400	Guts, bladders and stomachs of animals (other than fish), whole and pieces thereof, fresh, ...	0	0	1	1	1	3

'050510	Feathers used for stuffing and down, not further worked than cleaned, disinfected or treated ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'050690	Bones and horn-cores and their powder and waste, unworked, defatted, degelatinised or simply ...	0	1	0	1	1	3
'051191	Products of fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates; dead fish, crustaceans, ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'060220	Edible fruit or nut trees, shrubs and bushes, whether or not grafted	0	0	1	1	1	3
'070610	Fresh or chilled carrots and turnips	0	0	1	1	1	3
'070991	Fresh or chilled globe artichokes	0	0	1	1	1	3
'070999	Fresh or chilled vegetables n.e.s.	0	0	1	1	1	3
'071030	Spinach, New Zealand spinach and orache spinach, uncooked or cooked by steaming or by boiling ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'071290	Dried vegetables and mixtures of vegetables, whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder, but not ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'071331	Dried, shelled beans of species "Vigna mungo [L.] Hepper or Vigna radiata [L.] Wilczek", whether ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'080111	Desiccated coconuts	0	0	1	1	1	3
'080132	Fresh or dried cashew nuts, shelled	0	0	1	1	1	3
'080212	Fresh or dried almonds, shelled	0	0	1	1	1	3
'080231	Fresh or dried walnuts, in shell	0	0	1	1	1	3

'080450	Fresh or dried guavas, mangoes and mangosteens	0	0	1	1	1	3
'080510	Fresh or dried oranges	0	0	1	1	1	3
'080520	Fresh or dried mandarins incl. tangerines and satsumas, clementines, wilkings and similar citrus ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'080550	Fresh or dried lemons "Citrus limon, Citrus limonum" and limes "Citrus aurantifolia, Citrus ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'080610	Fresh grapes	0	0	1	1	1	3
'080620	Dried grapes	0	0	1	1	1	3
'080810	Fresh apples	0	0	1	1	1	3
'080830	Fresh pears	0	0	1	1	1	3
'080929	Fresh cherries (excluding sour cherries)	0	0	1	1	1	3
'081010	Fresh strawberries	0	0	1	1	1	3
'081040	Fresh cranberries, bilberries and other fruits of the genus Vaccinium	0	0	1	1	1	3
'081050	Fresh kiwifruit	0	0	1	1	1	3
'081070	Fresh persimmons	0	0	1	1	1	3
'081090	Fresh tamarinds, cashew apples, jackfruit, lychees, sapodillo plums, passion fruit, carambola, ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'081110	Frozen strawberries, uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in water, whether or not sweetened	0	0	1	1	1	3
'081120	Frozen raspberries, blackberries, mulberries, loganberries, black-, white- or red currants ...	0	0	1	1	1	3

'081400	Peel of citrus fruit or melons, incl. watermelons, fresh, frozen, dried or provisionally preserved ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'090121	Roasted coffee (excluding decaffeinated)	0	0	1	1	1	3
'090122	Roasted, decaffeinated coffee	0	0	1	1	1	3
'090210	Green tea in immediate packings of <= 3 kg	0	0	1	1	1	3
'090220	Green tea in immediate packings of > 3 kg	0	0	1	1	1	3
'090230	Black fermented tea and partly fermented tea, whether or not flavoured, in immediate packings ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'090411	Pepper of the genus Piper, neither crushed nor ground	0	0	1	1	1	3
'090412	Pepper of the genus Piper, crushed or ground	0	0	1	1	1	3
'090620	Crushed or ground cinnamon and cinnamon-tree flowers	0	0	1	1	1	3
'091011	Ginger, neither crushed nor ground	0	0	1	1	1	3
'091030	Turmeric "curcuma"	0	0	1	1	1	3
'091099	Spices (excluding pepper of the genus Piper, fruit of the genus Capsicum or of the genus Pimenta, ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'100119	Durum wheat (excluding seed for sowing)	0	0	1	1	1	3
'100829	Millet (excluding grain sorghum, and seed for sowing)	0	0	1	1	1	3
'110313	Groats and meal of maize "corn"	0	0	1	1	1	3
'110419	Rolled or flaked grains of cereals (excluding oats)	0	0	1	1	1	3

'110422	Hulled, pearled, sliced, kibbled or otherwise worked oat grains (excluding rolled, flaked, ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'110630	Flour, meal and powder of produce of chapter 8 "Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruits ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'110814	Manioc starch	0	0	1	1	1	3
'120740	Sesamum seeds, whether or not broken	0	0	1	1	1	3
'120921	Alfalfa seed for sowing	0	0	1	1	1	3
'120999	Seeds, fruits and spores, for sowing (excluding leguminous vegetables and sweetcorn, coffee, ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'121221	Seaweeds and other algae, fresh, chilled, frozen or dried, whether or not ground, fit for human ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'121299	Fruit stones and kernels and other vegetable products, incl. unroasted chicory roots of the ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'130219	Vegetable saps and extracts (excluding liquorice, hops and opium)	0	0	1	1	1	3
'130220	Pectic substances, pectinates and pectates	0	0	1	1	1	3
'140190	Reeds, rushes, osier, raffia, cleaned, bleached or dyed cereal straw, lime bark and other vegetable ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'140420	Cotton linters	0	0	1	1	1	3
'150410	Fish-liver oils and their fractions, whether or not refined (excluding chemically modified)	0	0	1	1	1	3

'150600	Other animal fats and oils and their fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'150810	Crude groundnut oil	0	0	1	1	1	3
'150910	Virgin olive oil and its fractions obtained from the fruit of the olive tree solely by mechanical ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'151190	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined (excluding chemically modified and crude)	0	0	1	1	1	3
'151529	Maize oil and fractions thereof, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified (excluding ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'151550	Sesame oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified	0	0	1	1	1	3
'151620	Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, partly or wholly hydrogenated, inter-esterified, ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'152110	Vegetable waxes, whether or not refined or coloured (excluding triglycerides)	0	0	1	1	1	3
'160232	Meat or offal of fowls of the species "Gallus domesticus", prepared or preserved (excluding ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'160239	Prepared or preserved meat or meat offal of ducks, geese and guinea fowl of the species domesticus ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'160242	Prepared or preserved shoulders and cuts thereof, of swine	0	0	1	1	1	3

'160290	Prepared or preserved meat, offal or blood (excluding meat or offal of poultry, swine and bovine ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'160411	Prepared or preserved salmon, whole or in pieces (excluding minced)	0	0	1	1	1	3
'160414	Prepared or preserved tunas, skipjack and Atlantic bonito, whole or in pieces (excluding minced)	0	0	1	1	1	3
'160521	Shrimps and prawns, prepared or preserved, not in airtight containers (excluding smoked)	0	0	1	1	1	3
'160529	Shrimps and prawns, prepared or preserved, in airtight containers (excluding smoked)	0	0	1	1	1	3
'160553	Mussels, prepared or preserved (excluding smoked)	0	0	1	1	1	3
'160557	Abalone, prepared or preserved (excluding smoked)	0	0	1	1	1	3
'180400	Cocoa butter, fat and oil	0	0	1	1	1	3
'180620	Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa, in blocks, slabs or bars weighing > ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'180632	Chocolate and other preparations containing cocoa, in blocks, slabs or bars of <= 2 kg (excluding ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'190110	Food preparations for infant use, put up for retail sale, of flour, groats, meal, starch or ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'190120	Mixes and doughs of flour, groats, meal, starch or malt extract, not containing cocoa or containing ...	0	0	1	1	1	3

