

COUNTRY MARKET STUDY: OMAN¹



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1. INTRODUCTION

The main objective of this study is to analyse potential trade between South Africa (SA) and Oman. The secondary objective is to get an understanding of the Oman environment, with a focus on trade.

2. COUNTRY FACTS²

The Land area of Oman is 309 500 km² with a population of 4.22 million including expatriates (September 2015, National Centre for Statistics and information). The climatic conditions vary in coastal areas especially Batinah and Muscat. The hottest month in Muscat is June with an average daily minimum and maximum temperature of 31-38°C and the coldest month with temperatures of 20-25°C.

Arabic, English, Urdu, Baluchi and Swahili are the official languages that are widely used.

The Oman currency is Omani Rial (OR) which is equivalent to the 1000 baisa. The currency is pegged to the US dollar at OR 0.3845: US\$1.

Oman's time is 4 hours ahead of GMT.

3. HISTORICAL BACKGROUND³

The inhabitants of the area of Oman have long prospered from Indian Ocean trade. In the late 18th century, the nascent sultanate in Muscat signed the first in a series of friendship treaties with Britain. Oman's dependence on British political and military advisors increased, although the Sultanate never became a British colony. Oman's moderate, independent foreign policy has sought to maintain good relations with its neighbours and to avoid external entanglements. Inspired by the popular uprisings that swept the Middle East and North Africa in the beginning of January 2011, some Omanis staged demonstrations calling for more jobs and economic benefits and an end to corruption. In August 2012, the Sultan announced a royal directive mandating the speedy implementation of a national job creation plan for thousands of public and private sector Omani jobs. As part of the government's efforts to decentralize authority and allow greater citizen participation in local governance, Oman successfully conducted its first municipal council elections in December 2012. Announced by the Sultan in 2011, the municipal councils have the power to advise the Royal Court on the needs of local districts across Oman's 11 governorates. The Sultan returned to Oman in March 2015 after eight months in Germany, where he received medical treatment. He has since appeared publicly on a few occasions.

4. ECONOMIC OVERVIEW⁴

Table 1 below shows economic indicators of Oman for the year 2016. Oman's GDP was \$59.68 billion and the GDP growth rate was 1.8 %.

Table 1: Economic Indicators

Annual data	2016
Population (m)	3.4
GDP (US\$ bn; market exchange rate)	59.68
GDP (US\$ bn; purchasing power parity)	173.1
GDP real growth rate (%)	1.8
Unemployment rate (%)	15
Exchange rate (av) Omani rial (OMR): US\$	0.3845

² Oman Country Report April 2017 www.eiu.com © Economist Intelligence Unit Limited 2017

³ Oman Country Report April 2017 www.cia.gov © Central Intelligence Agency Limited 2017

⁴ Oman Country Report April 2017 www.cia.gov © Central Intelligence Agency Limited 2017

Table 2 indicates Oman's GDP by origin. The oil resources of Oman are dwindling, but it is estimated that it generates 84% of the Omani Governments income⁵.

Table 2: GDP by sector of origin (2016)

Origin of GDP	2016
Agriculture	1.7%
Industry	45.4%
Services	52.9%

5. INFRASTRUCTURE^{6 7}

Oman's national railway network comprises 2,244km of track with 35km of tunnels, 40km of bridges, 50 terminals and eight marshalling yards. This network will connect the ports of Sohar, Duqm and Salalah, which comprise a double non-electrified track carrying both freight (120km/h max speed) and passenger (220km/h max speed) traffic.

British Petroleum (BP) is developing tight gas reservoirs in block 61 and the Khazzan and Makarem gas fields that cover an area of some 2 800 km². The Khazzan project has the potential to deliver up to 30% of Oman's gas supply in 2020. The formal agreement between Oman and BP for the development of the project was ratified in February 2014.

Oman has 29 685 km paved highway (including 1 943 km of expressway) and 30 545 km unpaved road. (2012)

Ports in Oman is either in the Gulf of Oman (4 ports) or in the Arabian Sea (3 ports).

Muscat International Airport is the main international airport (Previously known as Seeb International Airport).

6. RISK PROFILE⁸

Table 3 indicates the risk profile of Oman. The overall country risk is the simple average for sovereign, currency and banking risks.

Table 3: Risk profile of Oman

	Sovereign risk	Currency risk	Banking sector risk	Political risk	Economic risk	Country risk
April 2017	BBB	BB	BB	BB	BB	BB

Sovereign risk

Sovereign risk is any risk arising on chances of a government failing to make debt repayments or not honouring a loan agreement. An estimated rise in oil prices will not be sufficient to remove the large fiscal deficit in 2017-2018. Their payment obligation that Oman should meet on their level of public debt, can be covered by substantial reserves at the central bank and a large sovereign wealth fund.

⁵ The World Factbook CIA <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/resources/the-world-factbook/geos/mu.html>

⁶ <http://meconstructionnews.com/8574/top-10-oman-infrastructure-projects>

⁷ Source: Wikipedia. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Transport_in_Oman

⁸ Country Risk Service, Oman March 2017 www.eiu.com © Economist Intelligence Unit Limited 2017

Currency risk

Currency risk is the potential risk of loss from fluctuating foreign exchange rates when an investor has exposure to foreign currency or in foreign-currency traded investments. Currency risk of Oman will remain high due to low oil prices and related current account deficits, as well as the negative net foreign asset position. This will put pressure on the central bank's ability to preserve the currency.

Banking sector risk

Banking sector risk is the risk to which a bank is particularly exposed in its operation, namely liquidity risk and credit risk. There's an increase in the banking sector's risk in Oman due to the ongoing pressure on the public finances and government's deposit growth being muted. There is strict regulation at Oman's banking sector which means that the banking system is well capitalised and liquid, but profitable lending are limited by the small size of the private sector.

Political risk

Questions about the succession could introduce some political uncertainty, given the sultan's ill health—although a likely successor has now emerged from within the royal family. In the event of a succession process, the risk of further social unrest will increase, especially as the government looks to downsize the bloated public sector, and unemployment is likely to pick up as low oil revenue leads to private-sector cuts.

Economic structure risk

The heavy reliance on hydrocarbons for both export and government revenue poses the greatest risk to the economy. Nevertheless, the country has a relatively diversified economy compared with its neighbours in the Gulf, with a particular focus on growing tourism and other services' sectors.

7. BILATERAL, REGIONAL & MULTILATERAL AGREEMENTS⁹

Oman is a member of the World Trade Organization (WTO) since November 2000. It grants at least Most Favoured Nation treatment to all its trading partners. Oman forms part of the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) which comprises Bahrain, Kuwait, Qatar, the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates. A trade agreement between Oman and the United States entered into force in January 2009.

Oman is also member of the Pan – Arab Free Trade Area (PAFTA), under which most trade barriers among members were eliminated on 1st January 2005.

8. AGRICULTURE , FORESTRY AND FISHERIES PROFILE¹⁰

8.1 Production

Agriculture in Oman has been important for centuries, although it has represented only 1.7% of GDP in 2016. The government's economic development policy emphasizes the expansion of such non-oil sectors as agriculture, fishing, industry, and mining in its bid to diversify the economy and diminish its dependence on oil exports.

Oman has five distinct agricultural regions. Going roughly from north to south, they include the Musandam Peninsula, the Al Batinah coast, the valleys and the high plateau of the eastern region, the interior oases, and Dhofar region, along the narrow coastal strip from the border with Yemen to Ras Naws and the mountains to the north.

⁹ Trade Policy Review: WTO. Report by Oman – Maartl 2014

¹⁰ https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agriculture_in_Oman

8.2 Major AFF imports from and exports to the world

Table 4 and 5 indicates the top imports and exports of Oman from/to the world on HS 6 level. The average yearly imports of AFF products from the world was R 37.3 billion between 2012 and 2016, while the average yearly exports of AFF products to the world was R 13.3 billion for the same period. Some of the major imports from the world by Oman were milk & cream in solid form (HS 040221), rice (HS 100630), cigarettes (HS 240220), palm oil (HS 151190) and frozen poultry (HS 020712), while some of the major exports were milk & cream in solid form (HS 040221), cigarettes (HS 240220), wheat flour (HS 110100), palm oil (HS 151190) and sunflower-seed oil (HS 151219).

The average yearly top 20 AFF imports by Oman contribute 53% of total AFF imports by Oman from the world. Annex 1 give a more comprehensive list of the imports of Oman from the world.

Table 4: Top 20 imports of AFF products from the world by Oman ('R billion – Array based on avg./y 12-16)

HS Code	Product Label	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	Avg. /y 12-16
Total	AFF	24.1	29.5	37.2	44.8	50.7	37.3
'040221	Milk and cream in solid forms, of a fat content by weight of > 1,5%, unsweetened	2.2	2.8	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.8
'100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	1.5	2.2	2.8	3.2	2.1	2.3
'240220	Cigarettes, containing tobacco	1.2	1.6	2.0	3.2	3.6	2.3
'151190	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined (excluding chemically modified and crude)	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.4	4.6	2.0
'020712	Frozen fowls of the species Gallus domesticus, not cut in pieces	1.0	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.6
'200990	Mixtures of fruit juices, incl. grape must, and vegetable juices, unfermented, whether or not ...	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.1
'010420	Live goats	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.4	0.9
'180690	Chocolate and other preparations containing cocoa, in containers or immediate packings of <= ...	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7
'170199	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form (excluding cane and beet sugar ...	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6
'100590	Maize (excluding seed for sowing)	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.6
'190590	Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares, whether or not containing cocoa; communion ...	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6

'020714	Frozen cuts and edible offal of fowls of the species Gallus domesticus	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6
'040120	Milk and cream of a fat content by weight of > 1% but <= 6%, not concentrated nor containing ...	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.5
'040291	Milk and cream, concentrated but unsweetened (excluding in solid forms)	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.5
'040310	Yogurt, whether or not flavoured or containing added sugar or other sweetening matter, fruits, ...	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5
'010410	Live sheep	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.5
'110100	Wheat or meslin flour	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.5
'210690	Food preparations, n.e.s.	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4
'020230	Frozen, boneless meat of bovine animals	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
'440710	Coniferous wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded ...	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4

Source: Trade Map - www.trademap.org
Nes – Not elsewhere specified

Table 5: Top 20 exports of AFF products to the world by Oman ('R billion – Array based on avg./y 12-16)

HS Code	Product Label	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	Avg. /y 12-16
'Total	AFF Products	8.4	12.4	11.4	17.1	17.3	13.3
'040221	Milk and cream in solid forms, of a fat content by weight of > 1,5%, unsweetened	1.9	2.4	3.0	3.3	2.5	2.6
'240220	Cigarettes, containing tobacco	0.6	1.6	0.0	2.1	1.7	1.2
'110100	Wheat or meslin flour	0.3	1.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.0
'151190	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined (excluding chemically modified and crude)	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.7
'151219	Sunflower-seed or safflower oil and their fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically ...	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6
'190219	Uncooked pasta, not stuffed or otherwise prepared, not containing eggs	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
'190590	Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares, whether or not containing cocoa; communion ...	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.6
'210390	Preparations for sauces and prepared sauces; mixed	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5

	condiments and seasonings (excluding soya ...						
'010420	Live goats	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.4
'190531	Sweet biscuits	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.4
	Fresh or chilled cuts and edible offal of fowls of the species Gallus domesticus	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.3
'020713	Frozen fowls of the species Gallus domesticus, not cut in pieces	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3
'020712	Maize oil and fractions thereof, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified (excluding ...	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3
'151529	Tomatoes, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid (excluding whole or ...	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
'200290	Fixed vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically ...	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2
'151590	Tomato ketchup and other tomato sauces	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
'210320	Alfalfa meal and pellets	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
'121410	Cuttle fish "Sepia officinalis, Rossia macrosoma, Sepiola spp." and squid "Ommastrephes spp., ...	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
'030749	Sacks and bags, incl. cones, of paper, paperboard, cellulose wadding or webs of cellulose fibres ...	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
'481940	Margarine (excluding liquid)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
'151710							

Source: Trade Map - www.trademap.org
Nes – Not elsewhere specified

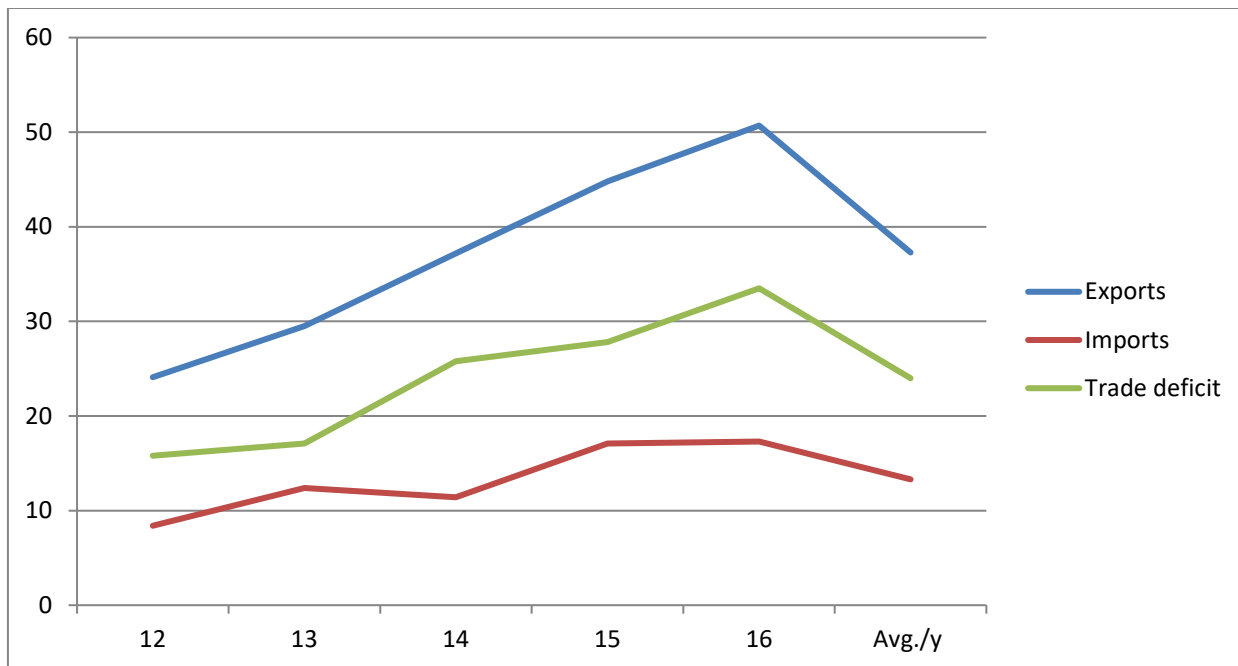
Based on HS 2 level the top 5 AFF products that were imported from the world by Oman were: dairy products, eggs, honey, edible animal products nes (HS 4); meat and edible meat offal (HS 2); animal, vegetable fats and oils, cleavage products, etc. (HS 15); cereals (HS 10); tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes (HS 24).

Table 6 indicates that Oman had a trade deficit in AFF trade for the last five years, with an average deficit of R24 billion per year.

Table 6: AFF products trade balance between the Oman and the World (R' billion)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	Avg. /y 12-16
Imports by Oman from World	24.1	29.5	37.2	44.8	50.7	37.3
Exports by Oman to World	8.4	12.4	11.4	17.1	17.3	13.3
Trade Deficit	15.8	17.1	25.8	27.8	33.5	24.0

Graph 1 indicates that Oman import more AFF products from the world, than what it export to the world.



Graph 1: AFF trade balance between Oman and the world

9. TRADE & TARIFF POLICIES

Oman forms part of the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) which comprises Bahrain, Kuwait, Qatar, the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates.

Oman is also a member of the Pan – Arab Free Trade Area (PAFTA), under which most trade barriers among members were eliminated. PAFTA consists of 17 member states which are Egypt, United Arab Emirates (UAE), Bahrain, Jordan, Tunisia, Saudi Arabia, Sudan, Syria, Iraq, Oman, Palestine, Qatar, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libya, Morocco and Yemen. Preferential treatment also applies to products from Singapore and the United States.

“A customs duty of five per cent is generally levied on imported goods. However, there are a number of exempt categories, such as consumer goods and foodstuffs. Goods produced within the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) are typically duty free.

Single-column tariff: Duties are ad valorem assessed on the cost and freight (C&F) value (Incoterms 1990). The GCC unified rate of five per cent applies to most imports, exceptions include:

- alcoholic beverages and pork products – 100 per cent
- bananas and potatoes – 25 per cent
- pipes and dates – 20 per cent

A specified list of items is exempt from duty, including basic foods, such as

- Meat
- edible vegetables and fruits
- rice and sugar
- fuel
- fertiliser
- printed matter
- machinery for agricultural purposes and government purchases”¹¹

¹¹ Austrade – Oman. <https://www.austrade.gov.au/Australian/Export/Export-markets/Countries/Oman/Doing-business/Tariffs-and-regulations>

10. AGRICULTURAL TRADE STRUCTURE & PRODUCT ANALYSIS

Based on HS 2 level the top 5 AFF products that was imported by SA from Oman were: miscellaneous edible preparations (HS 21); animal, vegetable fats and oils, cleavage products, etc. (HS 15); cereal, flour, starch, milk preparations and products (HS 19); printed books, newspapers, pictures etc. (HS 49); fish, crustaceans, molluscs, aquatic invertebrates not elsewhere specified. (HS 03).

Table 7 below illustrates imports of AFF products by South Africa (SA) from Oman between 2012 and 2016 with an average yearly value of more than R20 000. Sauces etc. and mixed condiments (HS 210390), margarine (HS 1517100), cookies (HS 190531), printed matter (HS 491199) and tomato ketchup/sauces (HS 210320) were the top 5 imports.

The products in table 7 (top 13 products) contribute to 99% of SA AFF imports from Oman. Annex 2 give a more comprehensive list of SA imports from Oman.