'190219	Uncooked pasta, not stuffed or otherwise prepared, not containing eggs	0	0	1	1	1	3
'190230	Pasta, cooked or otherwise prepared (excluding stuffed)	0	0	1	1	1	3
'200190	Vegetables, fruit, nuts and other edible parts of plants, prepared or preserved by vinegar ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'200290	Tomatoes, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid (excluding whole or ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'200410	Potatoes, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid, frozen	0	0	1	1	1	3
'200540	Peas "Pisum Sativum", prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid (excluding ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'200893	Cranberries "Vaccinium macrocarpon, Vaccinium oxycoccos, Vaccinium vitis-idaea", prepared or ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'200919	Orange juice, unfermented, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'200931	Single citrus fruit juice, unfermented, Brix value <= 20 at 20°C, whether or not containing ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'200990	Mixtures of fruit juices, incl. grape must, and vegetable juices, unfermented, whether or not ...	0	0	1	1	1	3

'210111	Extracts, essences and concentrates, of coffee	0	0	1	1	1	3
'210220	Inactive yeasts; other dead single-cell micro-organisms (excluding packaged as medicaments)	0	0	1	1	1	3
'210330	Mustard flour and meal, whether or not prepared, and mustard	0	0	1	1	1	3
'220190	Ordinary natural water, not containing added sugar, other sweetening matter or flavoured; ice ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'220210	Waters, incl. mineral and aerated, with added sugar, sweetener or flavour, for direct consumption ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'220290	Non-alcoholic beverages (excluding water, fruit or vegetable juices and milk)	0	0	1	1	1	3
'220300	Beer made from malt	0	0	1	1	1	3
'220421	Wine of fresh grapes, incl. fortified wines, and grape must whose fermentation has been arrested ...	1	0	0	1	1	3
'220430	Grape must, of an actual alcoholic strength of > 0,5% vol (excluding grape must whose fermentation ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'220830	Whiskies	0	0	1	1	1	3
'220850	Gin and Geneva	0	0	1	1	1	3
'230400	Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting ...	0	0	1	1	1	3

'230800	Acorns, horse-chestnuts, marc and other vegetable materials and vegetable waste, vegetable ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'230910	Dog or cat food, put up for retail sale	1	0	0	1	1	3
'330112	Oils of sweet and bitter orange, whether or not terpeneless, incl. concretes and absolutes ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'330119	Essential oils of citrus fruit, whether or not terpeneless, incl. concretes and absolutes (excluding ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'330129	Essential oils, whether or not terpeneless, incl. concretes and absolutes (excluding those ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'350110	Casein	0	0	1	1	1	3
'350300	Gelatin, whether or not in square or rectangular sheets, whether or not surface-worked or coloured, ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'350400	Peptones and their derivatives; other albuminous substances and their derivatives, n.e.s.; ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'410120	Whole raw hides and skins of bovine "incl. buffalo" or equine animals, whether or not dehaired, ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'410150	Whole raw hides and skins of bovine "incl. buffalo" or equine animals, whether or not dehaired ...	0	0	1	1	1	3
'410190	Butts, bends, bellies and split raw hides and skins of bovine "incl. buffalo" or equine animals, ...	0	0	1	1	1	3

'510130	Carbonised wool, neither carded nor combed	1	1	0	0	1	3
'010391	Live swine, weighing < 50 kg (excluding pure- bred for breeding)	0	0	1	0	1	2
'010392	Live swine, weighing >= 50 kg (excluding pure- bred for breeding)	0	0	1	0	1	2
'010511	Live fowls of the species Gallus domesticus, weighing <= 185 g (excluding turkeys and guinea ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'010619	Live mammals (excluding primates, whales, dolphins and porpoises, manatees and dugongs, seals, ...	0	0	1	0	1	2
'010620	Live reptiles "e.g. snakes, turtles, alligators, caymans, iguanas, gavials and lizards"	0	0	1	0	1	2
'010632	Live psittaciformes "incl. parrots, parrakeets, macaws and cockatoos"	0	0	1	0	1	2
'010649	Live insects (excluding bees)	0	0	0	1	1	2
'010690	Live animals (excluding mammals, reptiles, birds, insects, fish, crustaceans, molluscs and ...	0	0	1	0	1	2
'020130	Fresh or chilled bovine meat, boneless	0	0	1	0	1	2
'020311	Fresh or chilled carcasses and half- carcasses of swine	0	0	1	0	1	2
'020312	Fresh or chilled hams, shoulders and cuts thereof of swine, with bone in	0	0	0	1	1	2
'020630	Fresh or chilled edible offal of swine	0	0	0	1	1	2
'020690	Frozen edible offal of sheep, goats, horses, asses, mules and hinnies	0	0	0	1	1	2

'020712	Frozen fowls of the species Gallus domesticus, not cut in pieces	0	0	1	0	1	2
'020713	Fresh or chilled cuts and edible offal of fowls of the species Gallus domesticus	0	0	0	1	1	2
'020714	Frozen cuts and edible offal of fowls of the species Gallus domesticus	0	0	0	1	1	2
'020724	Fresh or chilled turkeys of the species domesticus, not cut in pieces	0	0	1	0	1	2
'020727	Frozen cuts and edible offal of turkeys of the species domesticus	0	0	0	1	1	2
'020745	Frozen cuts and edible offal of domestic ducks	0	0	0	1	1	2
'020890	Fresh, chilled or frozen meat and edible offal of pigeons, game, reindeer and other animals ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'020910	Pig fat, free of lean meat, not rendered or otherwise extracted, fresh, chilled, frozen, salted, ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'021011	Hams, shoulders and cuts thereof of swine, salted, in brine, dried or smoked, with bone in	0	0	0	1	1	2
'030199	Live fish (excluding ornamental fish, trout [Salmo trutta, Oncorhynchus mykiss, Oncorhynchus ...	0	0	1	1	0	2
'030323	Frozen tilapia "Oreochromis spp."	0	0	1	0	1	2
'030324	Frozen catfish "Pangasius spp., Silurus spp., Clarias spp., Ictalurus spp."	0	0	1	1	0	2

'030341	Frozen albacore or longfinned tunas "Thunnus alalunga"	0	0	1	0	1	2
'030354	Frozen mackerel "Scomber scombrus, Scomber australasicus, Scomber japonicus"	0	0	0	1	1	2
'030366	Frozen hake "Merluccius spp., Urophycis spp."	0	0	1	1	0	2
'030381	Frozen dogfish and other sharks	0	0	1	0	1	2
'030389	Frozen fish, n.e.s.	0	0	0	1	1	2
'030443	Fresh or chilled fillets of flat fish "Pleuronectidae, Bothidae, Cynoglossidae, Soleidae, Scophthalmidae ..."	0	0	2	0	0	2
'030481	Frozen fillets of Pacific salmon "Oncorhynchus nerka, Oncorhynchus gorbuscha, Oncorhynchus ..."	0	0	0	1	1	2
'030493	Frozen meat, whether or not minced, of tilapia "Oreochromis spp.", catfish "Pangasius spp.", ...	0	0	1	1	0	2
'030499	Frozen fish meat n.e.s. (excluding fillets)	0	0	0	1	1	2
'030559	Dried fish, even salted but not smoked (excluding fillets, offal and cod)	0	0	0	1	1	2
'030611	Frozen rock lobster and other sea crawfish "Palinurus spp.", "Panulirus spp." and "Jasus spp.", ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'030615	Frozen Norway lobsters "Nephrops norvegicus", even smoked, whether in shell or not, incl. lobsters ...	0	0	1	1	0	2

'030617	Frozen shrimps and prawns, even smoked, whether in shell or not, incl. shrimps and prawns in ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'030627	Shrimps and prawns, even smoked, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, dried, salted ...	0	0	1	0	1	2
'030629	Crustaceans, even smoked, fit for human consumption, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'030739	Mussels "Mytilus spp., Perna spp.", smoked, frozen, dried, salted or in brine, with or without ...	0	0	1	0	1	2
'030890	Live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine, even smoked, aquatic invertebrates ...	0	0	1	1	0	2
'040150	Milk and cream of a fat content by weight of > 10%, not concentrated nor containing added sugar ...	0	0	1	0	1	2
'040221	Milk and cream in solid forms, of a fat content by weight of > 1,5%, unsweetened	0	0	1	0	1	2
'040390	Buttermilk, curdled milk and cream, kephir and other fermented or acidified milk and cream, ...	0	0	1	0	1	2
'040410	Whey and modified whey, whether or not concentrated or containing added sugar or other sweetening ...	0	0	1	0	1	2
'040490	Products consisting of natural milk constituents, whether or not sweetened, n.e.s.	0	0	1	0	1	2

'040510	Butter (excluding dehydrated butter and ghee)	0	0	1	0	1	2
'040610	Fresh cheese "unripened or uncured cheese", incl. whey cheese, and curd	0	0	0	1	1	2
'040620	Grated or powdered cheese, of all kinds	0	0	0	1	1	2
'040630	Processed cheese, not grated or powdered	0	0	0	1	1	2
'040819	Egg yolks, fresh, cooked by steaming or boiling in water, moulded, frozen or otherwise preserved, ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'040899	Birds' eggs, not in shell, fresh, cooked by steaming or boiling in water, moulded, frozen or ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'050790	Tortoiseshell, whalebone and whalebone hair, horns, antlers, hooves, nails, claws and beaks, ...	0	0	1	1	0	2
'051110	Bovine semen	0	0	0	1	1	2
'051199	Products of animal origin, n.e.s., dead animals, unfit for human consumption (excluding fish, ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'060290	Live plants, incl. their roots, and mushroom spawn (excluding bulbs, tubers, tuberous roots, ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'060390	Dried, dyed, bleached, impregnated or otherwise prepared cut flowers and buds, of a kind suitable ...	0	0	0	1	1	2

'060420	Foliage, branches and other parts of plants, without flowers or flower buds, and grasses, mosses ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'060490	Foliage, branches and other parts of plants, without flowers or flower buds, and grasses, mosses ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'070190	Fresh or chilled potatoes (excluding seed)	0	0	0	1	1	2
'070310	Fresh or chilled onions and shallots	0	0	0	1	1	2
'070320	Garlic, fresh or chilled	0	0	0	1	1	2
'070390	Leeks and other alliacious vegetables, fresh or chilled (excluding onions, shallots and garlic)	0	0	1	1	0	2
'070410	Fresh or chilled cauliflowers and headed broccoli	0	0	1	0	1	2
'070420	Brussels sprouts, fresh or chilled	0	0	0	1	1	2
'070490	Fresh or chilled cabbages, kohlrabi, kale and similar edible brassicas (excluding cauliflowers, ...)	0	0	1	0	1	2
'070511	Fresh or chilled cabbage lettuce	0	0	0	1	1	2
'070519	Fresh or chilled lettuce (excluding cabbage lettuce)	0	0	0	1	1	2
'070529	Fresh or chilled chicory (excluding witloof chicory)	0	0	1	1	0	2
'070690	Fresh or chilled salad beetroot, salsify, celeriac, radishes and similar edible roots (excluding ...)	0	0	1	1	0	2
'070810	Fresh or chilled peas "Pisum sativum", shelled or unshelled	0	0	0	1	1	2

'070820	Fresh or chilled beans "Vigna spp., Phaseolus spp.", shelled or unshelled	0	0	1	1	0	2
'070920	Fresh or chilled asparagus	0	0	0	1	1	2
'070930	Fresh or chilled aubergines "eggplants"	0	0	1	1	0	2
'070940	Fresh or chilled celery (excluding celeriac)	0	0	0	1	1	2
'070951	Fresh or chilled mushrooms of the genus "Agaricus"	0	0	1	0	1	2
'070959	Fresh or chilled edible mushrooms and truffles (excluding mushrooms of the genus "Agaricus")	0	0	0	1	1	2
'070960	Fresh or chilled fruits of the genus Capsicum or Pimenta	0	0	1	0	1	2
'070970	Fresh or chilled spinach, New Zealand spinach and orache spinach	0	0	0	1	1	2
'071021	Shelled or unshelled peas "Pisum sativum", uncooked or cooked by steaming or by boiling in ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'071022	Shelled or unshelled beans "Vigna spp., Phaseolus spp.", uncooked or cooked by steaming or ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'071029	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, uncooked or cooked by steaming or by boiling in ...	0	0	1	0	1	2
'071040	Sweetcorn, uncooked or cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, frozen	0	0	0	1	1	2

'071080	Vegetables, uncooked or cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, frozen (excluding potatoes, ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'071120	Olives, provisionally preserved, e.g. by sulphur dioxide gas, in brine, in sulphur water or ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'071190	Vegetables and mixtures of vegetables provisionally preserved, e.g. by sulphur dioxide gas, ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'071220	Dried onions, whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder, but not further prepared	0	0	0	1	1	2
'071239	Dried mushrooms and truffles, whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder, but not further prepared ...	0	0	1	0	1	2
'071310	Dried, shelled peas "Pisum sativum", whether or not skinned or split	0	0	0	1	1	2
'071420	Sweet potatoes, fresh, chilled, frozen or dried, whether or not sliced or in the form of pellets	0	0	0	1	1	2
'080251	Fresh or dried pistachios, in shell	0	0	1	1	0	2
'080290	Nuts, fresh or dried, whether or not shelled or peeled (excluding coconuts, Brazil nuts, cashew ...	0	0	1	0	1	2
'080390	Fresh or dried bananas (excluding plantains)	0	0	0	1	1	2
'080410	Fresh or dried dates	0	0	0	1	1	2
'080420	Fresh or dried figs	0	0	1	0	1	2
'080719	Fresh melons (excluding watermelons)	0	0	1	0	1	2
'080840	Fresh quinces	0	0	0	1	1	2
'080910	Fresh apricots	0	0	0	1	1	2

'080940	Fresh plums and sloes	0	0	1	0	1	2
'081020	Fresh raspberries, blackberries, mulberries and loganberries	0	0	0	1	1	2
'081190	Frozen fruit and nuts, uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in water, whether or not sweetened ...	0	0	1	0	1	2
'081310	Dried apricots	0	0	1	0	1	2
'081320	Dried prunes	0	0	0	1	1	2
'081330	Dried apples	0	0	0	1	1	2
'081340	Dried peaches, pears, papaws "papayas", tamarinds and other edible fruits (excluding nuts, ...	0	0	1	0	1	2
'081350	Mixtures of nuts or dried fruits	0	0	1	0	1	2
'090111	Coffee (excluding roasted and decaffeinated)	0	0	0	1	1	2
'090112	Decaffeinated coffee (excluding roasted)	0	0	0	1	1	2
'090240	Black fermented tea and partly fermented tea, whether or not flavoured, in immediate packings ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'090300	Mate	0	0		1	1	2
'090421	Fruits of the genus Capsicum or of the genus Pimenta, dried, neither crushed nor ground	0	0	0	1	1	2
'090422	Fruits of the genus Capsicum or of the genus Pimenta, crushed or ground	0	0	0	1	1	2
'090710	Cloves, whole fruit, cloves and stems, neither crushed nor ground	0	0	1	1	0	2
'090720	Cloves, whole fruit, cloves and stems, crushed or ground	0	0	1	1	0	2
'090812	Nutmeg, crushed or ground	0	0	1	1	0	2