Table 7: Imports of AFF products by SA from Oman with a value of more than R20 000 ('R 000 – Array based on avg./y 12-16)

HS Code	Product Label	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	Avg. /y 12-16
Total	AFF	2 099	2 653	4 592	9 891	16 190	7 085
210390	Sauces Etc. Mixed Condiments And Seasonings Nesoi	121	323	2 663	7 339	4 949	3 079
151710	Margarine, Excluding Liquid Margarine	0	0	40	0	7 699	1 548
190531	Cookies (Sweet Biscuits)	1 019	1 423	455	467	1 293	931
491199	Printed Matter, Nesoi	0	0	0	566	1 016	316
210320	Tomato Ketchup And Other Tomato Sauces	0	145	795	587	0	305
190590	Bread, Pastry, Cakes, Etc Nesoi & Puddings	0	237	226	0	449	182
190219	Pasta, Uncooked, Not Stuffed Etc., Nesoi	341	62	376	0	0	156
030389	Fish, Frozen, Nesoi	0	0	0	0	768	154
220210	Waters, Incl Mineral & Aerated, Sweetnd Or Flavord	0	0	0	569	0	114
190220	Pasta, Stuffed, Whether Or Not Cooked, Etc.	450	52	0	0	0	100
170490	Sugar Confection (Incl Wh Choc), No Cocoa, Nesoi	146	292	0	0	0	88
200990	Mixtures Of Fruit And/Or Vegetable Juices	0	0	0	168	0	34
200799	Jams, Fruit Jellies, Pastes Etc Nesoi, Nut Pastes	0	0	0	110	0	22

Nesoi: Not elsewhere indicated or specified

Source: Global Trade Atlas

Average yearly AFF imports by Oman from the world were R37.3 billion between 2012 and 2016. Of this SA's has only exported an annual average of R192.5 million.

Based on HS 2 level the top 5 AFF products that were exported by SA to Oman were: edible fruit, nuts, peel of citrus fruit, melons (HS 08); live animals (HS 01); printed books, newspapers, pictures etc. (HS 49); oil seed, oleagious fruits, grain, seed, fruit, etc, nes (HS 12); vegetable, fruit, nut, etc food preparations (HS 20).

Table 8 below shows SA's annual average exports by SA to Oman over the period of five years (2012-2016). Top 5 exports to Oman were oranges (HS 080510), psittaciformes (HS 010632), apples (HS 080810), pears (HS 080830) and grapes (HS 080610).

The products in table 8 (top 19 products) contribute to 95% of SA AFF exports to Oman. Annex 3 give a more comprehensive list of SA exports to Oman.

Table 8: Exports of AFF products by SA to Oman with a value of more than R500 000 ('R million – Array based on avg./y 12-16)

HS Code	Product Label	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Avg. /y 12-16
Total	AFF	165.1	168.7	202.6	209.6	216.6	192.5
080510	Oranges, Fresh	52.3	55.1	43.9	48.5	45.0	48.9
010632	Psittaciformes (Parrots, Macaws & Cockatoos), Live	27.0	14.9	55.1	46.0	47.7	38.1
080810	Apples, Fresh	24.9	32.8	35.8	41.9	49.5	37.0
080830	Pears, Fresh	16.9	13.0	16.3	15.8	23.6	17.1
080610	Grapes, Fresh	10.1	8.8	6.8	10.5	6.1	8.5
080550	Lemons And Limes, Fresh Or Dried	10.5	10.8	5.2	6.4	8.3	8.2
490810	Transfers (Decalomanias), Vitriifiable	5.6	6.3	5.5	5.2	0.9	4.7
121410	Alfalfa (Lucerne) Meal And Pellets	3.5	9.5	7.3	0.9	0.0	4.2
080940	Plums, Prune Plums And Sloes, Fresh	2.5	3.5	2.1	5.2	2.2	3.1
010639	Birds, Live, Nesoi	0.4	3.0	5.6	3.9	0.5	2.7
210390	Sauces Etc. Mixed Condiments And Seasonings Nesoi	0.8	0.4	1.3	4.0	6.2	2.5
440290	Wood Charcoal (Inc Shell Or Nut), Exc Bamboo	0.2	0.8	1.1	2.3	3.8	1.6
060319	Fresh Cut Flowers & Buds For Bouquest, Nes	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.3
200990	Mixtures Of Fruit And/Or Vegetable Juices	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	2.8	1.2
020120	Meat, Bovine Cuts With Bone In, Fresh Or Chilled	0.3	0.3	1.6	0.3	2.1	0.9
020130	Meat Of Bovine Animals, Boneless, Fresh Or Chilled	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.9	0.9
220710	Ethyl Alcohol, Undenat, Alcohol Not Un 80% By Volum	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.8
180631	Chocolate & Othr Cocoa Preps, Not Bulk, Filled	0.8	0.0	0.2	2.2	0.0	0.6
200897	Mix Of Fruit/Nut/Plant Parts, Prep/Preserved Nesoi	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.6

Nesoi: Not elsewhere indicated or specified

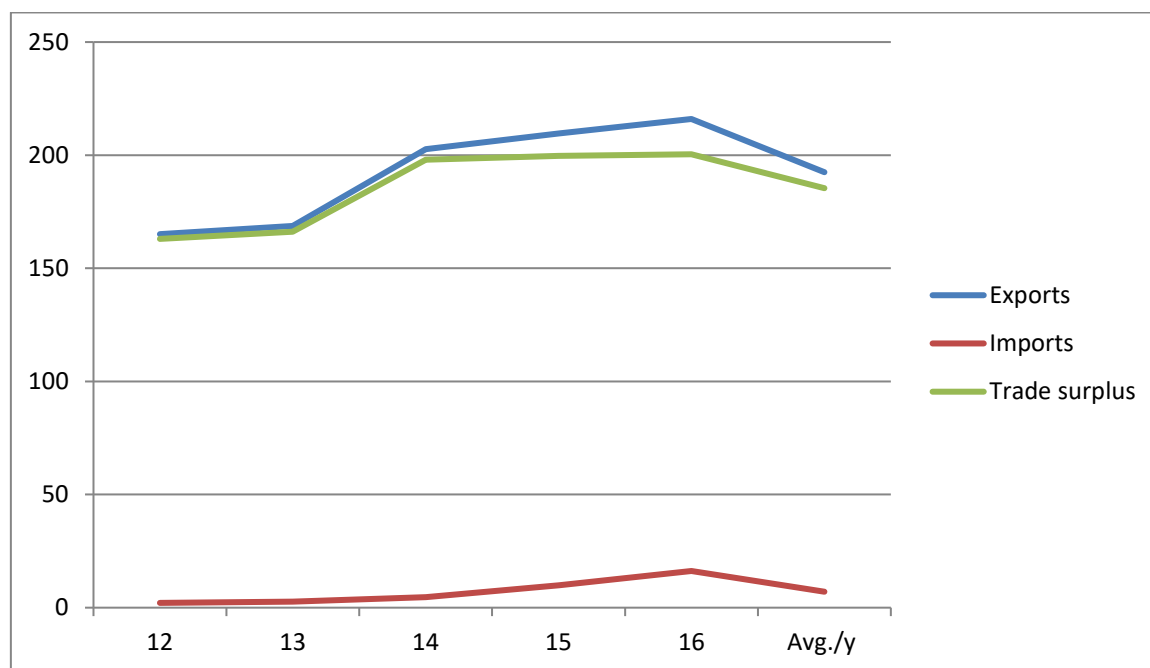
Source: Global Trade Atlas

Table 9 indicate that SA has had an AFF trade surplus with Oman for all the years under discussion.

Table 9: AFF products trade balance between the Oman and SA (R'million)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	Avg. /y 12-16
Exports by SA to Oman	165.1	168.7	202.6	209.6	216.6	192.5
Imports by SA from Oman	2.1	2.7	4.6	9.9	16.2	7.1
Trade Surplus	163.0	166.1	198.0	199.7	200.4	185.4

Graph 2 indicate that SA export more AFF products to Oman, than what Oman imports from SA.



Graph 2: AFF trade balance between Oman and SA

11. AGRICULTURAL MARKETS ACCESSIBILITY¹²

Oman is a member of the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) that includes Bahrain, Kuwait, Qatar, United Arab Emirates (UAE) and Saudi Arabia. The Gulf Standards Organization (GSO) is comprised of senior standards officials from the six GCC member countries in addition to a representative from Yemen which joined the GSO early last year. It is responsible for developing food and non-food standards for the seven countries (GCC + Yemen).

Products should meet the following Oman labelling requirements which are brand name , country of origin , ingredients in descending order of proportion, additives (if any) , net content in metric units , production and expiration dates, name and address of manufacturer, producer, distributor, exporter, importer, or vendor etc.

Document requirements for imports into Oman are bill of lading, certificate of origin, commercial invoice, health certificate attesting to the product's fitness for human consumption issued by the appropriate government agency and notarized by an Arab Chamber of Commerce and Oman Embassy or Consulate (if neither of the latter is present, then another Arab diplomatic mission is acceptable), import permit from the respective ministry and packing list.

12. TRADE POTENTIAL ANALYSIS

The trade potential analysis is done via the trade potential index (TPI) and the "trade chilling concept". The TPI concentrates on products that are already traded between countries (trade deepening), while "trade chilling" concentrates on products that are not currently traded between countries, but have the potential to be traded (trade widening). Point 12.1 discusses the TPI and point 12.2 the "trade chilling concept".

It is important to understand the TPI and the "trade chilling" concepts. Note that they only indicate what products can be exported under certain criteria as described in the methods used. For example, if it is indicated that SA can export a product to another country, but SA doesn't export

¹² <http://www.shipsctc.org/wp-content/uploads/2012/10/Oman-5-2015.pdf>

the product because of phyto-sanitary reasons that prohibit the import of the product by the other country from SA it must be taken into consideration.

12.1 Trade potential index (TPI)¹³

The Trade Potential Index uses a scoring system based on data obtained from the Trade Map database to determine which products have the potential to be exported to a country. The trade indicators contained in the database used were: Did SA export to Oman; is the exports by SA to Oman growing; is Oman's imports from the world growing; is SA exports to the world growing; and is the avg. indicative trade potential (ITP)¹⁴ larger than R 1 million. The TPI concentrates on products that are already traded between countries (trade deepening). The TPI is measured against a potential score of 5. A score of 0 would represent the lowest end of the scale and the least trade potential whilst a score of 5 would indicate the greatest trade potential. Annex 4 give a more detailed description of the TPI.

Table 13 indicate the top 15 products identified for potential exports according to the TPI. The top five products for potential exports are: mixtures of fruit juices (HS 200990), food preparations (HS 210690), fresh apples (HS 080810), fresh or chilled potatoes (HS 070190) and chocolate (HS 180690). It is important to note that only the top products (with the highest ITP for potential exports) are indicated in table 13. There are much more products for potential exports, if one looks at the TPI list in annex 5.

¹³ Trade Map - www.trademap.org

¹⁴ The indicative trade potential is defined as the lower of the value a selected country exports to the world or the value the partner country imports from the world minus the current trade between the two countries under review. The trade potential is indicative only and serves as a departure point for further research. It gives an overview of the complementarities. It must be noted that mirror data is used in the process to determine the ITP.

Table 13: Top 20 products identified for potential exports by the Trade Potential Index (TPI) and Indicative Trade Potential (ITP¹⁵), between South Africa and Oman

HS code	Product label	Final TPI Score	Does SA export to Oman? Avg. /year 12-16	Is SA export to Oman growing? Avg. /year 12-16	Are Oman's imports from world growing? Avg. /year 12-16	Is SA export to World growing? Avg. /year 12-16	Is the AVG indicative potential trade larger than R1 Million Avg. /year 12-16?	Avg. ITP / YEAR (R 000)
'200990	Mixtures of fruit juices, incl. grape must, and vegetable juices, unfermented, whether or not ...	5	1	1	1	1	1	970 613
'210690	Food preparations, n.e.s.	5	1	1	1	1	1	434 616
'080810	Fresh apples	5	1	1	1	1	1	304 986
'070190	Fresh or chilled potatoes (excluding seed)	5	1	1	1	1	1	294 570
'190590	Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares, whether or not containing cocoa; communion ...	5	1	1	1	1	1	282 200
'180690	Chocolate and other preparations containing cocoa, in containers or immediate packings of <= ...	5	1	1	1	1	1	256 042
'020230	Frozen, boneless meat of bovine animals	5	1	1	1	1	1	246 071
'210500	Ice cream and other edible ice, whether or not containing cocoa	5	1	1	1	1	1	238 684
'220290	Non-alcoholic beverages (excluding water, fruit or vegetable juices and milk)	5	1	1	1	1	1	214 555
'081090	Fresh tamarinds, cashew apples, jackfruit, lychees, sapodillo plums, passion fruit, carambola, ...	5	1	1	1	1	1	204 852
'190531	Sweet biscuits	5	1	1	1	1	1	201 163
'490199	Printed books, brochures and similar printed matter (excluding those in single sheets;	5	1	1	1	1	1	165 395

¹⁵ The ITP isolates total demand and total export capacity thereby providing a rough estimate of how much countries could 'theoretically' trade between them. The indicative trade potential is defined as the lower of the value a selected country exports to the world or the value the partner country imports from the world minus the current trade between the two countries under review. The trade potential is indicative only and serves as a departure point for further research. It gives an overview of the complementarities of the two economies

	dictionaries, ...							
'180631	Chocolate and other preparations containing cocoa, in blocks, slabs or bars of <= 2 kg, filled	5	1	1	1	1	1	146 715
'230990	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding (excluding dog or cat food put up for retail ...	5	1	1	1	1	1	134 621
'210390	Preparations for sauces and prepared sauces; mixed condiments and seasonings (excluding soya ...	5	1	1	1	1	1	130 781
'170490	Sugar confectionery not containing cocoa, incl. white chocolate (excluding chewing gum)	5	1	1	1	1	1	128 728
'190190	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, groats, meal, starch or malt extract, not containing ...	5	1	1	1	1	1	116 568
'190410	Prepared foods obtained by swelling or roasting cereals or cereal products, e.g. corn flakes	5	1	1	1	1	1	110 655
'151620	Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, partly or wholly hydrogenated, inter-esterified, ...	5	1	1	1	1	1	98 038
'200599	Vegetables and mixtures of vegetables, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar, non-frozen ...	5	1	1	1	1	1	86 175

Source: Trade Map - www.trademap.org – as adapted

Nes – Not elsewhere specified

12.2 "Trade chilling concept"

The Trade chilling concept is a method used to indicate which products have the highest potential to be traded between countries, if current trade flows are excluded. Because current trade flows are excluded, this refers to trade widening, rather than to trade deepening as in the TPI.

The trade chilling concept refers to products which Oman and South Africa are trading with the rest of the world, but not with each other. The trade chilling methodology takes the following into consideration: (i) average global exports per year from South Africa between 2012 and 2016 (ii) average global imports per year by Oman between 2012 and 2016 (iii) where average SA exports per year to Oman between 2012 and 2016 were zero (if avg. exports per year were less than R10 000, it is assumed that no trade has taken place.).

Table 14 indicates the products for potential export by SA to Oman based on "trade chilling", where the ITP was more or equal than R1 million. The 5 products on top of the list based on the ITP are: Cigarettes (HS 240220), sugar (HS 170199), maize (HS 0100590), rice (HS 100630) and yogurt (HS 040310). Annex 6 indicates the result of the trade chilling methodology for more products.

Table 14: Top 20 products traded between SA and Oman, identified according to trade chilling of AFF products. (If avg. trade per year were less than R10 000, it was assumed that no trade has taken place between the two countries. If the ITP was equal or less than R1 million, the product is not indicated in the table¹⁶.)

Code	Product label	Exports by SA to Oman (Avg./y – R'000)	Imports by Oman from world (Avg./year – R'000)	Exp by SA to World (Avg./y - (R'000)	Avg. ITP/y (R'000)
'240220	Cigarettes, containing tobacco	0	2 328 247	1 812 877	1 624 990
'170199	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form (excluding cane and beet sugar ...	0	622 149	1 379 624	622 149
'100590	Maize (excluding seed for sowing)	0	609 974	4 392 825	609 974
'100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	0	2 341 212	473 339	473 339
'040310	Yogurt, whether or not flavoured or containing added sugar or other sweetening matter, fruits, ...	0	507 263	462 578	411 394
'220210	Waters, incl. mineral and aerated, with added sugar, sweetener or flavour, for direct consumption ...	0	381 301	805 081	381 301
'230400	Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting ...	0	377 631	407 392	339 800
'110100	Wheat or meslin flour	0	468 412	641 279	325 745
'151219	Sunflower-seed or safflower oil and their fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically ...	0	348 339	936 009	306 890
'440710	Coniferous wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded ...	0	404 326	313 358	291 944
'040120	Milk and cream of a fat content by weight of > 1% but ≤ 6%, not concentrated nor containing ...	0	541 636	266 397	266 397
'481910	Cartons, boxes and cases, of corrugated paper or paperboard	0	255 850	667 573	255 850
'210500	Ice cream and other edible ice, whether or not containing cocoa	4	258 093	282 404	238 684
'070310	Fresh or chilled onions and shallots	0	245 629	311 702	235 239
'220290	Non-alcoholic beverages (excluding water, fruit or vegetable juices and milk)	4	214 559	580 739	214 555
'190110	Food preparations for infant use, put up for retail sale, of flour, groats, meal, starch or ...	0	346 617	208 313	208 313

¹⁶ The ITP is taken as it appears in the Trade Map data base. There may be small differences if you work it out manually.

'220830	Whiskies	0	200 650	291 750	200 650
'040690	Cheese (excluding fresh cheese, incl. whey cheese, curd, processed cheese, blue-veined cheese ...)	0	201 468	262 654	179 845
'040291	Milk and cream, concentrated but unsweetened (excluding in solid forms)	0	532 564	174 786	172 457
'490199	Printed books, brochures and similar printed matter (excluding those in single sheets; dictionaries, ...)	3	165 398	532 545	165 395

Source: Global Trade Atlas & Trade Map

13 CONCLUSION

The objective of understanding the Omani environment, with a focus on trade was discussed under the following points: country facts of Oman, historical background and economic overview, infrastructure of the country, Oman's risk profile and trade agreements. This was followed by a discussion of the agricultural, forestry and fisheries profile, trade and tariff policies, trade structure & product analysis, and market accessibility.