'090921	Coriander seeds, neither crushed nor ground	0	0	1	1	0	2
'090931	Cumin seeds, neither crushed nor ground	0	0	1	0	1	2
'091012	Ginger, crushed or ground	0	0	0	1	1	2
'091020	Saffron	0	0	1	0	1	2
'091091	Mixtures of different types of spices	0	0	0	1	1	2
'100199	Wheat and meslin (excluding seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	0	0	0	1	1	2
'100620	Husked or brown rice	0	0	0	1	1	2
'100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	0	0	0	1	1	2
'100640	Broken rice	0	0	0	1	1	2
'100710	Grain sorghum, for sowing	0	0	1	0	1	2
'100890	Cereals (excluding wheat and meslin, rye, barley, oats, maize, rice, grain sorghum, buckwheat, ...)	0	0	0	1	1	2
'110100	Wheat or meslin flour	0	0	0	1	1	2
'110220	Maize "corn" flour	0	0	0	1	1	2
'110290	Cereal flours (excluding wheat, meslin and maize)	0	0	0	1	1	2
'110412	Rolled or flaked grains of oats	0	0	0	1	1	2
'110520	Flakes, granules and pellets of potatoes	0	0	0	1	1	2
'110710	Malt (excluding roasted)	0	0	0	1	1	2
'110720	Roasted malt	0	0	0	1	1	2
'110900	Wheat gluten, whether or not dried	0	0	1	0	1	2
'120190	Soya beans, whether or not broken (excluding seed for sowing)	0	0	0	1	1	2
'120230	Groundnut seed, for sowing	0	0	1	0	1	2

'120241	Groundnuts, in shell (excluding seed for sowing, roasted or otherwise cooked)	0	0	0	1	1	2
'120242	Groundnuts, shelled, whether or not broken (excluding seed for sowing, roasted or otherwise ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'120600	Sunflower seeds, whether or not broken	0	0	0	1	1	2
'120730	Castor oil seeds	0	0	1	0	1	2
'120760	Safflower "Carthamus tinctorius" seeds	0	0	1	1	0	2
'120910	Sugar beet seed, for sowing	0	0	1	1	0	2
'120929	Seeds of forage plants for sowing (excluding of cereals and of sugar beet, alfalfa, clover ...	1	0	0	0	1	2
'120991	Vegetable seeds, for sowing	0	0	0	1	1	2
'121020	Hop cones, ground, powdered or in the form of pellets; lupulin	0	0	1	1	0	2
'121229	Seaweeds and other algae, fresh, chilled, frozen or dried, whether or not ground, unfit for ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'121490	Swedes, mangolds, fodder roots, hay, lucerne "alfalfa", clover, sainfoin, forage kale, lupines, ...	0	0	1	0	1	2
'130190	Lac; natural gums, resins, gum-resins, balsams and other natural oleoresins (excluding gum ...	0	0	1	0	1	2
'130213	Extracts of hops	0	0	1	0	1	2
'130239	Mucilages and thickeners derived from vegetable products, whether or not modified (excluding ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'140490	Vegetable products n.e.s	0	0	1	0	1	2

'150210	Tallow of bovine animals, sheep or goats (excluding oil and oleostearin)	0	0	1	0	1	2
'150300	Lard stearin, lard oil, oleostearin, oleo-oil and tallow oil (excluding emulsified, mixed or ...	0	0	1	0	1	2
'150420	Fats and oils of fish and their fractions, whether or not refined (excluding liver oils and ...	0	0	1	0	1	2
'150500	Wool grease and fatty substances derived therefrom, incl. lanolin	0	0	0	1	1	2
'150710	Crude soya-bean oil, whether or not degummed	0	0	1	0	1	2
'150790	Soya-bean oil and its fractions, whether or not refined (excluding chemically modified and ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'150990	Olive oil and fractions obtained from the fruit of the olive tree solely by mechanical or other ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'151000	Other oils and their fractions, obtained solely from olives, whether or not refined, but not ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'151221	Crude cotton-seed oil	0	0	0	1	1	2
'151229	Cotton-seed oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified (excluding ...	0	0	1	0	1	2
'151319	Coconut oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified (excluding ...	0	0	0	1	1	2

'151329	Palm kernel and babassu oil and their fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'151419	Low erucic acid rape or colza oil "fixed oil which has an erucic acid content of < 2%" and ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'151499	High erucic acid rape or colza oil "fixed oil which has an erucic acid content of \geq 2%", and ...	0	0	1	0	1	2
'151610	Animal fats and oils and their fractions, partly or wholly hydrogenated, inter-esterified, ...	0	0	1	0	1	2
'151710	Margarine (excluding liquid)	0	0	0	1	1	2
'151790	Edible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils and edible fractions of ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'151800	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, boiled, oxidised, dehydrated, sulphurised, ...	0	0	1	0	1	2
'152000	Glycerol, crude; glycerol waters and glycerol lyes	0	0	0	1	1	2
'160100	Sausages and similar products, of meat, offal or blood; food preparations based on these products	0	0	0	1	1	2
'160210	Homogenised prepared meat, offal or blood, put up for retail sale as infant food or for dietetic ...	0	0	1	1	0	2

'160231	Meat or offal of turkeys "Gallus domesticus", prepared or preserved (excluding sausages and ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'160241	Hams of swine and cuts thereof, prepared or preserved	0	0	0	1	1	2
'160249	Prepared or preserved meat and offal of swine, incl. mixtures (excluding hams, shoulders and ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'160250	Prepared or preserved meat or offal of bovine animals (excluding sausages and similar products, ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'160300	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	0	0	1	0	1	2
'160412	Prepared or preserved herrings, whole or in pieces (excluding minced)	0	0	0	1	1	2
'160413	Prepared or preserved sardines, sardinella and brisling or sprats, whole or in pieces (excluding ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'160417	Prepared or preserved eels, whole or in pieces (excluding minced)	0	0	1	1	0	2
'160419	Prepared or preserved fish, whole or in pieces (excluding minced, merely smoked, and salmon, ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'160420	Prepared or preserved fish (excluding whole or in pieces)	0	0	0	1	1	2
'160510	Crab, prepared or preserved (excluding smoked)	0	0	1	1	0	2

'160540	Crustaceans, prepared or preserved (excluding smoked, crabs, shrimps, prawns and lobster)	0	0	1	1	0	2
'160551	Oysters, prepared or preserved (excluding smoked)	0	0	1	1	0	2
'160554	Cuttlefish and squid, prepared or preserved (excluding smoked)	0	0	1	1	0	2
'160555	Octopus, prepared or preserved (excluding smoked)	0	0	1	1	0	2
'160556	Clams, cockles and arkshells, prepared or preserved (excluding smoked)	0	0	1	1	0	2
'160558	Snails, prepared or preserved (excluding smoked and sea snails)	0	0	1	1	0	2
'160559	Molluscs, prepared or preserved (excluding smoked, oysters, scallops, mussels, cuttle fish, ...)	0	0	1	1	0	2
'170112	Raw beet sugar (excluding added flavouring or colouring)	0	0	1	1	0	2
'170191	Refined cane or beet sugar, containing added flavouring or colouring, in solid form	0	0	0	1	1	2
'170230	Glucose in solid form and glucose syrup, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'170260	Fructose in solid form and fructose syrup, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter ...	0	0	1	0	1	2

'170290	Sugars in solid form, incl. invert sugar and chemically pure maltose, and sugar and sugar syrup ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'170490	Sugar confectionery not containing cocoa, incl. white chocolate (excluding chewing gum)	0	0	0	1	1	2
'180610	Cocoa powder, sweetened	0	0	1	0	1	2
'180631	Chocolate and other preparations containing cocoa, in blocks, slabs or bars of <= 2 kg, filled	0	0	0	1	1	2
'190190	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, groats, meal, starch or malt extract, not containing ...	0	0	1	0	1	2
'190220	Pasta, stuffed with meat or other substances, whether or not cooked or otherwise prepared	0	0	0	1	1	2
'190240	Couscous, whether or not prepared	0	0	0	1	1	2
'190300	Tapioca and substitutes therefor prepared from starch, in the form of flakes, grains, pearls, ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'190410	Prepared foods obtained by swelling or roasting cereals or cereal products, e.g. corn flakes	0	0	0	1	1	2
'190430	Bulgur wheat in the form of worked grains, obtained by cooking hard wheat grains	0	0	1	1	0	2
'190490	Cereals (excluding maize [corn]) in grain or flake form or other worked grains, pre-cooked ...	0	0	1	0	1	2
'190510	Crispbread	0	0	0	1	1	2

'190520	Gingerbread and the like, whether or not containing cocoa	0	0	1	0	1	2
'190531	Sweet biscuits	0	0	0	1	1	2
'190532	Waffles and wafers	0	0	0	1	1	2
'190540	Rusks, toasted bread and similar toasted products	0	0	0	1	1	2
'190590	Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares, whether or not containing cocoa; communion ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'200110	Cucumbers and gherkins, prepared or preserved by vinegar or acetic acid	0	0	0	1	1	2
'200210	Tomatoes, whole or in pieces, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid	0	0	0	1	1	2
'200310	Mushrooms of the genus "Agaricus", prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'200390	Mushrooms and truffles, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid (excluding ...	0	0	1	0	1	2
'200490	Vegetables and mixtures of vegetables, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'200520	Potatoes, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid (excluding frozen)	0	0	0	1	1	2

'200559	Unshelled beans "Vigna spp., Phaseolus spp.", prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'200580	Sweetcorn "Zea Mays var. Saccharata", prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic ...	0	0	1	0	1	2
'200799	Jams, jellies, marmalades, purées or pastes of fruit, obtained by cooking, whether or not containing ...	0	0	1	1	0	2
'200811	Groundnuts, prepared or preserved (excluding preserved with sugar)	0	0	1	1	0	2
'200870	Peaches, incl. nectarines, prepared or preserved, whether or not containing added sugar or ...	0	0	1	1	0	2
'200880	Strawberries, prepared or preserved, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening ...	0	0	1	1	0	2
'200897	Mixtures of fruits, nuts and other edible parts of plants, prepared or preserved, whether or ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'200912	Orange juice, unfermented, Brix value ≤ 20 at 20°C, whether or not containing added sugar ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'200921	Grapefruit juice, unfermented, Brix value ≤ 20 at 20°C, whether or not containing added sugar ...	0	0	0	1	1	2

'200939	Single citrus fruit juice, unfermented, Brix value > 20 at 20°C, whether or not containing ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'200961	Grape juice, incl. grape must, unfermented, Brix value ≤ 30 at 20°C, whether or not containing ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'200989	Juice of fruit or vegetables, unfermented, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'210112	Preparations with a basis of extracts, essences or concentrates of coffee or with a basis of ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'210120	Extracts, essences and concentrates, of tea or mate, and preparations with a basis of these ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'210230	Prepared baking powders	0	0	0	1	1	2
'210310	Soya sauce	0	0	0	1	1	2
'210320	Tomato ketchup and other tomato sauces	0	0	0	1	1	2
'210390	Preparations for sauces and prepared sauces; mixed condiments and seasonings (excluding soya ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'210410	Soups and broths and preparations therefor	0	0	0	1	1	2
'210500	Ice cream and other edible ice, whether or not containing cocoa	0	0	0	1	1	2
'210610	Protein concentrates and textured protein substances	0	0	0	1	1	2

'220110	Mineral waters and aerated waters, not containing added sugar, other sweetening matter or flavoured	0	0	0	1	1	2
'220410	Sparkling wine of fresh grapes	0	0	0	1	1	2
'220429	Wine of fresh grapes, incl. fortified wines, and grape must whose fermentation has been arrested ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'220510	Vermouth and other wine of fresh grapes, flavoured with plants or aromatic substances, in containers ...	0	0	1	1	0	2
'220590	Vermouth and other wine of fresh grapes, flavoured with plants or aromatic substances, in containers ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'220600	Cider, perry, mead and other fermented beverages and mixtures of fermented beverages and non-alcoholic ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'220720	Denatured ethyl alcohol and other spirits of any strength	0	0	0	1	1	2
'220820	Spirits obtained by distilling grape wine or grape marc	1	0	0	0	1	2
'220840	Rum and other spirits obtained by distilling fermented sugar-cane products	0	0	0	1	1	2
'220860	Vodka	0	0	1	0	1	2
'220870	Liqueurs and cordials	0	0	0	1	1	2
'220890	Ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength of < 80% vol, not denatured; spirits and other spirituous ...	0	0	1	0	1	2

'220900	Vinegar, fermented vinegar and substitutes for vinegar obtained from acetic acid	0	0	0	1	1	2
'230110	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or offal, unfit for human consumption; greaves	0	0	1	0	1	2
'230120	Flours, meals and pellets of fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'230310	Residues of starch manufacture and similar residues	0	0	1	0	1	2
'230610	Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting ...	0	0	1	0	1	2
'230990	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding (excluding dog or cat food put up for retail ...	0	0	1	0	1	2
'290543	Mannitol	0	0	1	1	0	2
'330113	Oils of lemon, whether or not terpeneless, incl. concretes and absolutes	0	0	0	1	1	2
'330124	Oils of peppermint "Mentha piperita", whether or not terpeneless, incl. concretes and absolutes	0	0	0	1	1	2
'330190	Extracted oleoresins; concentrates of essential oils in fats, fixed oils, waxes and the like, ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'350211	Egg albumin, dried "e.g. in sheets, scales, flakes, powder"	0	0	1	1	0	2

'350219	Egg albumin (excluding dried [e.g. in sheets, scales, flakes, powder])	0	0	1	1	0	2
'350520	Glues based on starches, dextrans or other modified starches (excluding those put up for retail ...	0	0	0	1	1	2
'410221	Raw skins of sheep or lambs, without wool on, pickled, whether or not split	0	0	1	0	1	2
'410390	Raw hides and skins, fresh, or salted, dried, limed, pickled or otherwise preserved, whether ...	1	0	0	0	1	2
'510121	Shorn wool, degreased, non-carbonised, neither carded nor combed	0	0	0	1	1	2
'510129	Degreased wool, non-carbonised, neither carded nor combed (excluding shorn wool)	0	0	1	0	1	2
'520299	Cotton waste (excluding yarn waste, thread waste and garnetted stock)	0	0	1	0	1	2
'010121	Pure-bred breeding horses	0	0	0	0	1	1
'010129	Live horses (excluding pure-bred for breeding)	0	0	0	1	0	1
'010631	Live birds of prey	0	0	0	1	0	1
'020321	Frozen carcasses and half-carcasses of swine	0	0	1	0	0	1
'020423	Fresh or chilled boneless cuts of sheep	0	0	0	1	0	1
'020450	Fresh, chilled or frozen meat of goats	0	0	1	0	0	1
'020610	Fresh or chilled edible offal of bovine animals	0	0	0	0	1	1
'020621	Frozen edible bovine tongues	0	0	1	0	0	1
'020641	Frozen edible livers of swine	0	0	1	0	0	1