The primary objective of the study was to identify which products may have the potential to be exported by SA to Oman. The following were used to identify potential exports: a & b) Current trade (with the world and with SA), c & d) the Trade Potential Index and Trade Chilling.

The top five agricultural/forestry/fisheries products identified according to the techniques mentioned are:

- Oman's imports from the world – milk & cream in solid form (HS 040221), rice (HS 100630), cigarettes (HS 240220), palm oil (HS 151190) and frozen fowls (chicken) (HS 020712)
- SA exports to Oman: Sauces etc. (HS 210390), margarine (HS 1517100), cookies (HS 190531), printed matter (HS 491199) and tomato ketchup/sauces (HS 210320):
- Products with an export potential according to the TPI: mixtures of fruit juices (HS 200990), food preparations (HS 210690), fresh apples (HS 080810), fresh or chilled potatoes (HS 070190) and chocolate (HS 180690)
- Products with an export potential according to trade chilling: Cigarettes (HS 240220), sugar (HS 170199), maize (HS 0100590), rice (HS 100630) and yogurt (HS 040310).

Although these products are identified for potential exports, **it is important to note that there are many more products that could be identified** (these products here have been identified for summary purposes). Looking at the results of the techniques used will assist to see if the tariff line of your product is included in the tables or annexes. From this it will be able to identify which products may have the potential to be exported to Oman.

ANNEXES

Annex 1: Imports of AFF products from the world by Oman ('R 000 – Array based on avg./y 12-16)

HS Code	Product Label	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	Avg. /y 12-16
Total AFF	AFF	24 138 513	29 451 394	37 221 206	44 846 811	50 748 242	37 281 233
'040221	Milk and cream in solid forms, of a fat content by weight of > 1,5%, unsweetened	2 160 689	2 815 940	3 312 273	2 987 959	2 810 696	2 817 511
'100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	1 457 976	2 160 803	2 771 466	3 178 267	2 137 549	2 341 212
'240220	Cigarettes, containing tobacco	1 231 900	1 588 740	2 011 182	3 166 382	3 643 032	2 328 247
'151190	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined (excluding chemically modified and crude)	1 067 435	1 424 454	1 593 180	1 446 257	4 610 903	2 028 446
'020712	Frozen fowls of the species Gallus domesticus, not cut in pieces	1 009 848	1 840 162	1 423 496	1 870 162	1 701 193	1 568 972
'200990	Mixtures of fruit juices, incl. grape must, and vegetable juices, unfermented, whether or not ...	760 635	858 642	1 002 625	1 117 683	1 677 437	1 083 404
'010420	Live goats	382 624	608 007	911 314	1 029 734	1 422 825	870 901
'180690	Chocolate and other preparations containing cocoa, in containers or immediate packings of <= ...	519 208	768 509	760 641	710 508	842 140	720 201
'170199	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form (excluding cane and beet sugar ...	552 806	535 678	584 276	688 337	749 649	622 149
'100590	Maize (excluding seed for sowing)	322 314	409 957	715 884	618 513	983 201	609 974
'190590	Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares, whether or not containing cocoa; communion ...	429 014	498 601	598 459	622 724	874 412	604 642
'020714	Frozen cuts and edible offal of fowls of the species Gallus domesticus	389 331	304 229	681 044	747 646	770 328	578 516
'040120	Milk and cream of a fat content by weight of > 1% but <= 6%, not concentrated nor containing ...	213 799	412 156	524 654	662 716	894 857	541 636
'040291	Milk and cream, concentrated but unsweetened (excluding in solid forms)	176 202	211 023	567 906	711 358	996 332	532 564
'040310	Yogurt, whether or not flavoured or containing added sugar or other sweetening matter, fruits, ...	160 589	393 056	647 525	547 509	787 636	507 263
'010410	Live sheep	173 487	264 944	442 459	608 518	937 636	485 409
'110100	Wheat or meslin flour	652 807	39 977	39 874	1 321 829	287 572	468 412
'210690	Food preparations, n.e.s.	266 691	325 816	483 016	577 924	519 746	434 639
'020230	Frozen, boneless meat of bovine animals	311 461	391 077	413 163	465 419	494 319	415 088

'440710	Coniferous wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded ...	258 062	311 230	481 890	567 156	403 293	404 326
'040630	Processed cheese, not grated or powdered	274 641	263 167	376 298	406 325	623 244	388 735
'220210	Waters, incl. mineral and aerated, with added sugar, sweetener or flavour, for direct consumption ...	237 518	288 989	336 446	450 148	593 405	381 301
'230400	Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting ...	212 384	288 403	353 757	508 912	524 700	377 631
'151219	Sunflower-seed or safflower oil and their fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically ...	50 364	85 591	113 018	159 207	1 333 514	348 339
'190110	Food preparations for infant use, put up for retail sale, of flour, groats, meal, starch or ...	201 760	262 072	310 679	403 243	555 330	346 617
'040299	Milk and cream, concentrated and sweetened (excluding in solid forms)	424 065	373 485	297 438	324 071	309 482	345 708
'080810	Fresh apples	233 420	291 006	549 577	361 349	275 672	342 205
'151211	Crude sunflower-seed or safflower oil	223 696	183 002	307 680	413 593	492 267	324 048
'070190	Fresh or chilled potatoes (excluding seed)	333 764	196 600	318 918	299 185	335 350	296 763
'220110	Mineral waters and aerated waters, not containing added sugar, other sweetening matter or flavoured	175 826	196 504	245 817	395 684	464 319	295 630
'230230	Bran, sharps and other residues of wheat, whether or not in the form of pellets, derived from ...	124 782	186 613	279 000	385 308	498 276	294 796
'090230	Black fermented tea and partly fermented tea, whether or not flavoured, in immediate packings ...	186 646	262 745	344 295	280 185	335 452	281 865
'080510	Fresh or dried oranges	190 572	231 545	359 983	261 984	304 441	269 705
'200290	Tomatoes, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid (excluding whole or ...	154 970	236 961	271 508	356 744	296 190	263 275
'210500	Ice cream and other edible ice, whether or not containing cocoa	129 093	186 478	245 145	303 929	425 819	258 093
'481910	Cartons, boxes and cases, of corrugated paper or paperboard	235 784	265 587	275 709	274 921	227 250	255 850
'070310	Fresh or chilled onions and shallots	142 407	210 505	246 087	324 692	304 456	245 629
'220290	Non-alcoholic beverages (excluding water, fruit or vegetable juices and milk)	101 023	163 729	298 228	334 243	175 574	214 559
'081090	Fresh tamarinds, cashew apples, jackfruit, lychees, sapodillo plums, passion fruit, carambola, ...	77 763	117 069	225 658	259 840	344 246	204 915
'040690	Cheese (excluding fresh cheese, incl. whey cheese, curd, processed cheese, blue-veined cheese ...	119 123	83 900	135 808	389 481	279 028	201 468
'190531	Sweet biscuits	120 816	135 679	197 617	253 498	299 018	201 326
'220830	Whiskies	140 371	191 501	213 878	218 542	238 960	200 650
'020441	Frozen sheep carcasses and half-carcasses (excluding lambs)	133 378	103 558	204 026	220 939	205 472	173 475

'490199	Printed books, brochures and similar printed matter (excluding those in single sheets; dictionaries, ...	95 486	128 179	122 383	316 182	164 758	165 398
'020450	Fresh, chilled or frozen meat of goats	95 674	130 580	157 017	189 077	229 038	160 277
'180631	Chocolate and other preparations containing cocoa, in blocks, slabs or bars of <= 2 kg, filled	105 939	125 078	168 309	180 440	161 329	148 219
'080610	Fresh grapes	72 414	102 914	189 757	203 169	172 159	148 083
'481820	Handkerchiefs, cleansing or facial tissues and towels, of paper pulp, paper, cellulose wadding ...	105 554	125 817	132 993	155 491	215 994	147 170
'200410	Potatoes, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid, frozen	79 121	128 295	149 753	151 546	206 512	143 045
'190190	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, groats, meal, starch or malt extract, not containing ...	43 895	76 429	187 505	228 232	170 518	141 316
'070200	Tomatoes, fresh or chilled	58 101	87 309	171 861	145 927	243 107	141 261
'160414	Prepared or preserved tunas, skipjack and Atlantic bonito, whole or in pieces (excluding minced)	113 471	100 120	102 289	169 849	210 557	139 257
'151521	Crude maize oil	58 674	123 311	149 969	193 200	155 100	136 051
'150790	Soya-bean oil and its fractions, whether or not refined (excluding chemically modified and ...	51 837	126 480	138 645	232 304	128 178	135 489
'230990	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding (excluding dog or cat food put up for retail ...	65 168	92 197	126 779	159 752	231 837	135 147
'040620	Grated or powdered cheese, of all kinds	95 355	177 749	162 420	100 709	137 968	134 840
'210390	Preparations for sauces and prepared sauces; mixed condiments and seasonings (excluding soya ...	68 398	97 172	142 694	163 139	192 809	132 842
'482210	Bobbins, spools, cops and similar supports of paper pulp, paper or paperboard, whether or not ...	6 379	11 533	12 905	617 802	59	129 736
'170490	Sugar confectionery not containing cocoa, incl. white chocolate (excluding chewing gum)	108 711	94 531	133 491	136 008	171 749	128 898
'020442	Frozen cuts of sheep, with bone in (excluding carcasses and half-carcasses)	79 840	110 702	131 088	177 776	143 434	128 568
'190219	Uncooked pasta, not stuffed or otherwise prepared, not containing eggs	73 126	87 319	120 792	162 606	174 812	123 731
'080410	Fresh or dried dates	57 823	100 561	126 963	164 648	165 550	123 109
'020110	Carcasses or half-carcasses of bovine animals, fresh or chilled	124 913	121 073	123 423	122 906	119 150	122 293
'151620	Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, partly or wholly hydrogenated, inter-esterified, ...	68 840	102 549	181 799	98 122	154 265	121 115
'080450	Fresh or dried guavas, mangoes and mangosteens	77 166	86 032	123 325	130 440	163 894	116 171
'481810	Toilet paper in rolls of a width of <= 36 cm	103 600	94 828	112 943	95 167	163 557	114 019

'480421	Unbleached sack kraft paper, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm (excluding goods of heading ...	101 988	98 026	105 656	117 033	138 422	112 225
'040390	Buttermilk, curdled milk and cream, kephir and other fermented or acidified milk and cream, ...	60 203	118 039	86 071	104 743	190 083	111 828
'190410	Prepared foods obtained by swelling or roasting cereals or cereal products, e.g. corn flakes	70 558	80 472	117 479	143 238	142 482	110 846
'220300	Beer made from malt	76 749	82 518	106 685	119 393	146 439	106 357
'040610	Fresh cheese "unripened or uncured cheese", incl. whey cheese, and curd	24 397	26 485	60 196	253 536	166 971	106 317
'071340	Dried, shelled lentils, whether or not skinned or split	48 058	67 249	104 920	143 111	157 929	104 253
'350510	Dextrins and other modified starches, e.g. pregelatinised or esterified starches	64 448	87 828	93 292	141 488	132 223	103 856
'481830	Tablecloths and serviettes of paper pulp, paper, cellulose wadding or webs of cellulose fibres	404 314	41 168	16 976	22 983	28 666	102 821
'190532	Waffles and wafers	47 927	75 200	100 200	137 683	143 244	100 851
'441299	Laminated wood without blockboard, laminboard or battenboard (excluding of bamboo, plywood ...	113 259	73 164	133 751	63 178	101 915	97 053
'160100	Sausages and similar products, of meat, offal or blood; food preparations based on these products	73 993	104 066	116 753	108 320	69 028	94 432
'200599	Vegetables and mixtures of vegetables, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar, non-frozen ...	38 023	55 217	114 491	125 658	125 320	91 742
'110290	Cereal flours (excluding wheat, meslin and maize)	33 132	44 375	8 650	335 689	22 658	88 901
'110520	Flakes, granules and pellets of potatoes	92 534	64 435	82 931	97 614	104 729	88 449
'160232	Meat or offal of fowls of the species "Gallus domesticus", prepared or preserved (excluding ...	76 643	115 513	106 544	84 347	58 886	88 387
'180632	Chocolate and other preparations containing cocoa, in blocks, slabs or bars of <= 2 kg (excluding ...	34 522	50 300	89 655	100 659	166 253	88 278
'121410	Alfalfa meal and pellets	239 276	146 386	36 258	5 987	9 277	87 437
'090111	Coffee (excluding roasted and decaffeinated)	77 755	67 393	89 492	91 209	96 346	84 439
'441510	Cases, boxes, crates, drums and similar packings, of wood; cable-drums of wood	89 565	52 413	69 517	124 187	71 739	81 484
'070320	Garlic, fresh or chilled	41 392	67 431	86 028	115 207	88 476	79 707
'130232	Mucilages and thickeners, derived from locust beans, locust bean seeds or guar seeds, whether ...	31 791	37 106	118 702	129 387	69 013	77 200
'040210	Milk and cream in solid forms, of a fat content by weight of <= 1,5%	89 001	66 221	72 419	53 170	93 107	74 784

'441520	Pallets, box pallets and other load boards, of wood; pallet collars of wood (excluding containers ...	57 390	62 668	82 682	106 658	63 796	74 639
'040510	Butter (excluding dehydrated butter and ghee)	53 178	57 464	72 332	85 958	93 151	72 417
'040590	Fats and oils derived from milk, and dehydrated butter and ghee (excluding natural butter, ...	57 578	56 667	70 026	77 485	86 908	69 733
'040900	Natural honey	32 968	48 466	66 334	80 720	102 970	66 292
'070610	Fresh or chilled carrots and turnips	43 298	55 255	96 096	73 173	61 729	65 910
'200919	Orange juice, unfermented, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter ...	58 682	101 387	57 532	67 795	40 127	65 105
'020130	Fresh or chilled bovine meat, boneless	47 690	50 780	68 965	74 872	82 584	64 978
'482390	Paper, paperboard, cellulose wadding and webs of cellulose fibres, in strips or rolls of a ...	36 649	124 127	68 077	36 897	54 475	64 045
'040110	Milk and cream of a fat content by weight of <= 1%, not concentrated nor containing added sugar ...	44 190	30 652	89 687	79 515	71 124	63 034
'160290	Prepared or preserved meat, offal or blood (excluding meat or offal of poultry, swine and bovine ...	25 877	22 682	12 266	81 633	162 751	61 042
'190120	Mixes and doughs of flour, groats, meal, starch or malt extract, not containing cocoa or containing ...	31 316	46 526	54 663	76 800	92 535	60 368
'481920	Folding cartons, boxes and cases, of non-corrugated paper or paperboard	27 431	43 837	37 871	94 088	96 199	59 885
'080550	Fresh or dried lemons "Citrus limon, Citrus limonum" and limes "Citrus aurantifolia, Citrus ...	35 340	56 724	54 728	56 570	95 291	59 731
'480100	Newsprint as specified in Note 4 to chapter 48, in rolls of a width > 36 cm or in square or ...	65 610	65 520	72 495	55 936	34 250	58 762
'200819	Nuts and other seeds, incl. mixtures, prepared or preserved (excluding prepared or preserved ...	34 629	47 409	60 683	66 603	72 047	56 274
'071040	Sweetcorn, uncooked or cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, frozen	19 809	27 829	40 859	50 938	129 981	53 883
'460290	Basketwork, wickerwork and other articles, made directly to shape from non-vegetable plaiting ...	32 846	38 834	55 313	71 930	68 647	53 514
'080520	Fresh or dried mandarins incl. tangerines and satsumas, clementines, wilkings and similar citrus ...	20 987	25 102	76 544	60 540	84 255	53 486
'070511	Fresh or chilled cabbage lettuce	14 411	17 429	51 112	30 898	151 847	53 139
'091091	Mixtures of different types of spices	40 329	42 214	51 448	68 518	60 498	52 601
'200551	Shelled beans "Vigna spp., Phaseolus spp.", prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar ...	42 938	44 260	54 371	59 335	56 028	51 386