'020649	Edible offal of swine, frozen (excluding livers)	0	0	0	0	1	1
'020680	Fresh or chilled edible offal of sheep, goats, horses, asses, mules and hinnies	0	0	0	1	0	1
'020711	Fresh or chilled fowls of the species Gallus domesticus, not cut in pieces	0	0	0	0	1	1
'020725	Frozen turkeys of the species domesticus, not cut into pieces	0	0	0	0	1	1
'020726	Fresh or chilled cuts and edible offal of turkeys of the species domesticus	0	0	0	0	1	1
'020990	Poultry fat, not rendered or otherwise extracted, fresh, chilled, frozen, salted, in brine, ...	0	0	0	0	1	1
'021020	Meat of bovine animals, salted, in brine, dried or smoked	0	0	0	0	1	1
'030219	Fresh or chilled salmonidae (excluding trout "Salmo trutta, Oncorhynchus mykiss, Oncorhynchus ...	0	0	1	0	0	1
'030221	Fresh or chilled lesser or Greenland halibut "Reinhardtius hippoglossoides, Atlantic halibut ...	0	0	0	1	0	1
'030223	Fresh or chilled sole "Solea spp."	0	0	0	1	0	1
'030239	Fresh or chilled tunas of the genus "Thunnus" (excluding Thunnus alalunga, Thunnus albacares, ...	0	0	1	0	0	1
'030246	Fresh or chilled cobia "Rachycentron canadum"	0	0	1	0	0	1
'030284	Fresh or chilled sea bass "Dicentrarchus spp."	0	0	1	0	0	1

'030289	Fresh or chilled fish, n.e.s.	0	0	1	0	0	1
'030319	Frozen salmonidae (excluding trout and Pacific, Atlantic and Danube salmon)	0	0	0	0	1	1
'030329	Frozen, Nile perch (Lates niloticus) and snakeheads (Channa spp.)	0	0	0	0	1	1
'030344	Frozen bigeye tunas "Thunnus obesus"	0	0	1	0	0	1
'030353	Frozen sardines "Sardina pilchardus, Sardinops spp.", sardinella "Sardinella spp.", brisling ...	0	0	0	0	1	1
'030356	Frozen cobia "Rachycentron canadum"	0	0	1	0	0	1
'030390	Frozen fish livers and roes	0	0	0	1	0	1
'030442	Fresh or chilled fillets of trout "Salmo trutta, Oncorhynchus mykiss, Oncorhynchus clarki, ...	0	0	0	1	0	1
'030459	Fresh or chilled fish meat, whether or not minced (excluding all fillets, tilapias, catfish, ...	0	0	1	0	0	1
'030461	Frozen fillets of tilapia "Oreochromis spp."	0	0	0	1	0	1
'030462	Frozen fillets of catfish "Pangasius spp., Silurus spp., Clarias spp., Ictalurus spp."	0	0	0	1	0	1
'030469	Frozen fillets of carp "Cyprinus carpio, Carassius carassius, Ctenopharyngodon idellus, Hypophthalmichthys ...	0	0	1	0	0	1
'030471	Frozen fillets of cod "Gadus morhua, Gadus ogac, Gadus macrocephalus"	0	0	0	1	0	1

'030474	Frozen fillets of hake "Merluccius spp., Urophycis spp."	0	0	0	0	1	1
'030482	Frozen fillets of trout "Salmo trutta, Oncorhynchus mykiss, Oncorhynchus clarki, Oncorhynchus ...	0	0	0	1	0	1
'030489	Frozen fish fillets, n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	1	1
'030494	Frozen meat, whether or not minced, of Alaska pollack "Theragra chalcogramma" (excluding fillets)	0	0	1	0	0	1
'030495	Frozen meat, whether or not minced, of fish of the families Bregmacerotidae, Euclichthyidae, ...	0	0	1	0	0	1
'030510	Flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption	0	0	0	1	0	1
'030520	Fish livers and roes, dried, smoked, salted or in brine	0	0	0	1	0	1
'030532	Fillets, dried, salted or in brine, but not smoked, of fish of the families Bregmacerotidae, ...	0	0	1	0	0	1
'030539	Fish fillets, dried, salted or in brine, but not smoked (excluding tilapia, catfish, carp, ...	0	0	1	0	0	1
'030542	Smoked herring "Clupea harengus, Clupea pallasii", incl. fillets (excluding offal)	0	0	0	1	0	1
'030569	Fish, salted or in brine only (excluding fillets, offal, herring, cod, anchovies, tilapia, ...	0	0	0	1	0	1

'030619	Frozen crustaceans, even smoked, fit for human consumption, whether in shell or not, incl. ...	0	0	0	0	1	1
'030621	Rock lobster and other sea crawfish "Palinurus spp., Panulirus spp. and Jasus spp.", even smoked, ...	0	0	1	0	0	1
'030622	Lobsters "Homarus spp.", even smoked, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, dried, ...	0	0	0	1	0	1
'030624	Crabs, even smoked, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, dried, salted or in brine, ...	0	0	1	0	0	1
'030711	Oysters, even in shell, live, fresh or chilled	0	0	0	1	0	1
'030741	Live, fresh or chilled, not smoked, cuttle fish "Sepia officinalis, Rossia macrosoma, Sepiola ...	0	0	1	0	0	1
'030749	Cuttle fish "Sepia officinalis, Rossia macrosoma, Sepiola spp." and squid "Ommastrephes spp., ...	0	0	0	0	1	1
'030759	Octopus "Octopus spp.", smoked, frozen, dried, salted or in brine	0	0	0	0	1	1
'030779	Smoked, frozen, dried, salted or in brine, even in shell, clams, cockles and ark shells "families ...	0	0	0	1	0	1
'030789	Smoked, frozen, dried, salted or in brine, abalone "Haliotis spp.", even in shell	0	0	1	0	0	1

'030799	Molluscs, fit for human consumption, even in shell, smoked, frozen, dried, salted or in brine ...	0	0	0	1	0	1
'030819	Smoked, frozen, dried, salted or in brine, sea cucumbers "Stichopus japonicus, Holothurioidea"	0	0	1	0	0	1
'040110	Milk and cream of a fat content by weight of <= 1%, not concentrated nor containing added sugar ...	0	0	0	0	1	1
'040210	Milk and cream in solid forms, of a fat content by weight of <= 1,5%	0	0	0	0	1	1
'040229	Milk and cream in solid forms, of a fat content by weight of > 1,5%, sweetened	0	0	0	1	0	1
'040291	Milk and cream, concentrated but unsweetened (excluding in solid forms)	0	0	0	0	1	1
'040299	Milk and cream, concentrated and sweetened (excluding in solid forms)	0	0	0	0	1	1
'040520	Dairy spreads of a fat content, by weight, of >= 39% but < 80%	0	0	0	0	1	1
'040590	Fats and oils derived from milk, and dehydrated butter and ghee (excluding natural butter, ...)	0	0	0	0	1	1
'040790	Birds' eggs, in shell, preserved or cooked	0	0	1	0	0	1
'040900	Natural honey	0	0	1	0	0	1
'041000	Turtles' eggs, birds' nests and other edible products of animal origin, n.e.s.	0	0	1	0	0	1

'050100	Human hair, unworked, whether or not washed or scoured; waste of human hair	0	0	1	0	0	1
'050590	Skins and other parts of birds, with their feathers or down, feathers and parts of feathers, ...	0	0	0	0	1	1
'050710	Ivory, unworked or simply prepared, its powder and waste (excluding cut to shape)	0	0	0	1	0	1
'050800	Coral and similar materials, shells of molluscs, crustaceans or echinoderms, cuttle-bone, powder ...	0	0	0	0	1	1
'051000	Ambergris, castoreum, civet and musk; cantharides; bile, whether or not dried; glands and other ...	0	0	1	0	0	1
'060110	Bulbs, tubers, tuberous roots, corms, crowns and rhizomes, dormant (excluding those used for ...	0	0	0	0	1	1
'060120	Bulbs, tubers, tuberous roots, corms, crowns and rhizomes, in growth or in flower; chicory ...	0	0	1	0	0	1
'060210	Unrooted cuttings and slips	0	0	0	0	1	1
'060311	Fresh cut roses and buds, of a kind suitable for bouquets or for ornamental purposes	0	0	0	1	0	1
'060314	Fresh cut chrysanthemums and buds, of a kind suitable for bouquets or for ornamental purposes	0	0	1	0	0	1