'060311	Fresh cut roses and buds, of a kind suitable for bouquets or for ornamental purposes	27 701	40 169	44 367	93 086	50 459	51 156
'160250	Prepared or preserved meat or offal of bovine animals (excluding sausages and similar products, ...	23 555	42 368	75 353	68 366	36 874	49 303
'070960	Fresh or chilled fruits of the genus Capsicum or Pimenta	15 302	32 429	69 431	40 030	80 064	47 451
'210111	Extracts, essences and concentrates, of coffee	18 418	41 446	41 054	59 703	74 128	46 950
'090240	Black fermented tea and partly fermented tea, whether or not flavoured, in immediate packings ...	22 794	38 066	45 201	57 610	70 977	46 930
'040819	Egg yolks, fresh, cooked by steaming or boiling in water, moulded, frozen or otherwise preserved, ...	73 616	49 801	18 210	31 443	60 557	46 725
'071320	Dried, shelled chickpeas "garbanzos", whether or not skinned or split	36 575	36 952	31 018	38 774	86 263	45 916
'210320	Tomato ketchup and other tomato sauces	27 538	31 958	49 802	58 688	56 820	44 961
'480300	Toilet or facial tissue stock, towel or napkin stock and similar paper for household or sanitary ...	17 633	40 082	48 784	51 078	65 584	44 632
'210410	Soups and broths and preparations therefor	32 396	42 522	45 028	47 387	54 973	44 461
'190540	Rusks, toasted bread and similar toasted products	6 355	11 658	38 315	50 279	114 548	44 231
'480411	Unbleached kraftliner, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm	20 332	41 446	49 770	45 319	52 848	41 943
'230610	Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting ...	11 041	35 195	57 110	79 857	26 351	41 911
'091099	Spices (excluding pepper of the genus Piper, fruit of the genus Capsicum or of the genus Pimenta, ...	26 327	22 336	42 602	53 069	63 957	41 658
'121300	Cereal straw and husks, unprepared, whether or not chopped, ground, pressed or in the form ...	28 805	36 645	17 961	74 936	47 176	41 105
'442190	Other articles of wood, n.e.s.	18 034	47 918	44 216	52 562	41 124	40 771
'150710	Crude soya-bean oil, whether or not degummed	11 098	69 150	22 194	40 005	59 663	40 422
'220190	Ordinary natural water, not containing added sugar, other sweetening matter or flavoured; ice ...	736	19 484	55 031	16 108	107 323	39 736
'482110	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, printed	28 675	37 663	40 037	51 547	40 581	39 701
'482010	Registers, account books, notebooks, order books, receipt books, letter pads, memorandum pads, ...	19 768	22 365	43 869	52 663	56 908	39 115
'190211	Uncooked pasta, not stuffed or otherwise prepared, containing eggs	29 034	42 185	43 750	46 194	33 972	39 027
'200570	Olives, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid (excluding frozen)	24 544	25 678	44 118	47 577	48 495	38 082
'481940	Sacks and bags, incl. cones, of	15 891	28 184	47 669	45 192	48 085	37 004

	paper, paperboard, cellulose wadding or webs of cellulose fibres ...						
'200190	Vegetables, fruit, nuts and other edible parts of plants, prepared or preserved by vinegar ...	24 054	25 880	35 349	39 066	52 980	35 466
'230690	Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting ...	728	38 757	57 099	52 042	27 128	35 151
'040229	Milk and cream in solid forms, of a fat content by weight of > 1,5%, sweetened	12 677	22 826	43 739	48 871	46 546	34 932
'180620	Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa, in blocks, slabs or bars weighing > ...	23 146	23 978	50 051	40 132	35 027	34 467
'020422	Fresh or chilled cuts of sheep, with bone in (excluding carcasses and half-carcasses)	15 073	29 193	32 664	38 280	52 350	33 512
'030239	Fresh or chilled tunas of the genus "Thunnus" (excluding Thunnus alalunga, Thunnus albacares, ...	6 862	91 026	40 361	23 972	4 719	33 388
'480429	Sack kraft paper, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm (excluding unbleached, and goods of ...	17 159	23 162	29 340	46 511	41 065	31 447
'441820	Doors and their frames and thresholds, of wood	30 261	16 152	32 317	43 594	34 617	31 388
'010639	Live birds (excluding birds of prey, psittaciformes, parrots, parrakeets, macaws, cockatoos, ...	10 542	16 795	40 784	43 239	44 831	31 238
'200600	Vegetables, fruit, nuts, fruit-peel and other edible parts of plants, preserved by sugar (drained, ...	8 555	17 372	21 025	37 455	69 424	30 766
'040410	Whey and modified whey, whether or not concentrated or containing added sugar or other sweetening ...	8 400	17 285	18 654	40 144	66 434	30 183
'330190	Extracted oleoresins; concentrates of essential oils in fats, fixed oils, waxes and the like, ...	13 904	16 469	29 903	36 364	53 713	30 071
'080132	Fresh or dried cashew nuts, shelled	12 358	16 843	30 336	40 728	46 385	29 330
'190230	Pasta, cooked or otherwise prepared (excluding stuffed)	19 899	21 683	28 290	34 005	40 567	28 889
'150910	Virgin olive oil and its fractions obtained from the fruit of the olive tree solely by mechanical ...	12 530	16 277	30 455	36 047	48 935	28 849
'480920	Self-copy paper, whether or not printed, in rolls of a width > 36 cm or in square or rectangular ...	33 353	16 757	32 718	31 253	28 461	28 508
'120991	Vegetable seeds, for sowing	15 433	21 799	29 990	38 521	36 067	28 362
'170410	Chewing gum, whether or not sugar-coated	12 710	20 195	27 878	28 767	51 573	28 225
'020220	Frozen bovine cuts, with bone in (excluding carcasses and half-carcasses)	26 957	10 237	24 338	62 506	16 810	28 170
'151110	Crude palm oil	137 999	451	0	457	513	27 884
'210210	Active yeasts	18 615	23 287	28 181	41 818	27 128	27 806
'441840	Wooden shuttering for concrete	17 053	18 303	20 614	39 535	42 003	27 502

	constructional work (excluding plywood boarding)						
'090121	Roasted coffee (excluding decaffeinated)	20 512	21 434	34 461	31 063	29 985	27 491
'080711	Fresh watermelons	12 562	12 465	35 738	35 071	41 050	27 377
'071090	Mixtures of vegetables, uncooked or cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, frozen	16 096	22 941	30 401	34 005	31 905	27 070
'170230	Glucose in solid form and glucose syrup, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter ...	21 436	27 243	28 712	29 946	26 805	26 828
'160239	Prepared or preserved meat or meat offal of ducks, geese and guinea fowl of the species domesticus ...	19 310	24 430	25 973	26 877	35 584	26 435
'080430	Fresh or dried pineapples	17 380	16 747	33 378	27 498	36 243	26 249
'151710	Margarine (excluding liquid)	8 465	14 433	28 062	34 513	41 124	25 319
'200799	Jams, jellies, marmalades, purées or pastes of fruit, obtained by cooking, whether or not containing ...	21 567	21 290	22 844	27 346	32 052	25 020
'200490	Vegetables and mixtures of vegetables, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic ...	10 698	10 016	25 302	59 018	19 419	24 891
'151319	Coconut oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified (excluding ...	19 433	20 214	24 782	26 699	32 110	24 648
'151529	Maize oil and fractions thereof, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified (excluding ...	4 997	9 248	37 687	26 737	44 524	24 639
'040490	Products consisting of natural milk constituents, whether or not sweetened, n.e.s.	998	7 433	21 372	48 604	43 762	24 434
'080620	Dried grapes	14 444	26 686	33 725	22 590	23 112	24 111
'081190	Frozen fruit and nuts, uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in water, whether or not sweetened ...	12 783	16 738	15 157	60 870	14 919	24 093
'490210	Newspapers, journals and periodicals, whether or not illustrated or containing advertising ...	15 294	17 199	25 940	42 288	18 935	23 931
'180610	Cocoa powder, sweetened	4 327	7 682	21 155	24 987	59 839	23 598
'440910	Coniferous wood, incl. strips and friezes for parquet flooring, not assembled, continuously ...	12 342	24 218	16 987	38 648	25 193	23 478
'110412	Rolled or flaked grains of oats	17 682	17 477	23 732	31 608	26 556	23 411
'220840	Rum and other spirits obtained by distilling fermented sugar-cane products	13 912	16 142	24 890	27 194	33 224	23 072
'230240	Bran, sharps and other residues of cereals, whether or not in the form of pellets, derived ...	9 635	15 710	21 599	33 333	33 459	22 747
'481950	Packing containers, incl. record sleeves, of paper, paperboard, cellulose wadding or webs of ...	10 142	11 706	25 432	32 737	33 385	22 680
'080111	Desiccated coconuts	13 020	13 943	22 227	26 623	37 460	22 655

'090210	Green tea in immediate packings of <= 3 kg	9 471	10 448	24 241	41 590	24 665	22 083
'220421	Wine of fresh grapes, incl. fortified wines, and grape must whose fermentation has been arrested ...	5 741	23 873	21 177	19 571	39 160	21 904
'210112	Preparations with a basis of extracts, essences or concentrates of coffee or with a basis of ...	17 993	15 672	20 386	19 584	34 411	21 609
'080930	Fresh peaches, incl. nectarines	4 768	7 116	23 721	19 926	50 738	21 254
'020443	Frozen boneless cuts of sheep	18 173	13 473	26 341	22 476	24 695	21 032
'071390	Dried, shelled leguminous vegetables, whether or not skinned or split (excluding peas, chickpeas, ...	7 966	13 127	17 918	14 320	51 427	20 952
'110630	Flour, meal and powder of produce of chapter 8 "Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruits ...	11 156	13 406	21 534	31 621	25 076	20 559
'200811	Groundnuts, prepared or preserved (excluding preserved with sugar)	9 700	15 701	17 117	20 814	38 354	20 337
'081050	Fresh kiwifruit	7 492	11 898	22 855	26 547	31 554	20 069
'482020	Exercise books of paper or paperboard	7 655	58 386	8 326	8 650	14 157	19 435
'100620	Husked or brown rice	19 155	12 196	14 378	31 862	18 085	19 135
'080719	Fresh melons (excluding watermelons)	9 446	8 335	13 371	18 100	44 700	18 790
'070410	Fresh or chilled cauliflowers and headed broccoli	7 655	10 525	17 442	21 613	36 038	18 655
'480439	Kraft paper and paperboard, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm or in square or rectangular ...	15 548	23 930	17 019	21 550	14 450	18 499
'091030	Turmeric "curcuma"	10 158	15 970	17 723	21 207	26 497	18 311
'010594	Live fowls of the species Gallus domesticus, weighing > 185	12 595	16 075	20 202	21 981	19 477	18 066
'441890	Builders' joinery and carpentry, of wood, incl. cellular wood panels (excluding windows, French ...	9 316	22 826	13 154	30 568	14 157	18 004
'070490	Fresh or chilled cabbages, kohlrabi, kale and similar edible brassicas (excluding cauliflowers, ...	16 153	10 198	15 493	23 833	24 167	17 969
'482370	Moulded or pressed articles of paper pulp, n.e.s.	10 640	14 155	15 439	21 626	27 128	17 798
'151000	Other oils and their fractions, obtained solely from olives, whether or not refined, but not ...	8 121	8 959	17 820	20 370	28 622	16 778
'030342	Frozen yellowfin tunas "Thunnus albacares"	10 338	13 675	32 924	10 870	15 623	16 686
'080212	Fresh or dried almonds, shelled	11 965	10 342	20 386	17 694	21 251	16 328
'020410	Fresh or chilled lamb carcasses and half-carcasses	12 325	17 554	19 271	13 267	18 715	16 226
'200931	Single citrus fruit juice, unfermented, Brix value <= 20 at 20°C, whether or not containing ...	8 056	15 326	17 745	13 990	25 750	16 173
'480419	Kraftliner, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm (excluding unbleached and goods of heading ...	7 091	10 169	14 973	14 371	25 911	14 503

'020210	Frozen bovine carcasses and half-carcasses	7 909	13 242	15 644	18 861	13 644	13 860
'120600	Sunflower seeds, whether or not broken	4 801	16 411	11 530	15 106	21 060	13 782
'110311	Groats and meal of wheat	30 073	4 581	6 669	6 773	20 415	13 702
'071021	Shelled or unshelled peas "Pisum sativum", uncooked or cooked by steaming or by boiling in ...	7 794	11 485	17 290	16 400	15 476	13 689
'091020	Saffron	10 657	10 717	12 710	17 440	16 634	13 632
'482090	Blotting pads and similar articles of stationery, of paper and paperboard, and book covers ...	7 214	7 433	15 774	22 146	15 183	13 550
'070519	Fresh or chilled lettuce (excluding cabbage lettuce)	5 447	13 723	20 256	16 375	11 710	13 502
'090411	Pepper of the genus Piper, neither crushed nor ground	4 506	7 557	11 693	11 580	31 671	13 401
'220820	Spirits obtained by distilling grape wine or grape marc	21 853	6 203	6 864	9 335	22 057	13 262
'170310	Cane molasses resulting from the extraction or refining of sugar	6 232	10 870	13 988	18 607	16 590	13 257
'481730	Boxes, pouches, wallets and writing compendiums, of paper or paperboard, containing an assortment ...	4 940	6 895	34 504	11 694	6 786	12 964
'150990	Olive oil and fractions obtained from the fruit of the olive tree solely by mechanical or other ...	11 254	19 148	11 249	12 100	10 801	12 910
'220860	Vodka	3 492	6 232	10 404	21 601	22 540	12 854
'220410	Sparkling wine of fresh grapes	9 921	9 949	18 871	12 646	12 604	12 798
'110220	Maize "corn" flour	34 915	10 093	4 590	6 443	7 841	12 776
'200520	Potatoes, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid (excluding frozen)	10 763	9 920	13 544	13 813	15 681	12 744
'170112	Raw beet sugar (excluding added flavouring or colouring)	10 346	4 216	8 326	6 811	33 781	12 696
'081340	Dried peaches, pears, papaws "papayas", tamarinds and other edible fruits (excluding nuts, ...	7 852	9 401	11 747	17 047	17 352	12 680
'151419	Low erucic acid rape or colza oil "fixed oil which has an erucic acid content of < 2%" and ...	12 571	1 834	2 425	6 291	40 186	12 661
'482030	Binders (other than book covers), folders and file covers, of paper or paperboard	9 937	9 977	9 874	20 966	12 487	12 648
'230910	Dog or cat food, put up for retail sale	6 993	10 678	10 805	16 387	18 290	12 631
'080940	Fresh plums and sloes	5 635	9 257	13 230	18 658	15 989	12 554
'210230	Prepared baking powders	14 918	9 334	11 725	17 199	8 471	12 329
'020711	Fresh or chilled fowls of the species Gallus domesticus, not cut in pieces	3 860	672	18 600	13 470	24 841	12 289
'020423	Fresh or chilled boneless cuts of sheep	3 509	7 327	10 448	15 652	23 874	12 162
'030339	Frozen flat fish "Pleuronectidae, Bothidae, Cynoglossidae, Soleidae, Scophthalmidae and Citharidae" ...	2 159	12 503	20 224	15 094	9 922	11 980
'130219	Vegetable saps and extracts (excluding liquorice, hops and opium)	4 400	3 755	14 648	16 083	20 342	11 846

'110313	Groats and meal of maize "corn"	12 047	11 341	12 429	13 229	9 995	11 808
'442090	Wood marquetry and inlaid wood; caskets and cases for jewellery or cutlery, and similar articles, ...	5 406	5 195	10 653	19 571	17 997	11 764
'480810	Corrugated paper and paperboard "with or without glued flat surface sheets", whether or not ...	20 520	14 836	7 178	8 663	7 211	11 682
'220900	Vinegar, fermented vinegar and substitutes for vinegar obtained from acetic acid	7 295	5 743	15 092	14 104	14 949	11 437
'071310	Dried, shelled peas "Pisum sativum", whether or not skinned or split	4 539	13 290	5 836	6 545	26 571	11 356
'382319	Fatty acids, industrial, monocarboxylic; acid oils from refining (excluding stearic acid, oleic ...	3 566	7 365	17 452	17 313	10 728	11 285
'110812	Maize starch	8 203	9 296	11 519	15 462	11 666	11 229
'440320	Coniferous wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood, or roughly squared ...	5 619	16 488	7 091	11 086	15 755	11 208
'440721	Mahogany "Swietenia spp.", sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, ...	7 353	13 713	10 361	17 998	6 346	11 154
'482190	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, non-printed	5 995	5 397	18 080	12 557	12 765	10 959
'100610	Rice in the husk, "paddy" or rough	1 317	5 867	5 987	21 803	19 111	10 817
'200939	Single citrus fruit juice, unfermented, Brix value > 20 at 20°C, whether or not containing ...	47 453	1 863	693	1 230	1 568	10 561
'440890	Sheets for veneering, incl. those obtained by slicing laminated wood, for plywood or for other ...	3 182	10 544	18 416	9 741	10 112	10 399
'090412	Pepper of the genus Piper, crushed or ground	6 837	11 677	10 209	14 789	8 471	10 397
'010619	Live mammals (excluding primates, whales, dolphins and porpoises, manatees and dugongs, seals, ...	2 977	6 856	8 510	12 494	21 016	10 371
'190490	Cereals (excluding maize [corn]) in grain or flake form or other worked grains, pre-cooked ...	5 807	5 743	10 199	8 828	21 221	10 360
'481710	Envelopes of paper or paperboard (excluding letter cards)	7 917	7 202	11 519	13 851	10 787	10 255
'120999	Seeds, fruits and spores, for sowing (excluding leguminous vegetables and sweetcorn, coffee, ...	7 026	5 954	3 021	3 919	30 923	10 169
'121190	Plants, parts of plants, incl. seeds and fruits, used primarily in perfumery, in pharmacy or ...	12 562	11 139	5 251	4 896	16 444	10 058
'210610	Protein concentrates and textured protein substances	5 054	8 028	7 600	13 458	15 608	9 950
'210420	Food preparations consisting of finely homogenised mixtures of two or more basic ingredients, ...	9 414	9 075	7 102	6 634	17 308	9 907
'200710	Homogenised preparations of jams, jellies, marmalades, fruit	7 508	7 778	11 909	12 481	9 673	9 870