'060319	Fresh cut flowers and buds, of a kind suitable for bouquets or for ornamental purposes (excluding ...	0	0	0	0	1	1
'070200	Tomatoes, fresh or chilled	0	0	0	0	1	1
'070700	Cucumbers and gherkins, fresh or chilled	0	0	1	0	0	1
'070890	Fresh or chilled leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled (excluding peas "Pisum sativum" ...	0	0	0	1	0	1
'070992	Fresh or chilled olives	0	0	1	0	0	1
'070993	Fresh or chilled pumpkins, squash and gourds "Cucurbita spp."	0	0	0	0	1	1
'071010	Potatoes, uncooked or cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, frozen	0	0	0	0	1	1
'071090	Mixtures of vegetables, uncooked or cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, frozen	0	0	0	0	1	1
'071231	Dried mushrooms of the genus "Agaricus", whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder, but not further ...	0	0	0	1	0	1
'071333	Dried, shelled kidney beans "Phaseolus vulgaris", whether or not skinned or split	0	0	0	0	1	1
'071340	Dried, shelled lentils, whether or not skinned or split	0	0	0	0	1	1
'071350	Dried, shelled broad beans "Vicia faba var. major" and horse beans "Vicia faba var. equina ...	0	0	0	0	1	1

'071410	Fresh, chilled, frozen or dried roots and tubers of manioc "cassava", whether or not sliced ...	0	0	1	0	0	1
'071450	Yautia "Xanthosoma spp.", fresh, chilled, frozen or dried, whether or not sliced or in the ...	0	0	1	0	0	1
'071490	Arrowroot, salep, Jerusalem artichokes and similar roots and tubers with high starch or inulin ...	0	0	0	1	0	1
'080119	Fresh coconuts, whether or not shelled or peeled (excluding in the inner shell "endocarp")	0	0	1	0	0	1
'080131	Fresh or dried cashew nuts, in shell	0	0	1	0	0	1
'080211	Fresh or dried almonds in shell	0	0	1	0	0	1
'080222	Fresh or dried hazelnuts or filberts "Corylus spp.", shelled	0	0	0	1	0	1
'080232	Fresh or dried walnuts, shelled	0	0	1	0	0	1
'080261	Fresh or dried macadamia nuts, in shell	0	0	1	0	0	1
'080262	Fresh or dried macadamia nuts, shelled	0	0	1	0	0	1
'080430	Fresh or dried pineapples	0	0	0	0	1	1
'080440	Fresh or dried avocados	0	0	1	0	0	1
'080540	Fresh or dried grapefruit	0	0	0	0	1	1
'080590	Fresh or dried citrus fruit (excluding oranges, lemons "Citrus limon, Citrus limonum", limes ...	0	0	1	0	0	1
'080711	Fresh watermelons	0	0	0	0	1	1
'080930	Fresh peaches, incl. nectarines	0	0	0	0	1	1

'081210	Cherries, provisionally preserved, e.g. by sulphur dioxide gas, in brine, in sulphur water ...	0	0	0	1	0	1
'081290	Fruit and nuts, provisionally preserved, e.g. by sulphur dioxide gas, in brine, in sulphur ...	0	0	1	0	0	1
'090510	Vanilla, neither crushed nor ground	0	0	1	0	0	1
'090520	Vanilla, crushed or ground	0	0	1	0	0	1
'090619	Cinnamon and cinnamon-tree flowers (excluding cinnamon "Cinnamomum zeylanicum Blume" and crushed ...	0	0	0	1	0	1
'090811	Nutmeg, neither crushed nor ground	0	0	1	0	0	1
'090831	Cardamoms, neither crushed nor ground	0	0	1	0	0	1
'090922	Coriander seeds, crushed or ground	0	0	0	1	0	1
'090932	Cumin seeds, crushed or ground	0	0	0	1	0	1
'090962	Juniper berries and seeds of anise, badian, caraway or fennel, crushed or ground	0	0	0	1	0	1
'100191	Seed of wheat and meslin, for sowing (excluding durum)	0	0	1	0	0	1
'100390	Barley (excluding seed for sowing)	0	0	0	1	0	1
'100490	Oats (excluding seed for sowing)	0	0	0	0	1	1
'100590	Maize (excluding seed for sowing)	0	0	0	0	1	1
'100610	Rice in the husk, "paddy" or rough	0	0	0	0	1	1
'100790	Grain sorghum (excluding for sowing)	0	0	0	0	1	1
'110319	Groats and meal of cereals (excluding wheat and maize)	0	0	0	0	1	1

'110423	Hulled, pearled, sliced, kibbled or otherwise worked maize grains (excluding rolled, flaked, ...	0	0	0	0	1	1
'110429	Grains of cereals, hulled, pearled, sliced, kibbled or otherwise worked (excluding rolled, ...	0	0	0	0	1	1
'110510	Flour, meal and powder of potatoes	0	0	0	1	0	1
'110620	Flour, meal and powder of sago or of roots or tubers of manioc, arrowroot, salep, sweet potatoes ...	0	0	0	1	0	1
'110811	Wheat starch	0	0	0	0	1	1
'110812	Maize starch	0	0	0	0	1	1
'110813	Potato starch	0	0	0	0	1	1
'110819	Starch (excluding wheat, maize, potato and manioc)	0	0	0	0	1	1
'120400	Linseed, whether or not broken	0	0	1	0	0	1
'120710	Palm nuts and kernels	0	0	0	1	0	1
'120729	Cotton seeds (excluding for sowing)	0	0	0	0	1	1
'120750	Mustard seeds, whether or not broken	0	0	0	1	0	1
'120799	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, whether or not broken (excluding edible nuts, olives, soya ...	0	0	0	0	1	1
'120810	Soya bean flour and meal	0	0	0	0	1	1
'120890	Flours and meal of oil seeds or oleaginous fruit (excluding soya and mustard)	0	0	0	0	1	1
'120922	Clover "Trifolium spp" seed, for sowing	0	0	0	1	0	1
'120923	Fescue seed for sowing	0	0	0	1	0	1

'120925	Ryegrass "Lolium multiflorum lam., Lolium perenne L." seed, for sowing	0	0	1	0	0	1
'120930	Seeds of herbaceous plants cultivated mainly for flowers, for sowing	0	0	0	0	1	1
'121010	Hop cones, fresh or dried (excluding ground, powdered or in the form of pellets)	0	0	1	0	0	1
'121120	Ginseng roots, fresh or dried, whether or not cut, crushed or powdered	0	0	0	1	0	1
'121410	Alfalfa meal and pellets	0	0	1	0	0	1
'130231	Agar-agar, whether or not modified	0	0	0	1	0	1
'130232	Mucilages and thickeners, derived from locust beans, locust bean seeds or guar seeds, whether ...	0	0	0	0	1	1
'140110	Bamboos	0	0	0	1	0	1
'150110	Lard, rendered or otherwise extracted (excluding lard stearin and lard oil)	0	0	0	0	1	1
'150120	Pig fat, rendered or otherwise extracted (excluding lard)	0	0	0	1	0	1
'150190	Poultry fat, rendered or otherwise extracted	0	0	0	1	0	1
'150290	Fats of bovine animals, sheep or goats (excluding tallow, oleostearin and oleo-oil)	0	0	1	0	0	1
'150890	Groundnut oil and its fractions, whether or not refined (excluding chemically modified and ...	0	0	0	0	1	1
'151110	Crude palm oil	0	0	0	0	1	1
'151211	Crude sunflower-seed or safflower oil	0	0	0	0	1	1