	or nut purées and nut pastes, ...						
'020727	Frozen cuts and edible offal of turkeys of the species domesticus	10 199	4 734	4 796	4 312	25 032	9 815
'071010	Potatoes, uncooked or cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, frozen	10 052	3 553	12 732	11 060	11 651	9 810
'121490	Swedes, mangolds, fodder roots, hay, lucerne "alfalfa", clover, sainfoin, forage kale, lupines, ...	483	4 043	7 568	16 121	20 576	9 758
'441900	Tableware and kitchenware, of wood (excluding interior fittings, ornaments, cooperage products, ...	4 253	6 482	9 083	15 106	13 835	9 752
'020120	Fresh or chilled bovine cuts, with bone in (excluding carcasses and 1/2 carcasses)	7 680	7 298	11 422	13 115	8 779	9 659
'010632	Live psittaciformes "incl. parrots, parrakeets, macaws and cockatoos"	245	29	15 644	20 002	12 193	9 623
'490110	Printed books, brochures and similar printed matter, in single sheets, whether or not folded ...	16 725	8 134	9 495	6 126	7 489	9 594
'470311	Unbleached coniferous chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphate (excluding dissolving grades)	0	0	11	47 932	0	9 589
'481620	Self-copy paper, in rolls of a width of <= 36 cm or in rectangular or square sheets with no ...	7 230	12 743	9 831	12 189	5 481	9 495
'160231	Meat or offal of turkeys "Gallus domesticus", prepared or preserved (excluding sausages and ...	6 281	10 602	12 970	8 866	8 486	9 441
'151590	Fixed vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically ...	12 718	6 847	8 910	7 927	10 362	9 353
'220720	Denatured ethyl alcohol and other spirits of any strength	9 569	6 376	10 718	12 722	6 844	9 246
'080119	Fresh coconuts, whether or not shelled or peeled (excluding in the inner shell "endocarp")	5 807	9 238	12 602	12 912	5 467	9 205
'170290	Sugars in solid form, incl. invert sugar and chemically pure maltose, and sugar and sugar syrup ...	5 791	7 605	10 112	9 665	12 545	9 144
'481190	Paper, paperboard, cellulose wadding and webs of soft cellulose, coated, impregnated, covered, ...	2 863	9 651	11 368	10 819	10 362	9 013
'481490	Wallpaper and similar wallcoverings of paper, and window transparencies of paper (excluding ...	5 529	15 826	13 977	3 805	5 686	8 965
'441300	Metallised wood and other densified wood in blocks, plates, strips or profile shapes	12 620	1 969	9 874	11 098	9 145	8 941
'030749	Cuttle fish "Sepia officinalis, Rossia macrosoma, Sepiola spp." and squid "Ommastrephes spp., ...	4 956	4 523	10 361	15 880	8 251	8 794
'470710	Recovered "waste and scrap" paper or paperboard of unbleached kraft paper,	589	451	346	40 677	557	8 524

	corrugated paper ...						
'230660	Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting ...	2 789	9 382	4 677	13 090	12 604	8 508
'151790	Edible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils and edible fractions of ...	5 439	7 039	4 688	7 090	16 766	8 204
'481099	Paper and paperboard, coated on one or both sides with kaolin "China clay" or other inorganic ...	12 325	13 502	8 726	5 416	806	8 155
'081350	Mixtures of nuts or dried fruits	3 640	7 423	4 829	14 257	9 350	7 900
'200580	Sweetcorn "Zea Mays var. Saccharata", prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic ...	4 008	5 848	9 690	8 600	11 329	7 895
'110811	Wheat starch	3 517	2 036	22 194	8 663	1 817	7 645
'482290	Bobbins, spools, cops and similar supports of paper pulp, paper or paperboard, whether or not ...	7 107	6 588	5 868	6 202	12 428	7 639
'080910	Fresh apricots	3 092	6 645	4 417	9 665	13 952	7 554
'020430	Frozen lamb carcasses and half-carcasses	6 216	5 282	3 887	15 880	6 243	7 502
'482340	Rolls, sheets and dials, printed for self-recording apparatus, in rolls of a width ≤ 36 cm, ...	16 145	11 360	3 584	4 338	2 008	7 487
'200911	Frozen orange juice, unfermented, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening ...	6 224	5 839	9 019	7 699	8 251	7 406
'030211	Fresh or chilled trout "Salmo trutta, Oncorhynchus mykiss, Oncorhynchus clarki, Oncorhynchus ...	2 028	5 032	4 959	14 510	10 156	7 337
'030622	Lobsters "Homarus spp.", even smoked, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, dried, ...	6 747	6 232	12 104	9 082	2 374	7 308
'450490	Agglomerated cork, with or without a binding substance, and articles of agglomerated cork (excluding ...	3 746	2 679	5 424	13 178	10 801	7 166
'220890	Ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength of < 80% vol, not denatured; spirits and other spirituous ...	4 948	8 086	6 117	6 228	10 024	7 081
'480210	Handmade paper and paperboard of any size or shape	10 166	5 320	8 726	5 391	5 730	7 067
'230210	Bran, sharps and other residues of maize "corn", whether or not in the form of pellets, derived ...	1 570	2 890	2 782	21 626	6 375	7 049
'010290	Live bovine animals (excluding cattle and buffalo)	5 398	2 237	0	10 008	17 440	7 017
'081040	Fresh cranberries, bilberries and other fruits of the genus Vaccinium	4 327	6 434	5 749	8 435	10 039	6 997
'071339	Dried, shelled beans "Vigna and Phaseolus", whether or not skinned or split (excluding beans ...	1 979	1 354	2 046	6 887	22 159	6 885
'210120	Extracts, essences and concentrates, of tea or mate, and preparations with a basis of these ...	4 155	6 664	10 166	4 706	8 192	6 777

'482320	Filter paper and paperboard, in strips or rolls of a width <= 36 cm, in rectangular or square ...	4 883	7 193	5 890	7 357	8 544	6 773
'071333	Dried, shelled kidney beans "Phaseolus vulgaris", whether or not skinned or split	4 735	5 714	8 445	7 953	7 005	6 770
'110419	Rolled or flaked grains of cereals (excluding oats)	1 857	3 035	4 331	7 927	16 663	6 763
'110610	Flour, meal and powder of peas, beans, lentils and the other dried leguminous vegetables of ...	3 942	5 704	5 576	10 642	7 225	6 618
'481029	Paper and paperboard used for writing, printing or other graphic purposes, of which > 10% by ...	6 461	9 612	4 298	5 137	7 255	6 553
'020690	Frozen edible offal of sheep, goats, horses, asses, mules and hinnies	8 056	7 596	7 102	4 198	5 511	6 493
'030343	Frozen skipjack or stripe-bellied bonito "Euthynnus -Katsuwonus-pelamis"	6 011	3 889	97	4 249	17 865	6 422
'080590	Fresh or dried citrus fruit (excluding oranges, lemons "Citrus limon, Citrus limonum", limes ...	3 353	9 507	9 841	7 078	1 085	6 173
'382311	Stearic acid, industrial	3 819	6 568	5 716	5 061	9 394	6 112
'140490	Vegetable products n.e.s	4 367	4 705	7 210	7 128	7 123	6 107
'200540	Peas "Pisum Sativum", prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid (excluding ...	4 302	4 821	9 408	5 264	6 331	6 025
'481420	Wallpaper and similar wallcoverings of paper, consisting of paper coated or covered, on the ...	1 947	5 848	4 829	7 090	10 347	6 012
'071490	Arrowroot, salep, Jerusalem artichokes and similar roots and tubers with high starch or inulin ...	5 799	7 241	11 790	2 854	2 316	6 000
'030341	Frozen albacore or longfinned tunas "Thunnus alalunga"	8 121	4 196	10 134	2 385	4 866	5 940
'180500	Cocoa powder, not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter	4 081	3 524	7 308	6 342	8 280	5 907
'071080	Vegetables, uncooked or cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, frozen (excluding potatoes, ...	4 588	3 639	4 904	6 608	9 658	5 879
'081010	Fresh strawberries	4 163	1 882	3 519	3 780	16 004	5 870
'200559	Unshelled beans "Vigna spp., Phaseolus spp.", prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar ...	6 772	5 791	6 983	4 008	5 774	5 866
'080440	Fresh or dried avocados	1 260	1 508	2 577	7 965	15 711	5 804
'110900	Wheat gluten, whether or not dried	1 718	10 064	3 995	5 200	7 240	5 643
'230641	Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting ...	8 359	6 444	5 814	292	6 595	5 501
'480990	Transfer papers, incl. coated or impregnated paper for duplicator stencils or offset plates, ...	3 517	9 238	5 879	7 154	1 539	5 465
'440690	Railway or tramway sleepers "cross-ties" of wood, impregnated	7 132	5 426	5 651	9 031	0	5 448

'151329	Palm kernel and babassu oil and their fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically ...	3 271	4 206	6 767	6 456	5 628	5 266
'441400	Wooden frames for paintings, photographs, mirrors or similar objects	4 367	5 531	8 737	5 226	2 140	5 200
'071410	Fresh, chilled, frozen or dried roots and tubers of manioc "cassava", whether or not sliced ...	2 478	4 321	6 626	5 074	6 932	5 086
'090112	Decaffeinated coffee (excluding roasted)	4 310	6 770	2 295	3 158	8 823	5 071
'200310	Mushrooms of the genus "Agaricus", prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic ...	3 165	3 275	4 894	6 646	6 844	4 965
'040520	Dairy spreads of a fat content, by weight, of $\geq 39\%$ but $< 80\%$	1 767	1 863	4 049	11 415	5 628	4 944
'020713	Fresh or chilled cuts and edible offal of fowls of the species Gallus domesticus	4 629	1 892	2 934	11 124	4 030	4 922
'151610	Animal fats and oils and their fractions, partly or wholly hydrogenated, inter-esterified, ...	14 059	1 008	4 439	3 666	1 436	4 922
'050400	Guts, bladders and stomachs of animals (other than fish), whole and pieces thereof, fresh, ...	3 509	3 399	7 070	8 752	1 275	4 801
'200210	Tomatoes, whole or in pieces, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid	3 173	5 224	4 775	5 606	5 056	4 767
'030349	Frozen tunas of the genus "Thunnus" (excluding Thunnus alalunga, Thunnus albacares, Thunnus ...	2 437	2 593	12 061	4 122	2 535	4 750
'441700	Tools, tool bodies, tool handles, broom or brush bodies and handles, of wood; boot or shoe ...	1 832	1 642	8 228	7 001	4 910	4 723
'030541	Smoked Pacific salmon "Oncorhynchus nerka, Oncorhynchus gorbuscha, Oncorhynchus keta, Oncorhynchus ...	6 273	3 140	3 356	4 186	6 478	4 687
'151519	Linseed oil and fractions thereof, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified (excluding ...	12 808	3 179	3 519	2 714	1 099	4 664
'481960	Box files, letter trays, storage boxes and similar articles, of paperboard, of a kind used ...	1 832	4 446	5 922	3 577	7 064	4 568
'010511	Live fowls of the species Gallus domesticus, weighing ≤ 185 g (excluding turkeys and guinea ...	1 047	1 124	4 547	7 547	8 544	4 562
'200820	Pineapples, prepared or preserved, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening ...	8 408	903	909	2 867	9 717	4 561
'350520	Glues based on starches, dextrins or other modified starches (excluding those put up for retail ...	5 259	2 574	6 485	6 012	2 404	4 547
'481890	Paper, cellulose wadding or webs of cellulose fibres, of a kind used for household or sanitary ...	9 414	2 804	4 525	3 501	2 462	4 541

'170191	Refined cane or beet sugar, containing added flavouring or colouring, in solid form	4 269	3 313	3 616	8 536	2 858	4 518
'330119	Essential oils of citrus fruit, whether or not terpeneless, incl. concretes and absolutes (excluding ...	3 517	6 684	3 659	2 714	5 936	4 502
'081210	Cherries, provisionally preserved, e.g. by sulphur dioxide gas, in brine, in sulphur water ...	515	86	43	140	21 602	4 477
'080211	Fresh or dried almonds in shell	687	1 604	3 194	10 147	6 639	4 454
'230649	Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting ...	6 412	2 890	6 258	2 055	4 367	4 396
'080420	Fresh or dried figs	1 464	6 213	6 279	2 879	5 042	4 375
'080290	Nuts, fresh or dried, whether or not shelled or peeled (excluding coconuts, Brazil nuts, cashew ...	254	691	3 237	4 122	13 498	4 360
'070690	Fresh or chilled salad beetroot, salsify, celeriac, radishes and similar edible roots (excluding ...	1 439	2 679	3 345	5 594	8 456	4 303
'190420	Prepared foods obtained from unroasted cereal flakes or from mixtures of unroasted cereal flakes ...	1 178	1 709	3 605	7 078	7 811	4 276
'100640	Broken rice	6 919	3 812	4 222	3 057	3 356	4 273
'070420	Brussels sprouts, fresh or chilled	1 415	5 973	8 066	3 463	2 316	4 247
'071029	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, uncooked or cooked by steaming or by boiling in ...	2 372	3 294	4 092	5 441	5 979	4 236
'442110	Clothes hangers of wood	2 421	4 504	6 647	3 260	4 177	4 202
'020421	Fresh or chilled sheep carcasses and half-carcasses (excluding lambs)	3 492	3 591	10 177	2 993	674	4 185
'220870	Liqueurs and cordials	1 955	1 536	5 446	8 168	3 752	4 171
'070820	Fresh or chilled beans "Vigna spp., Phaseolus spp.", shelled or unshelled	1 309	1 690	5 727	6 443	5 657	4 165
'010690	Live animals (excluding mammals, reptiles, birds, insects, fish, crustaceans, molluscs and ...	123	10	541	634	19 140	4 090
'120740	Sesamum seeds, whether or not broken	1 529	2 141	3 627	4 706	8 412	4 083
'330130	Resinoids	4 605	970	1 895	4 338	8 559	4 073
'071022	Shelled or unshelled beans "Vigna spp., Phaseolus spp.", uncooked or cooked by steaming or ...	2 429	3 265	3 714	4 592	6 331	4 066
'220710	Undenatured ethyl alcohol, of actual alcoholic strength of >= 80%	4 457	3 822	4 439	3 463	3 957	4 028
'200791	Citrus fruit jams, jellies, marmalades, purées or pastes, obtained by cooking, whether or not ...	777	4 897	7 990	4 033	2 228	3 985
'240399	Chewing tobacco, snuff and other manufactured tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes, ...	5 128	4 062	1 234	5 035	4 367	3 965

'160420	Prepared or preserved fish (excluding whole or in pieces)	2 372	701	6 030	3 640	7 079	3 964
'090122	Roasted, decaffeinated coffee	1 668	6 463	3 021	5 327	3 107	3 917
'200899	Fruit and other edible parts of plants, prepared or preserved, whether or not containing added ...	4 981	970	303	1 966	11 080	3 860
'210330	Mustard flour and meal, whether or not prepared, and mustard	1 897	2 852	3 042	5 340	5 789	3 784
'110819	Starch (excluding wheat, maize, potato and manioc)	4 384	5 762	4 753	3 133	821	3 771
'120929	Seeds of forage plants for sowing (excluding of cereals and of sugar beet, alfalfa, clover ...	2 347	3 044	5 294	4 833	3 268	3 757
'442010	Statuettes and other ornaments, of wood (excluding wood marquetry and inlaid wood)	1 881	2 343	7 254	4 186	3 063	3 745
'240210	Cigars, cheroots and cigarillos containing tobacco	6 788	1 546	3 973	1 788	4 397	3 698
'230800	Acorns, horse-chestnuts, marc and other vegetable materials and vegetable waste, vegetable ...	6 788	1 028	1 938	5 441	3 063	3 652
'480890	Paper and paperboard, creped, crinkled, embossed or perforated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm ...	8 416	1 316	5 056	1 991	1 304	3 617
'090611	Cinnamon "Cinnamomum zeylanicum Blume" (excluding crushed and ground)	1 750	2 612	2 804	6 342	4 382	3 578
'121299	Fruit stones and kernels and other vegetable products, incl. unroasted chicory roots of the ...	466	5 253	3 226	4 363	4 367	3 535
'481850	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, of paper pulp, paper, cellulose wadding or webs ...	3 231	1 354	5 565	3 158	4 265	3 515
'210310	Soya sauce	2 625	1 748	4 493	4 021	4 660	3 509
'020725	Frozen turkeys of the species domesticus, not cut into pieces	3 108	1 258	3 107	4 160	5 848	3 496
'040899	Birds' eggs, not in shell, fresh, cooked by steaming or boiling in water, moulded, frozen or ...	6 633	4 158	2 523	4 084	0	3 480
'441810	Windows, French windows and their frames, of wood	5 938	1 969	3 486	3 551	2 374	3 464
'030559	Dried fish, even salted but not smoked (excluding fillets, offal and cod)	3 353	2 180	4 742	3 907	3 122	3 461
'490290	Newspapers, journals and periodicals, whether or not illustrated or containing advertising ...	744	595	2 858	1 357	11 593	3 429
'060290	Live plants, incl. their roots, and mushroom spawn (excluding bulbs, tubers, tuberous roots, ...	3 231	2 708	1 819	2 651	6 712	3 424
'071331	Dried, shelled beans of species "Vigna mungo [L.] Hepper or Vigna radiata [L.] Wilczek", whether ...	3 092	1 421	1 429	3 970	7 035	3 389
'060210	Unrooted cuttings and slips	458	1 863	660	875	13 029	3 377
'151550	Sesame oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified	1 399	3 092	3 053	4 110	5 071	3 345
'440410	Hoopwood; split poles; piles,	2 854	3 947	4 764	4 236	703	3 301

	pickets and stakes of wood, pointed but not sawn lengthwise; ...						
'030329	Frozen, Nile perch (<i>Lates niloticus</i>) and snakeheads (<i>Channa spp.</i>)	49	970	2 057	3 475	9 819	3 274
'520299	Cotton waste (excluding yarn waste, thread waste and garnetted stock)	1 120	2 228	3 486	5 112	4 397	3 269
'080232	Fresh or dried walnuts, shelled	3 051	3 467	1 927	2 093	5 481	3 204
'151499	High erucic acid rape or colza oil "fixed oil which has an erucic acid content of $\geq 2\%$ ", and ...	1 824	5 867	2 079	2 778	3 283	3 166
'020890	Fresh, chilled or frozen meat and edible offal of pigeons, game, reindeer and other animals ...	1 807	970	3 172	6 063	3 693	3 141
'230330	Brewing or distilling dregs and waste	2 413	4 552	8 607	0	0	3 114
'081110	Frozen strawberries, uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in water, whether or not sweetened	916	4 004	1 050	3 907	5 686	3 113
'120930	Seeds of herbaceous plants cultivated mainly for flowers, for sowing	965	3 313	4 266	2 854	4 104	3 100
'200941	Pineapple juice, unfermented, Brix value ≤ 20 at 20°C, whether or not containing added sugar ...	736	3 639	2 111	3 526	5 467	3 096
'441090	Board of bagasse, bamboo or cereal straw particles or other ligneous materials, whether or ...	2 674	1 969	1 960	5 099	3 693	3 079
'070110	Seed potatoes	1 374	0	8 585	2 575	2 711	3 049
'020680	Fresh or chilled edible offal of sheep, goats, horses, asses, mules and hinnies	998	1 556	1 267	2 993	8 149	2 993
'170390	Beet molasses resulting from the extraction or refining of sugar	3 083	4 081	3 421	2 334	1 861	2 956
'100510	Maize seed for sowing	4 253	1 095	4 904	4 198	278	2 946
'190510	Crispbread	1 178	2 353	1 516	5 391	4 177	2 923
'090190	Coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee in any proportion	2 143	2 093	2 880	5 124	2 081	2 864
'190300	Tapioca and substitutes therefor prepared from starch, in the form of flakes, grains, pearls, ...	2 658	1 978	3 529	2 461	3 283	2 782
'130190	Lac; natural gums, resins, gum-resins, balsams and other natural oleoresins (excluding gum ...	2 609	2 852	2 230	3 031	2 960	2 736
'190220	Pasta, stuffed with meat or other substances, whether or not cooked or otherwise prepared	335	999	1 158	1 370	9 643	2 701
'090220	Green tea in immediate packings of > 3 kg	213	326	2 100	2 702	7 987	2 666
'210220	Inactive yeasts; other dead single-cell micro-organisms (excluding packaged as medicaments)	1 848	1 671	3 995	1 915	3 884	2 663
'080720	Fresh pawpaws "papayas"	769	461	1 743	2 752	7 562	2 657
'200110	Cucumbers and gherkins,	1 145	1 892	2 620	4 211	2 858	2 545

	prepared or preserved by vinegar or acetic acid						
'081030	Fresh black-, white- or redcurrants and gooseberries	16	1 460	552	774	9 907	2 542
'070890	Fresh or chilled leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled (excluding peas "Pisum sativum" ...	532	509	2 663	5 644	3 136	2 497
'030231	Fresh or chilled albacore or longfinned tunas "Thunnus alalunga"	1 947	346	5 034	2 118	3 034	2 496
'220850	Gin and Geneva	752	1 335	4 742	2 423	3 122	2 475
'230250	Bran, sharps and other residues of leguminous plants, whether or not in the form of pellets, ...	2 265	1 450	325	558	7 636	2 447
'200971	Apple juice, unfermented, Brix value <= 20 at 20°C, whether or not containing added sugar or ...	540	605	3 843	2 499	4 514	2 400
'240110	Tobacco, unstemmed or unstripped	3 370	1 997	6 550	0	0	2 383
'480530	Sulphite wrapping paper, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm or in square or rectangular ...	1 758	2 285	1 061	3 387	3 210	2 340
'120799	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, whether or not broken (excluding edible nuts, olives, soya ...	5 136	1 882	271	3 298	718	2 261
'030229	Fresh or chilled flat fish "Pleuronectidae, Bothidae, Cynoglossidae, Soleidae, Scopthalmidae ...	695	154	1 494	1 167	7 680	2 238
'020741	Fresh or chilled domestic ducks, not cut in pieces	916	3 169	4 298	2 093	542	2 204
'071120	Olives, provisionally preserved, e.g. by sulphur dioxide gas, in brine, in sulphur water or ...	900	1 844	1 234	4 756	2 257	2 198
'071290	Dried vegetables and mixtures of vegetables, whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder, but not ...	1 300	2 689	2 252	2 308	2 389	2 188
'120921	Alfalfa seed for sowing	1 407	278	650	2 689	5 862	2 177
'151800	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, boiled, oxidised, dehydrated, sulphurised, ...	1 521	67	704	533	8 031	2 171
'330129	Essential oils, whether or not terpeneless, incl. concretes and absolutes (excluding those ...	1 309	3 976	1 407	1 116	2 799	2 121
'060220	Edible fruit or nut trees, shrubs and bushes, whether or not grafted	1 472	922	1 018	1 446	5 701	2 112
'130220	Pectic substances, pectinates and pectates	2 167	1 681	736	2 740	3 195	2 104
'350300	Gelatin, whether or not in square or rectangular sheets, whether or not surface-worked or coloured, ...	1 505	1 594	2 490	3 602	1 319	2 102
'020742	Frozen domestic ducks, not cut in pieces	1 775	1 604	2 447	2 220	2 374	2 084
'081020	Fresh raspberries, blackberries, mulberries and loganberries	916	1 277	1 310	723	6 053	2 056
'020726	Fresh or chilled cuts and edible offal of turkeys of the species domesticus	515	3 697	3 021	1 573	1 466	2 054
'460199	Plaiting materials, plaits and similar products of non-	2 928	1 421	2 014	3 095	733	2 038

	vegetable plaiting materials, flat-woven ...						
'120810	Soya bean flour and meal	3 525	4 753	217	444	1 128	2 013
'071420	Sweet potatoes, fresh, chilled, frozen or dried, whether or not sliced or in the form of pellets	1 513	2 103	2 090	1 522	2 667	1 979
'030741	Live, fresh or chilled, not smoked, cuttle fish "Sepia officinalis, Rossia macrosoma, Sepiola ...	2 110	1 037	401	1 344	4 998	1 978
'170240	Glucose in solid form and glucose syrup, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter, ...	1 333	2 189	1 570	2 321	2 462	1 975
'450410	Tiles of any shape, blocks, plates, sheets and strip, solid cylinders, incl. discs, of agglomerated ...	2 674	2 141	2 187	1 763	1 041	1 961
'481690	Copying or transfer papers, in rolls of a width of <= 36 cm or in rectangular or square sheets ...	294	2 372	1 093	2 790	3 210	1 952
'100890	Cereals (excluding wheat and meslin, rye, barley, oats, maize, rice, grain sorghum, buckwheat, ...	990	1 796	1 970	3 754	1 202	1 942
'160413	Prepared or preserved sardines, sardinella and brisling or sprats, whole or in pieces (excluding ...	237	2 785	1 981	2 879	1 803	1 937
'200929	Grapefruit juice, unfermented, Brix value > 20 at 20°C, whether or not containing added sugar ...	7 500	365	108	495	1 128	1 919
'080540	Fresh or dried grapefruit	769	883	1 429	2 245	4 192	1 904
'071332	Dried, shelled small red "Adzuki" beans "Phaseolus or Vigna angularis", whether or not skinned ...	1 137	2 257	2 728	1 002	2 228	1 870
'350190	Caseinates and other casein derivatives; casein glues (excluding those put up for retail sale ...	2 380	1 671	3 086	1 687	454	1 856
'060319	Fresh cut flowers and buds, of a kind suitable for bouquets or for ornamental purposes (excluding ...	25	86	141	6 037	2 887	1 835
'030611	Frozen rock lobster and other sea crawfish "Palinurus spp.", "Panulirus spp." and "Jasus spp.", ...	303	163	1 786	6 849	15	1 823
'230310	Residues of starch manufacture and similar residues	3 296	797	4 937	0	0	1 806
'070959	Fresh or chilled edible mushrooms and truffles (excluding mushrooms of the genus "Agaricus")	180	672	693	1 103	6 273	1 784
'070700	Cucumbers and gherkins, fresh or chilled	924	1 517	2 588	1 763	2 008	1 760
'020329	Frozen meat of swine (excluding carcasses and half-carcasses, and hams, shoulders and cuts thereof, ...	1 652	1 114	1 949	1 192	2 829	1 747
'170260	Fructose in solid form and fructose syrup, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter ...	761	1 767	2 382	2 549	1 275	1 747

'110510	Flour, meal and powder of potatoes	425	365	844	2 258	4 822	1 743
'020629	Frozen edible bovine offal (excluding tongues and livers)	3 034	154	422	3 298	1 729	1 727
'110319	Groats and meal of cereals (excluding wheat and maize)	65	154	953	368	7 049	1 718
'020610	Fresh or chilled edible offal of bovine animals	1 374	2 103	693	1 598	2 770	1 708
'030219	Fresh or chilled salmonidae (excluding trout "Salmo trutta, Oncorhynchus mykiss, Oncorhynchus ...	802	1 335	2 393	2 968	1 026	1 705
'480220	Paper and paperboard of a kind used as a base for photosensitive, heat-sensitive or electrosensitive ...	605	2 487	1 126	2 245	2 037	1 700
'070810	Fresh or chilled peas "Pisum sativum", shelled or unshelled	908	1 066	2 025	2 359	2 096	1 691
'080131	Fresh or dried cashew nuts, in shell	335	816	1 494	2 702	3 048	1 679
'071350	Dried, shelled broad beans "Vicia faba var. major" and horse beans "Vicia faba var. equina ...	932	1 700	1 126	1 979	2 594	1 666
'160419	Prepared or preserved fish, whole or in pieces (excluding minced, merely smoked, and salmon, ...	638	1 277	617	4 921	865	1 664
'121291	Sugar beet, fresh, chilled, frozen or dried, whether or not ground	164	10	1 895	3 957	2 272	1 660
'071030	Spinach, New Zealand spinach and orache spinach, uncooked or cooked by steaming or by boiling ...	687	1 584	1 483	2 067	2 462	1 657
'200979	Apple juice, unfermented, Brix value > 20 at 20°C, whether or not containing added sugar or ...	2 724	3 793	855	190	674	1 647
'490191	Dictionaries and encyclopaedias, and serial instalments thereof	188	797	314	6 875	59	1 647
'480459	Kraft paper and paperboard, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm or in square or rectangular ...	900	6 367	217	419	264	1 633
'482050	Albums for samples or collections, of paper or paperboard	2 086	1 498	899	1 370	2 081	1 587
'450110	Natural cork, raw or simply prepared "merely surface-worked or otherwise cleaned"	1 423	1 248	1 407	1 776	1 905	1 552
'081330	Dried apples	16	38	5 868	1 319	234	1 495
'040640	Blue-veined cheese and other cheese containing veins produced by "Penicillium roqueforti"	2 274	1 047	1 700	1 725	703	1 490
'200912	Orange juice, unfermented, Brix value <= 20 at 20°C, whether or not containing added sugar ...	1 456	1 056	1 981	748	2 125	1 473
'220600	Cider, perry, mead and other fermented beverages and mixtures of fermented beverages and non-alcoholic ...	384	355	790	3 361	2 257	1 429
'020622	Frozen edible bovine livers	1 112	1 143	1 776	1 636	1 466	1 427
'150890	Groundnut oil and its fractions, whether or not refined (excluding chemically modified	1 358	1 229	206	381	3 928	1 420

	and ...						
'160241	Hams of swine and cuts thereof, prepared or preserved	736	835	1 440	1 801	2 272	1 417
'481720	Letter cards, plain postcards and correspondence cards, of paper or paperboard (excluding those ...	1 611	432	2 198	1 903	909	1 411
'060110	Bulbs, tubers, tuberous roots, corms, crowns and rhizomes, dormant (excluding those used for ...	875	1 325	985	2 270	1 597	1 410
'330112	Oils of sweet and bitter orange, whether or not terpeneless, incl. concretes and absolutes ...	777	1 777	2 847	279	1 334	1 403
'240130	Tobacco refuse	1 668	2 545	0	2 524	205	1 388
'120890	Flours and meal of oil seeds or oleaginous fruit (excluding soya and mustard)	172	749	3 129	1 573	1 099	1 344
'060230	Rhododendrons and azaleas, grafted or not	1 750	1 028	1 104	1 192	1 627	1 340
'170211	Lactose in solid form and lactose syrup, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter, ...	1 529	1 085	1 353	1 865	821	1 331
'110429	Grains of cereals, hulled, pearled, sliced, kibbled or otherwise worked (excluding rolled, ...	1 129	1 988	996	1 497	1 041	1 330
'030311	Frozen sockeye salmon [red salmon] "Oncorhynchus nerka"	3 934	1 056	271	901	484	1 329
'490300	Children's picture, drawing or colouring books	2 028	403	866	2 169	1 055	1 304
'110620	Flour, meal and powder of sago or of roots or tubers of manioc, arrowroot, salep, sweet potatoes ...	1 415	1 729	1 191	1 294	835	1 293
'071220	Dried onions, whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder, but not further prepared	728	989	1 938	1 573	1 202	1 286
'081290	Fruit and nuts, provisionally preserved, e.g. by sulphur dioxide gas, in brine, in sulphur ...	507	403	1 278	3 133	1 041	1 272
'130239	Mucilages and thickeners derived from vegetable products, whether or not modified (excluding ...	3 648	739	531	901	366	1 237
'120750	Mustard seeds, whether or not broken	703	1 047	1 029	1 294	2 110	1 237
'480441	Unbleached kraft paper and paperboard, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm or in square or ...	2 871	1 047	346	926	953	1 229
'290544	D-glucitol "sorbitol"	720	1 604	1 169	977	1 656	1 225
'100830	Canary seed	466	1 162	1 592	1 560	1 334	1 223
'380910	Finishing agents, dye carriers to accelerate the dyeing or fixing of dyestuffs and other products ...	662	3 419	260	583	557	1 096
'090620	Crushed or ground cinnamon and cinnamon-tree flowers	662	586	1 386	774	2 022	1 086
'480550	Felt paper and paperboard, in rolls of a width > 36 cm or in square or rectangular sheets with ...	1 276	2 305	336	812	689	1 084

'230320	Beet-pulp, bagasse and other waste of sugar manufacture	1 071	3 486	184	622	15	1 076
'520300	Cotton, carded or combed	57	2 257	715	1 979	366	1 075
'080231	Fresh or dried walnuts, in shell	25	845	899	2 613	967	1 070
'290545	Glycerol	662	835	1 029	1 395	1 363	1 057
'520210	Cotton yarn waste, incl. thread waste	1 235	691	909	1 497	938	1 054
'200591	Bamboo shoots, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid (excluding frozen)	646	519	2 317	926	821	1 046
'500200	Raw silk (non-thrown)	57	5 118	0	0	0	1 035
'480240	Wallpaper base, uncoated	221	1 037	1 559	1 801	454	1 014
'051110	Bovine semen	891	1 191	1 256	660	1 026	1 005
'200949	Pineapple juice, unfermented, Brix value > 20 at 20°C, whether or not containing added sugar ...	777	1 104	1 180	140	1 803	1 001
'440722	Virola, imbuia and balsa, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, of a thickness of > ...	622	1 258	1 624	1 116	322	988
'200880	Strawberries, prepared or preserved, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening ...	679	259	0	393	3 517	970
'152190	Beeswax, other insect waxes and spermaceti, whether or not refined or coloured	507	106	1 288	1 040	1 905	969
'220510	Vermouth and other wine of fresh grapes, flavoured with plants or aromatic substances, in containers ...	221	298	444	3 272	513	950
'060120	Bulbs, tubers, tuberous roots, corms, crowns and rhizomes, in growth or in flower; chicory ...	433	202	780	393	2 916	945
'020312	Fresh or chilled hams, shoulders and cuts thereof of swine, with bone in	1 685	893	1 451	254	366	930
'190520	Gingerbread and the like, whether or not containing cocoa	1 570	336	509	710	1 495	924
'150600	Other animal fats and oils and their fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically ...	221	1 210	2 328	660	176	919
'081310	Dried apricots	270	134	1 083	406	2 697	918
'481031	Kraft paper and paperboard, bleached uniformly throughout the mass and containing > 95% chemically ...	368	787	595	850	1 949	910
'480640	Glassine and other glazed transparent or translucent papers, in rolls of a width > 36 cm or ...	16	883	1 278	1 826	484	897
'151491	High erucic acid rape or colza oil "fixed oil which has an erucic acid content of >= 2%" and ...	360	1 681	1 721	520	191	895
'140110	Bamboos	3 893	48	184	51	147	865
'230110	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or offal, unfit for human consumption; greaves	0	519	1 494	2 029	220	852
'170220	Maple sugar, in solid form, and maple syrup (excluding flavoured or coloured)	16	375	715	951	2 198	851

'220429	Wine of fresh grapes, incl. fortified wines, and grape must whose fermentation has been arrested ...	981	1 133	1 732	381	15	848
'081320	Dried prunes	458	259	834	1 522	1 055	826
'030549	Smoked fish, incl. fillets (excluding offal, Pacific salmon, Atlantic salmon, Danube salmon, ...	213	855	920	596	1 524	822
'190430	Bulgur wheat in the form of worked grains, obtained by cooking hard wheat grains	237	384	401	583	2 477	816
'480431	Unbleached kraft paper and paperboard, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm or in square or ...	278	797	671	1 015	1 290	810
'520100	Cotton, neither carded nor combed	597	384	303	1 383	1 246	783
'151530	Castor oil and fractions thereof, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified	155	269	715	1 725	1 041	781
'040811	Dried egg yolks, whether or not sweetened	2 143	230	54	444	982	771
'021020	Meat of bovine animals, salted, in brine, dried or smoked	368	259	563	89	2 535	763
'230630	Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting ...	1 963	38	1 624	0	103	746
'070951	Fresh or chilled mushrooms of the genus "Agaricus"	368	250	466	1 294	1 319	739
'190240	Couscous, whether or not prepared	57	336	1 180	926	1 128	725
'060240	Roses, whether or not grafted	344	125	141	152	2 829	718
'051191	Products of fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates; dead fish, crustaceans, ...	164	2 660	271	140	337	714
'290543	Mannitol	2 568	67	249	330	352	713
'020319	Fresh or chilled meat of swine (excluding carcasses and half-carcasses, and hams, shoulders and ...	147	1 200	1 104	660	366	695
'160210	Homogenised prepared meat, offal or blood, put up for retail sale as infant food or for dietetic ...	213	115	715	1 446	953	688
'160220	Preparations of liver of any animal (excluding sausages and similar products and finely homogenised ...	0	202	0	3 234	0	687
'110813	Potato starch	57	298	1 678	444	909	677
'440420	Hoopwood; split poles; piles, pickets and stakes of wood, pointed but not sawn lengthwise; ...	900	1 431	844	178	29	676
'070940	Fresh or chilled celery (excluding celeriac)	74	96	433	837	1 935	675
'081120	Frozen raspberries, blackberries, mulberries, loganberries, black-, white- or red currants ...	74	250	390	698	1 949	672
'481110	Tarred, bituminised or asphalted paper and paperboard, in rolls or in square or rectangular ...	229	1 440	390	241	1 026	665