'151219	Sunflower-seed or safflower oil and their fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically ...	0	0	0	0	1	1
'151511	Crude linseed oil	0	0	0	0	1	1
'151519	Linseed oil and fractions thereof, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified (excluding ...	0	0	0	0	1	1
'151530	Castor oil and fractions thereof, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified	0	0	0	0	1	1
'152190	Beeswax, other insect waxes and spermaceti, whether or not refined or coloured	0	0	0	1	0	1
'160220	Preparations of liver of any animal (excluding sausages and similar products and finely homogenised ...	0	0	0	0	1	1
'160415	Prepared or preserved mackerel, whole or in pieces (excluding minced)	0	0	0	1	0	1
'160416	Prepared or preserved anchovies, whole or in pieces (excluding minced)	0	0	0	1	0	1
'160431	Caviar	0	0	1	0	0	1
'160432	Caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs	0	0	0	1	0	1
'160530	Lobster, prepared or preserved (excluding smoked)	0	0	1	0	0	1
'160563	Jellyfish, prepared or preserved (excluding smoked)	0	0	1	0	0	1
'170114	Raw cane sugar, in solid form, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter (excluding ...	0	0	0	0	1	1

'170199	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form (excluding cane and beet sugar ...	0	0	0	0	1	1
'170211	Lactose in solid form and lactose syrup, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter, ...	0	0	0	0	1	1
'170219	Lactose in solid form and lactose syrup, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter, ...	0	0	0	0	1	1
'170220	Maple sugar, in solid form, and maple syrup (excluding flavoured or coloured)	0	0	0	1	0	1
'170240	Glucose in solid form and glucose syrup, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter, ...	0	0	0	0	1	1
'170250	Chemically pure fructose in solid form	0	0	0	1	0	1
'170310	Cane molasses resulting from the extraction or refining of sugar	0	0	0	1	0	1
'170390	Beet molasses resulting from the extraction or refining of sugar	0	0	1	0	0	1
'170410	Chewing gum, whether or not sugar-coated	0	0	0	0	1	1
'180100	Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted	0	0	0	1	0	1
'180310	Cocoa paste (excluding defatted)	0	0	0	1	0	1
'180320	Cocoa paste, wholly or partly defatted	0	0	0	1	0	1
'180500	Cocoa powder, not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter	0	0	0	0	1	1

'180690	Chocolate and other preparations containing cocoa, in containers or immediate packings of <= ...	0	0	0	0	1	1
'190211	Uncooked pasta, not stuffed or otherwise prepared, containing eggs	0	0	0	0	1	1
'190420	Prepared foods obtained from unroasted cereal flakes or from mixtures of unroasted cereal flakes ...	0	0	0	0	1	1
'200510	Homogenised vegetables put up for retail sale as infant food or for dietetic purposes, in containers ...	0	0	0	1	0	1
'200551	Shelled beans "Vigna spp., Phaseolus spp.", prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar ...	0	0	0	0	1	1
'200560	Asparagus, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid (excluding frozen)	0	0	0	0	1	1
'200570	Olives, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid (excluding frozen)	0	0	0	0	1	1
'200591	Bamboo shoots, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid (excluding frozen)	0	0	0	0	1	1
'200599	Vegetables and mixtures of vegetables, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar, non-frozen ...	0	0	1	0	0	1

'200600	Vegetables, fruit, nuts, fruit-peel and other edible parts of plants, preserved by sugar (drained, ...	0	0	0	1	0	1
'200791	Citrus fruit jams, jellies, marmalades, purées or pastes, obtained by cooking, whether or not ...	0	0	0	1	0	1
'200819	Nuts and other seeds, incl. mixtures, prepared or preserved (excluding prepared or preserved ...	0	0	0	1	0	1
'200860	Cherries, prepared or preserved, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening ...	0	0	1	0	0	1
'200891	Palm hearts, prepared or preserved, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening ...	0	0	0	1	0	1
'200899	Fruit and other edible parts of plants, prepared or preserved, whether or not containing added ...	0	0	0	0	1	1
'200911	Frozen orange juice, unfermented, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening ...	0	0	0	0	1	1
'200929	Grapefruit juice, unfermented, Brix value > 20 at 20°C, whether or not containing added sugar ...	0	0	0	0	1	1
'200949	Pineapple juice, unfermented, Brix value > 20 at 20°C, whether or not containing added sugar ...	0	0	0	0	1	1

'200950	Tomato juice, unfermented, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter ...	0	0	1	0	0	1
'200969	Grape juice, incl. grape must, unfermented, Brix value > 30 at 20°C, whether or not containing ...	0	0	0	0	1	1
'200971	Apple juice, unfermented, Brix value ≤ 20 at 20°C, whether or not containing added sugar or ...	0	0	0	0	1	1
'200979	Apple juice, unfermented, Brix value > 20 at 20°C, whether or not containing added sugar or ...	0	0	0	0	1	1
'200981	Cranberry "Vaccinium macrocarpon, Vaccinium oxycoccos, Vaccinium vitis-idaea" juice, unfermented, ...	0	0	0	0	1	1
'210130	Roasted chicory and other roasted coffee substitutes, and extracts, essences and concentrates ...	0	0	0	0	1	1
'210210	Active yeasts	0	0	0	0	1	1
'220710	Undenatured ethyl alcohol, of actual alcoholic strength of ≥ 80%	0	0	0	0	1	1
'230210	Bran, sharps and other residues of maize "corn", whether or not in the form of pellets, derived ...	0	0	0	0	1	1
'230230	Bran, sharps and other residues of wheat, whether or not in the form of pellets, derived from ...	0	0	0	0	1	1

'230649	Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting ...	0	0	0	1	0	1
'230660	Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting ...	0	0	0	1	0	1
'230690	Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting ...	0	0	0	0	1	1
'240110	Tobacco, unstemmed or unstripped	0	0	0	0	1	1
'240120	Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed or stripped, otherwise unmanufactured	0	0	0	0	1	1
'240210	Cigars, cheroots and cigarillos containing tobacco	0	0	0	0	1	1
'240220	Cigarettes, containing tobacco	0	0	0	0	1	1
'240311	Water-pipe tobacco (excluding tobacco-free. See subheading note 1.)	0	0	1	0	0	1
'240319	Smoking tobacco, whether or not containing tobacco substitutes in any proportion (excluding ...)	0	0	1	0	0	1
'330130	Resinoids	0	0	0	1	0	1
'350190	Caseinates and other casein derivatives; casein glues (excluding those put up for retail sale ...)	0	0	0	0	1	1
'350290	Albumins, albuminates and other albumin derivatives (excluding egg albumin and milk albumin ...)	0	0	0	1	0	1

'350510	Dextrins and other modified starches, e.g. pregelatinised or esterified starches	0	0	0	0	1	1
'410210	Raw skins of sheep or lambs, with wool on, fresh or salted, dried, limed, pickled or otherwise ...	0	0	0	0	1	1
'410330	Raw hides and skins of swine, fresh, or salted, dried, limed, pickled or otherwise preserved, ...	1	0	0	0	0	1
'500200	Raw silk (non-thrown)		0	0	1	0	1
'510310	Noils of wool or of fine animal hair (excluding garnetted stock)	0	0	0	0	1	1
'520100	Cotton, neither carded nor combed	0	0	0	0	1	1
'520210	Cotton yarn waste, incl. thread waste	0	0	1	0	0	1
'520300	Cotton, carded or combed	0	0	0	0	1	1
'530129	Flax, hackled or otherwise processed, but not spun (excluding broken, scutched and retted flax)	0	0	0	1	0	1

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2017

Preserved=Pres ***

Not elsewhere specified =Nes *

Prepared=Prep