'180400	Cocoa butter, fat and oil	957	67	455	774	1 055	662
'481310	Cigarette paper in the form of booklets or tubes	57	19	65	1 611	1 524	655
'151311	Crude coconut oil	417	144	931	241	1 466	640
'481039	Kraft paper and paperboard, coated on one or both sides with kaolin or other inorganic substances, ...	1 096	1 335	130	241	396	640
'200870	Peaches, incl. nectarines, prepared or preserved, whether or not containing added sugar or ...	1 448	125	119	165	1 334	638
'240290	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes consisting wholly of tobacco substitutes	540	38	628	342	1 597	629
'151229	Cotton-seed oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified (excluding ...	2 437	106	141	457	0	628
'450200	Natural cork, debarked or roughly squared, or in square or rectangular blocks, plates, sheets ...	556	1 652	346	279	293	625
'090300	Mate	842	86	650	1 370	176	625
'160411	Prepared or preserved salmon, whole or in pieces (excluding minced)	1 071	115	606	1 015	308	623
'220430	Grape must, of an actual alcoholic strength of > 0,5% vol (excluding grape must whose fermentation ...	0	0	0	660	2 404	613
'060390	Dried, dyed, bleached, impregnated or otherwise prepared cut flowers and buds, of a kind suitable ...	164	567	119	1 306	894	610
'481032	Kraft paper and paperboard, bleached uniformly throughout the mass and containing > 95% chemically ...	1 832	595	32	520	0	596
'440500	Wood wool; wood flour wood powder able to pass through a fine", 0,63 mm mesh, sieve with a ...	147	67	899	786	1 011	582
'071239	Dried mushrooms and truffles, whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder, but not further prepared ...	16	67	1 635	89	1 099	581
'110422	Hulled, pearled, sliced, kibbled or otherwise worked oat grains (excluding rolled, flaked, ...	499	672	574	165	982	578
'350400	Peptones and their derivatives; other albuminous substances and their derivatives, n.e.s.; ...	41	10	281	1 459	1 026	563
'410120	Whole raw hides and skins of bovine "incl. buffalo" or equine animals, whether or not dehaired, ...	1 309	317	552	342	293	563
'481200	Filter blocks, slabs and plates, of paper pulp	286	451	1 180	622	264	561
'151411	Low erucic acid rape or colza oil "fixed oil which has an erucic acid content of < 2%", crude	2 437	10	32	292	29	560
'470692	Chemical pulp of fibrous cellulosic material (excluding	123	154	379	1 509	601	553

	that of bamboo, wood, cotton linters ...						
'200510	Homogenised vegetables put up for retail sale as infant food or for dietetic purposes, in containers ...	842	269	303	622	703	548
'020311	Fresh or chilled carcasses and half-carcasses of swine	286	567	466	1 129	220	534
'070930	Fresh or chilled aubergines "eggplants"	196	298	411	660	1 070	527
'160510	Crab, prepared or preserved (excluding smoked)	229	1 335	357	520	191	526
'240120	Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed or stripped, otherwise unmanufactured	335	1 834	11	13	396	518
'382370	Fatty alcohols, industrial	573	1 028	325	545	103	515
'030199	Live fish (excluding ornamental fish, trout [<i>Salmo trutta</i> , <i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i> , <i>Oncorhynchus</i> ...	2 437	0	108	13	15	515
'200961	Grape juice, incl. grape must, unfermented, Brix value ≤ 30 at 20°C, whether or not containing ...	115	816	541	571	484	505
'120760	Safflower " <i>Carthamus tinctorius</i> " seeds	0	0	0	1 306	1 202	502
'090619	Cinnamon and cinnamon-tree flowers (excluding cinnamon " <i>Cinnamomum zeylanicum</i> Blume" and crushed ...	352	576	834	457	264	497
'030312	Frozen Pacific salmon (excluding sockeye salmon "red salmon")	278	115	0	1 433	645	494
'170219	Lactose in solid form and lactose syrup, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter, ...	499	269	303	672	689	486
'210130	Roasted chicory and other roasted coffee substitutes, and extracts, essences and concentrates ...	311	259	206	1 078	513	473
'480451	Unbleached kraft paper and paperboard, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm or in square or ...	2 110	0	0	0	220	466
'041000	Turtles' eggs, birds' nests and other edible products of animal origin, n.e.s.	491	567	325	520	337	448
'080222	Fresh or dried hazelnuts or filberts " <i>Corylus</i> spp.", shelled	65	211	509	647	674	421
'060313	Fresh cut orchids and buds, of a kind suitable for bouquets or for ornamental purposes	0	0	455	634	997	417
'200560	Asparagus, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid (excluding frozen)	237	307	390	520	616	414
'160412	Prepared or preserved herrings, whole or in pieces (excluding minced)	90	86	357	685	850	414
'160249	Prepared or preserved meat and offal of swine, incl. mixtures (excluding hams, shoulders and ...	679	365	444	355	220	413
'152000	Glycerol, crude; glycerol waters	515	230	563	393	322	405

	and glycerol lyes						
'480540	Filter paper and paperboard, in rolls of a width > 36 cm or in square or rectangular sheets ...	417	615	520	254	205	402
'020724	Fresh or chilled turkeys of the species domesticus, not cut in pieces	507	307	249	875	73	402
'480620	Greaseproof papers, in rolls of a width > 36 cm or in square or rectangular sheets with one ...	507	202	563	165	498	387
'030510	Flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption	564	250	498	520	103	387
'200830	Citrus fruit, prepared or preserved, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening ...	409	0	1 353	114	59	387
'200969	Grape juice, incl. grape must, unfermented, Brix value > 30 at 20°C, whether or not containing ...	393	67	119	507	835	384
'480630	Tracing papers, in rolls of a width > 36 cm or in square or rectangular sheets with one side ...	90	48	119	799	835	378
'030629	Crustaceans, even smoked, fit for human consumption, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, ...	1 423	288	76	51	44	376
'030232	Fresh or chilled yellowfin tunas "Thunnus albacares"	106	173	141	292	1 158	374
'110430	Germ of cereals, whole, rolled, flaked or ground	229	154	520	292	674	374
'021019	Meat of swine, salted, in brine, dried or smoked (excluding hams, shoulders and cuts thereof, ...	548	298	119	406	484	371
'441850	Shingles and shakes, of wood	262	19	11	1 547	0	368
'110423	Hulled, pearled, sliced, kibbled or otherwise worked maize grains (excluding rolled, flaked, ...	8	672	227	571	322	360
'130231	Agar-agar, whether or not modified	360	375	0	1 027	29	358
'200891	Palm hearts, prepared or preserved, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening ...	115	202	281	964	220	356
'070970	Fresh or chilled spinach, New Zealand spinach and orache spinach	229	19	325	533	674	356
'070920	Fresh or chilled asparagus	41	29	411	660	630	354
'120400	Linseed, whether or not broken	90	336	281	736	234	335
'020322	Frozen hams, shoulders and cuts thereof of swine, with bone in	33	29	141	89	1 378	334
'150810	Crude groundnut oil	0	499	1 050	0	103	330
'481390	Cigarette paper, whether or not cut to size (excluding in the form of booklets or tubes, and ...	16	38	1 494	76	0	325
'030624	Crabs, even smoked, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, dried, salted or in brine, ...	98	67	141	1 205	44	311
'030314	Frozen trout "Salmo trutta,	0	0	1 527	0	0	305

	Oncorhynchus mykiss, Oncorhynchus clarki, Oncorhynchus aguabonita, ...						
'200950	Tomato juice, unfermented, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter ...	65	10	303	685	454	303
'480610	Vegetable parchment, in rolls of a width > 36 cm or in square or rectangular sheets with one ...	147	326	357	152	528	302
'382313	Tall oil fatty acids, industrial	556	154	0	786	0	299
'410190	Butts, bends, bellies and split raw hides and skins of bovine "incl. buffalo" or equine animals, ...	0	0	54	939	484	295
'480452	Kraft paper and paperboard, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm or in square or rectangular ...	0	67	0	1 408	0	295
'151511	Crude linseed oil	8	125	747	330	264	295
'100810	Buckwheat	859	10	184	178	117	270
'470790	Recovered "waste and scrap" paper or paperboard, incl. unsorted waste and scrap (excluding ...	0	29	455	786	73	269
'520291	Garnetted stock of cotton	0	115	22	431	762	266
'030721	Live, fresh or chilled, scallops, incl. queen scallops, of the genera Pecten, Chlamys or Placopecten, ...	106	0	97	482	601	257
'350220	Milk albumin "lactalbumin", incl. concentrates of two or more whey proteins containing by weight ...	16	10	390	469	381	253
'480449	Kraft paper and paperboard, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm or in square or rectangular ...	221	519	22	0	484	249
'441600	Casks, barrels, vats, tubs and other coopers' products parts thereof, of wood, incl. staves	303	269	22	622	15	246
'200390	Mushrooms and truffles, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid (excluding ...	41	403	292	355	132	245
'200850	Apricots, prepared or preserved, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening ...	409	48	162	368	220	241
'200840	Pears, prepared or preserved, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter ...	483	10	281	241	161	235
'470730	Recovered "waste and scrap" paper or paperboard made mainly of mechanical pulp, e.g. newspapers, ...	254	29	0	583	264	226
'160415	Prepared or preserved mackerel, whole or in pieces (excluding minced)	0	0	43	216	835	219
'030561	Herring (Clupea harengus, Clupea pallasii), only salted or in brine (excluding fillets and ...	0	0	0	977	73	210
'470720	Recovered "waste and scrap" paper or paperboard made mainly of bleached chemical pulp, not ...	0	615	0	89	322	205

'040891	Dried birds' eggs, not in shell, whether or not sweetened (excluding egg yolks)	556	451	0	0	0	201
'071190	Vegetables and mixtures of vegetables provisionally preserved, e.g. by sulphur dioxide gas, ...	57	240	314	127	249	197
'071140	Cucumbers and gherkins provisionally preserved, e.g. by sulphur dioxide gas, in brine, in sulphur ...	0	96	249	482	117	189
'020810	Fresh, chilled or frozen meat and edible offal of rabbits or hares	0	19	769	51	103	188
'051199	Products of animal origin, n.e.s., dead animals, unfit for human consumption (excluding fish, ...	720	86	43	63	15	185
'130120	Natural gum Arabic	115	96	455	127	132	185
'010620	Live reptiles "e.g. snakes, turtles, alligators, caymans, iguanas, gavials and lizards"	0	0	162	393	366	184
'020649	Edible offal of swine, frozen (excluding livers)	147	48	357	190	176	184
'140190	Reeds, rushes, osier, raffia, cleaned, bleached or dyed cereal straw, lime bark and other vegetable ...	254	115	401	63	73	181
'030331	Frozen lesser or Greenland halibut "Reinhardtius hippoglossoides", Atlantic halibut "Hippoglossus ...	0	106	790	0	0	179
'110820	Inulin	16	96	487	279	0	176
'482040	Manifold business forms and interleaved carbon sets, of paper or paperboard	49	125	32	140	528	175
'150300	Lard stearin, lard oil, oleostearin, oleo-oil and tallow oil (excluding emulsified, mixed or ...	0	307	0	0	528	167
'021099	Meat and edible offal, salted, in brine, dried or smoked, and edible flours and meals of meat ...	164	0	119	317	234	167
'030729	Scallops, incl. queen scallops, of the genera Pecten, Chlamys or Placopecten, smoked, frozen, ...	25	38	43	89	630	165
'440610	Railway or tramway sleepers "cross-ties" of wood, not impregnated	25	0	162	634	0	164
'080221	Fresh or dried hazelnuts or filberts "Corylus spp.", in shell	155	86	11	25	542	164
'160530	Lobster, prepared or preserved (excluding smoked)	0	96	531	89	103	164
'490400	Music, printed or in manuscript, whether or not bound or illustrated	172	288	130	152	73	163
'070529	Fresh or chilled chicory (excluding witloof chicory)	204	125	32	13	410	157
'051000	Ambergris, castoreum, civet and musk; cantharides; bile, whether or not dried; glands and other ...	0	10	0	0	762	154
'081400	Peel of citrus fruit or melons, incl. watermelons, fresh, frozen, dried or provisionally preserved ...	278	298	97	38	44	151

'030542	Smoked herring "Clupea harengus, Clupea pallasii", incl. fillets (excluding offal)	0	384	11	0	352	149
'020630	Fresh or chilled edible offal of swine	0	163	574	0	0	147
'350219	Egg albumin (excluding dried [e.g. in sheets, scales, flakes, powder])	180	0	119	431	0	146
'030332	Frozen plaice "Pleuronectes platessa"	0	0	411	317	0	146
'410229	Raw skins of sheep or lambs, without wool on, fresh or salted, dried, limed or otherwise preserved, ...	33	125	11	25	513	141
'120710	Palm nuts and kernels	16	0	0	0	689	141
'150500	Wool grease and fatty substances derived therefrom, incl. lanolin	8	615	22	13	29	137
'030313	Frozen, Atlantic salmon "Salmo salar" and Danube salmon "Hucho hucho"	622	38	22	0	0	136
'160416	Prepared or preserved anchovies, whole or in pieces (excluding minced)	33	29	217	292	103	135
'350211	Egg albumin, dried "e.g. in sheets, scales, flakes, powder"	458	10	130	0	73	134
'110720	Roasted malt	8	38	87	140	381	131
'180310	Cocoa paste (excluding defatted)	90	38	43	13	454	128
'200860	Cherries, prepared or preserved, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening ...	65	202	11	51	293	124
'530110	Flax, raw or retted	74	0	76	457	0	121
'080121	Fresh or dried brazil nuts, in shell	0	0	401	25	176	120
'160242	Prepared or preserved shoulders and cuts thereof, of swine	515	86	0	0	0	120
'010599	Live domestic ducks, geese, turkeys and guinea fowls, weighing > 185 g	0	0	0	583	0	117
'330113	Oils of lemon, whether or not terpeneless, incl. concretes and absolutes	0	106	271	51	147	115
'030731	Live, fresh or chilled, not smoked, mussels "Mytilus spp., Perna spp.", with or without shell	16	0	217	165	176	115
'020321	Frozen carcasses and half-carcasses of swine	433	0	0	0	117	110
'070390	Leeks and other alliaceous vegetables, fresh or chilled (excluding onions, shallots and garlic)	16	173	76	89	191	109
'030222	Fresh or chilled plaice "Pleuronectes platessa"	0	0	531	0	0	106
'020743	Fatty livers of domestic ducks, fresh or chilled	82	298	54	51	0	97
'200921	Grapefruit juice, unfermented, Brix value ≤ 20 at 20°C, whether or not containing added sugar ...	82	192	11	0	191	95
'180100	Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted	8	67	119	216	59	94
'160300	Extracts and juices of meat, fish	0	58	184	178	15	87

	or crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates						
'481320	Cigarette paper in rolls of a width of <= 5 cm	0	298	97	13	0	82
'430130	Raw furskins of the following types of lamb: Astrakhan, Caracul, Persian, Broadtail and similar, ...	49	355	0	0	0	81
'160540	Crustaceans, prepared or preserved (excluding smoked, crabs, shrimps, prawns and lobster)	0	125	97	101	73	79
'130212	Extracts of liquorice (excluding that with a sucrose content by weight of > 10% or in the form ...	0	0	0	368	0	74
'021011	Hams, shoulders and cuts thereof of swine, salted, in brine, dried or smoked, with bone in	41	230	54	13	29	73
'030520	Fish livers and roes, dried, smoked, salted or in brine	82	58	0	0	220	72
'382460	Sorbitol (excluding D-glucitol [sorbitol])	8	154	0	13	176	70
'110814	Manioc starch	8	0	141	140	44	67
'120910	Sugar beet seed, for sowing	0	19	217	51	29	63
'410150	Whole raw hides and skins of bovine "incl. buffalo" or equine animals, whether or not dehaired ...	0	0	0	13	293	61
'050510	Feathers used for stuffing and down, not further worked than cleaned, disinfected or treated ...	41	10	0	254	0	61
'120590	High erucic rape or colza seeds "yielding a fixed oil which has an erucic acid content of >= ...	8	29	152	51	59	60
'050800	Coral and similar materials, shells of molluscs, crustaceans or echinoderms, cuttle-bone, powder ...	8	0	0	254	29	58
'470329	Semi-bleached or bleached non-coniferous chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphate (excluding dissolving ...	0	0	76	203	0	56
'382312	Oleic acid, industrial	65	19	43	25	117	54
'081060	Fresh durians	0	134	11	13	73	46
'071232	Dried wood ears "Auricularia spp.", whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder, but not further ...	16	10	87	114	0	45
'152110	Vegetable waxes, whether or not refined or coloured (excluding triglycerides)	0	0	32	38	147	43
'030221	Fresh or chilled lesser or Greenland halibut "Reinhardtius hippoglossoides, Atlantic halibut ...	0	0	0	13	176	38
'080122	Fresh or dried brazil nuts, shelled	74	0	22	13	73	36
'350110	Casein	41	0	141	0	0	36
'151221	Crude cotton-seed oil	172	0	0	0	0	34
'121010	Hop cones, fresh or dried (excluding ground, powdered or in the form of pellets)	0	0	76	38	44	32
'071159	Mushrooms and truffles, provisionally preserved, e.g., by	49	0	76	25	0	30

	sulphur dioxide gas, in brine, in ...						
'450190	Cork waste; crushed, powdered or ground cork	90	19	0	25	15	30
'510111	Greasy shorn wool, incl. fleece-washed wool, neither carded nor combed	0	0	0	140	0	28
'110320	Cereal pellets	115	10	11	0	0	27
'060312	Fresh cut carnations and buds, of a kind suitable for bouquets or for ornamental purposes	16	10	22	38	44	26
'120300	Copra	0	19	22	0	88	26
'500300	Silk waste, incl. cocoons unsuitable for reeling, yarn waste and garnetted stock	106	19	0	0	0	25
'410390	Raw hides and skins, fresh, or salted, dried, limed, pickled or otherwise preserved, whether ...	49	10	65	0	0	25
'470321	Semi-bleached or bleached coniferous chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphate (excluding dissolving ...	0	77	43	0	0	24
'020621	Frozen edible bovine tongues	0	0	119	0	0	24
'120922	Clover "Trifolium spp" seed, for sowing	0	0	0	101	15	23
'120925	Ryegrass "Lolium multiflorum lam., Lolium perenne L." seed, for sowing	0	67	32	13	0	22
'010631	Live birds of prey	0	0	87	13	0	20
'410210	Raw skins of sheep or lambs, with wool on, fresh or salted, dried, limed, pickled or otherwise ...	0	0	11	0	88	20
'030223	Fresh or chilled sole "Solea spp."	0	0	0	25	73	20
'220590	Vermouth and other wine of fresh grapes, flavoured with plants or aromatic substances, in containers ...	0	0	97	0	0	19
'500100	Silkworm cocoons suitable for reeling	41	0	54	0	0	19
'030551	Dried cod "Gadus morhua, Gadus ogac, Gadus macrocephalus", even salted, not smoked (excluding ...	0	38	0	38	15	18
'130213	Extracts of hops	0	0	0	0	88	18
'020500	Meat of horses, asses, mules or hinnies, fresh, chilled or frozen	0	0	87	0	0	17
'071231	Dried mushrooms of the genus "Agaricus", whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder, but not further ...	0	29	43	13	0	17
'110710	Malt (excluding roasted)	65	0	0	0	15	16
'140120	Rattans	49	0	11	0	15	15
'021091	Meat and edible offal, salted, in brine, dried or smoked, and edible flours and meals of meat ...	0	0	0	0	73	15
'180320	Cocoa paste, wholly or partly defatted	0	0	0	13	59	14
'070521	Fresh or chilled witloof chicory	0	0	0	25	44	14

'121120	Ginseng roots, fresh or dried, whether or not cut, crushed or powdered	0	0	54	0	15	14
'470100	Mechanical wood pulp, not chemically treated	25	38	0	0	0	13
'170250	Chemically pure fructose in solid form	0	0	0	13	44	11
'071151	Mushrooms of the genus "Agaricus", provisionally preserved, e.g., by sulphur dioxide gas, in ...	0	0	11	0	44	11
'121020	Hop cones, ground, powdered or in the form of pellets; lupulin	0	29	0	25	0	11
'350290	Albumins, albuminates and other albumin derivatives (excluding egg albumin and milk albumin ...	33	19	0	0	0	10
'480442	Kraft paper and paperboard, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm or in square or rectangular ...	0	0	0	51	0	10
'530210	True hemp "Cannabis sativa L.", raw or retted	0	48	0	0	0	10
'120924	Kentucky blue grass "Poa pratensis L." seed for sowing	0	0	32	0	15	9
'060314	Fresh cut chrysanthemums and buds, of a kind suitable for bouquets or for ornamental purposes	0	0	32	13	0	9
'510119	Greasy wool, incl. fleece-washed wool, neither carded nor combed (excluding shorn wool)	8	0	11	25	0	9
'030193	Live carp (Cyprinus carpio, Carassius carassius, Ctenopharyngodon idellus, Hypophthalmichthys ...	0	0	0	0	44	9
'050790	Tortoiseshell, whalebone and whalebone hair, horns, antlers, hooves, nails, claws and beaks, ...	0	0	43	0	0	9
'330125	Oils of mints, whether or not terpeneless, incl. concretes and absolutes (excluding those of ...	0	0	43	0	0	9
'410221	Raw skins of sheep or lambs, without wool on, pickled, whether or not split	0	0	0	38	0	8
'021012	Bellies "streaky" and cuts thereof of swine, salted, in brine, dried or smoked	8	19	11	0	0	8
'470691	Mechanical pulp of fibrous cellulosic material (excluding that of bamboo, wood, cotton linters ...	25	10	0	0	0	7
'510129	Degreased wool, non-carbonised, neither carded nor combed (excluding shorn wool)	33	0	0	0	0	7
'050290	Badger and other brush making hair and waste thereof	0	0	32	0	0	6
'050610	Ossein and bones treated with acid	0	0	32	0	0	6
'330124	Oils of peppermint "Mentha piperita", whether or not terpeneless, incl. concretes and absolutes	8	19	0	0	0	5
'010512	Live domestic turkeys, weighing <= 185 g	0	0	11	0	15	5

'050590	Skins and other parts of birds, with their feathers or down, feathers and parts of feathers, ...	0	0	0	25	0	5
'140420	Cotton linters	0	0	22	0	0	4
'071233	Dried jelly fungi "Tremella spp.", whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder, but not further ...	0	0	0	0	15	3
'121292	Locust beans "carob", fresh, chilled, frozen or dried, whether or not ground	0	0	0	0	15	3
'230500	Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting ...	0	0	0	0	15	3
'530129	Flax, hackled or otherwise processed, but not spun (excluding broken, scutched and retted flax)	0	0	0	0	15	3
'050100	Human hair, unworked, whether or not washed or scoured; waste of human hair	0	0	0	13	0	3
'240391	Tobacco, "homogenised" or "reconstituted" from finely-chopped tobacco leaves, tobacco refuse ...	0	0	0	13	0	3
'230650	Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting ...	0	0	11	0	0	2
'410330	Raw hides and skins of swine, fresh, or salted, dried, limed, pickled or otherwise preserved, ...	0	10	0	0	0	2
'470610	Pulp of cotton linters	0	10	0	0	0	2
'050690	Bones and horn-cores and their powder and waste, unworked, defatted, degelatinised or simply ...	8	0	0	0	0	2
'410320	Raw hides and skins of reptiles, fresh or salted, dried, limed, pickled or otherwise preserved ...	8	0	0	0	0	2

Annex 2: Imports of AFF products by SA from Oman ('R 000 – Array based on avg./y 12-16)

HS Code	Product Label	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	Avg. /y 12-16
Total	AFF	2 099	2 653	4 592	9 891	16 190	7 085
210390	Sauces Etc. Mixed Condiments And Seasonings Nesoi	121	323	2 663	7 339	4 949	3 079
151710	Margarine, Excluding Liquid Margarine	0	0	40	0	7 699	1 548
190531	Cookies (Sweet Biscuits)	1 019	1 423	455	467	1 293	931
491199	Printed Matter, Nesoi	0	0	0	566	1 016	316
210320	Tomato Ketchup And Other Tomato Sauces	0	145	795	587	0	305
190590	Bread, Pastry, Cakes, Etc Nesoi & Puddings	0	237	226	0	449	182
190219	Pasta, Uncooked, Not Stuffed Etc., Nesoi	341	62	376	0	0	156
030389	Fish, Frozen, Nesoi	0	0	0	0	768	154
220210	Waters, Incl Mineral & Aerated, Sweetnd Or Flavord	0	0	0	569	0	114
190220	Pasta, Stuffed, Whether Or Not Cooked, Etc.	450	52	0	0	0	100

170490	Sugar Confection (Incl Wh Choc), No Cocoa, Nesoi	146	292	0	0	0	88
200990	Mixtures Of Fruit And/Or Vegetable Juices	0	0	0	168	0	34
200799	Jams, Fruit Jellies, Pastes Etc Nesoi, Nut Pastes	0	0	0	110	0	22
330129	Essential Oils, Nesoi	9	27	28	24	0	17
210690	Food Preparations Nesoi	0	81	0	0	0	16
490199	Printed Books, Brochures, Etc., Nesoi	0	0	0	56	9	13
481930	Sacks And Bags, Base 40 Cm & Over, Of Paper Etc	11	0	0	0	0	2
190230	Pasta, Prepared Nesoi	0	10	0	0	0	2
480700	Composite Ppr/Pbrd,Nt Surf Ctd/Impg, Rolls/Sheets	0	0	8	0	0	2
491191	Pictures, Designs And Photographs, Printed	1	0	2	0	1	1
482190	Paper And Paperboard Labels, All Kinds, Not Print	0	0	0	3	0	1
481190	Paper, Paperbd, Cellulose Wadd Etc, Coat Etc Nesoi	0	0	0	0	3	1
330190	Concentrates Etc Of Essential Oils, Nesoi	0	0	0	1	2	0
010619	Mammals, Live, Nesoi	0	0	0	1	0	0
481940	Sacks And Bags Nesoi, Incl Cones, Of Paper Etc,	0	0	0	0	1	0
240110	Tobacco, Not Stemmed/Stripped	0	0	0	0	1	0
170290	Sugar, Nesoi, Including Invert Sugar & Syrup	0	1	0	0	0	0

Annex 3: Exports of AFF products by SA to Oman ('R 000 – Array based on avg./y 12-16)

HS Code	Product Label	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	Avg. /y 12-16
Total	AFF	165 087	168 735	202 570	209 633	216 562	192 517
080510	Oranges, Fresh	52 273	55 100	43 904	48 458	44 956	48 938
010632	Psittaciformes (Parrots, Macaws & Cockatoos), Live	26 963	14 871	55 105	45 997	47 680	38 123
080810	Apples, Fresh	24 865	32 783	35 786	41 947	49 510	36 978
080830	Pears, Fresh	16 888	12 977	16 312	15 807	23 630	17 123
080610	Grapes, Fresh	10 086	8 780	6 773	10 494	6 142	8 455
080550	Lemons And Limes, Fresh Or Dried	10 541	10 784	5 206	6 370	8 329	8 246
490810	Transfers (Decalomanias), Vitriifiable	5 596	6 268	5 482	5 239	865	4 690
121410	Alfalfa (Lucerne) Meal And Pellets	3 523	9 519	7 253	878	0	4 234
080940	Plums, Prune Plums And Sloes, Fresh	2 512	3 488	2 050	5 206	2 245	3 100
010639	Birds, Live, Nesoi	377	2 960	5 579	3 884	510	2 662
210390	Sauces Etc. Mixed Condiments And Seasonings Nesoi	814	357	1 264	4 023	6 236	2 539
440290	Wood Charcoal (Inc Shell Or Nut), Exc Bamboo	201	811	1 058	2 286	3 794	1 630
060319	Fresh Cut Flowers & Buds For Bouquest,Nes	1 029	958	1 173	1 786	1 652	1 320
200990	Mixtures Of Fruit And/Or Vegetable Juices	605	616	931	812	2 837	1 160

020120	Meat, Bovine Cuts With Bone In, Fresh Or Chilled	268	257	1 550	250	2 126	890
020130	Meat Of Bovine Animals, Boneless, Fresh Or Chilled	552	339	579	969	1 909	870
220710	Ethyl Alcohol, Undenat, Alchol Not Un 80% By Volum	1 722	1 207	435	215	254	767
180631	Chocolate & Othr Cocoa Preps, Not Bulk, Filled	752	0	219	2 169	0	628
200897	Mix Of Fruit/Nut/Plant Parts, Prep/Preserved Nesoi	271	0	843	953	900	593
230990	Animal Feed Prep Except Dog Or Cat Food, Retail Pk	0	0	0	2 468	4	494
080520	Mandarins (Inc Tanger Etc) & Citrus Hybr Fr Or Dri	595	475	615	0	659	469
091099	Spices, Nesoi	99	167	532	558	880	447
200989	Juice Of Single Fruit/Veg, Not Fortified Etc Nesoi	343	287	720	488	194	406
070190	Potatoes, Except Seed, Fresh Or Chilled, Nesoi	0	945	568	133	352	400
200870	Peaches, Prepared Or Preserved, Nesoi	154	0	789	461	442	369
151620	Vegetable Fats & Oils/Fractions Hydrogenated Etc	0	0	0	0	1 796	359
120929	Seeds Of Forage Plants For Sowing, Nesoi	0	1 570	0	0	0	314
200961	Grape Juice Of A Brix Value <= 20, Nt Fort W/Vitam	276	236	328	195	326	272
200912	Orange Juice, Not Frozen,Of A Brix Value Not Ov 20	236	131	484	337	61	250
200971	Apple Juice Of A Birx Value <=20,Nt Fort W Vitamin	147	148	368	242	322	245
180620	Chocolate Prep Nesoi, In Blocks Etc. Over 2 Kg	0	0	431	0	790	244
200921	Grapefruit Juice,Brix Value <=20,Nt Fort W Vitamin	263	235	368	191	74	226
190410	Prep Food, Swelling/Roasting Cereal/Cereal Product	0	0	10	494	596	220
220429	Wine, Fr Grape Nesoi & Gr Must With Alc, Nesoi	527	0	73	110	371	216
010619	Mammals, Live, Nesoi	0	31	2	725	317	215
200840	Pears, Prepared Or Preserved, Nesoi	100	0	364	353	236	210
200941	Pineapple Juice Of Brix Value	177	168	365	215	61	197
170490	Sugar Confection (Incl Wh Choc), No Cocoa, Nesoi	133	72	191	275	287	192
010690	Animals, Live, Nesoi	40	179	712	0	0	186
440410	Hoopwood; Split Poles; Pickets, Etc, Coniferous	0	911	0	0	0	182
190531	Cookies (Sweet Biscuits)	3	0	316	60	501	176
220421	Wine, Fr Grape Nesoi & Gr Must W Alc, Nov 2 Liters	29	0	222	462	151	173
442010	Statuettes And Other Ornaments, Of Wood	0	0	0	0	845	169

020714	Chicken Cuts And Edible Offal (Inc Livers), Frozen	0	0	159	667	0	165
190590	Bread, Pastry, Cakes, Etc Nesoi & Puddings	0	4	0	808	0	162
441840	Formwork (Shuttering) For Concrete Constructn Wood	0	0	0	808	0	162
020230	Meat Of Bovine Animals, Boneless, Frozen	97	0	618	2	0	143
210690	Food Preparations Nesoi	0	9	67	603	22	140
442190	Articles Of Wood, Nesoi	0	364	0	0	290	131
160232	Prepared Or Preserved Chicken Meat Or Offal, Nesoi	0	0	0	0	591	118
080540	Grapefruit, Fresh Or Dried	0	25	166	59	261	102
220300	Beer Made From Malt	334	110	0	0	0	89
200850	Apricots, Prepared Or Preserved, Nesoi	16	0	216	145	47	85
021099	Meat&Offal,Salt,In Brine,Drd,Smk,Incl Flr Etc,Neso	0	8	0	0	407	83
350510	Dextrins And Other Modified Starches	297	109	0	0	0	81
482010	Registers/Acct Bks/Notebks/Letter Pad Etc Ppr/Pbrd	0	0	187	173	0	72
010631	Live Birds Of Prey	0	0	335	0	0	67
081090	Fruit Nesoi, Fresh	228	3	0	9	86	65
330190	Concentrates Etc Of Essential Oils, Nesoi	0	0	322	0	0	64
010633	Ostriches; Emus (Dromaius Novaehollandiae), Live	0	0	179	0	113	58
481930	Sacks And Bags, Base 40 Cm & Over, Of Paper Etc	0	0	0	0	252	50
091091	Mixtures Of Spices Provided For In Diff Headings	2	58	31	82	63	47
080930	Peaches, Including Nectarines, Fresh	97	8	0	0	126	46
220860	Vodka	0	0	227	0	0	45
200190	Vegt/Fruit/Nuts Etc Nesoi Prep/Pres By Vinegar Etc	4	0	0	76	133	43
482030	Binders,Folders Exc Book Cov File Cvr, Ppr/Pprbrd	195	0	0	0	0	39
180690	Cocoa Preparations, Not In Bulk Form, Nesoi	0	0	0	172	0	34
071010	Potatoes Uncookd/Cooked By Boiling In Water, Frozn	141	31	0	0	0	34
440399	Nonconiferous Wood In The Rough Nesoi, Not Treat	0	0	0	0	156	31
020712	Meat & Offal Of Chickens,Not Cut In Pieces,Frozen	154	0	0	0	0	31
060390	Cut Flowers/Buds Dried, Dyed Or Otherwise Prepared	0	0	0	33	119	31
210120	Tea Or Mate Extracts/Essences/Concentrates & Preps	5	38	27	65	16	30
480511	Semichemical Flutng Ppr (Corrugatng Med) Unctd Rll	0	0	0	140	0	28
020442	Meat Of Sheep, Cuts With Bone In, Nesoi, Frozen	0	0	137	0	0	27
020329	Meat Of Swine, Nesoi, Frozen	0	134	0	0	0	27

220820	Grape Brandy	0	0	132	0	0	26
440110	Fuel Wood, In Logs, Billets, Twigs, Faggots, Etc	0	0	0	0	131	26
020319	Meat Of Swine, Nesoi, Fresh Or Chilled	0	0	125	0	0	25
110412	Grains, Rolled Or Flaked, Of Oats	0	0	123	0	0	25
200919	Orange Juice, Other Than Frozen, Sweetened Or Not	0	1	0	0	119	24
490890	Transfers (Decalomanias), Nesoi	113	6	0	0	0	24
330112	Essential Citrus Fruit Oils Of Orange	113	0	0	0	0	23
040900	Honey, Natural	0	0	101	0	0	20
440320	Coniferous Wood In The Rough, Not Treated	0	0	0	0	100	20
010611	Primates, Live	0	0	22	76	0	20
441900	Tableware And Kitchenware, Of Wood	0	67	0	0	27	19
200949	Pineapple Juice, Nt Fort., Unfermt, Nesoi	0	0	0	0	93	19
200599	Veg & Mix Prpd/Prsvd Exc Vinegar/Acetic Acid/Sugar	0	0	37	0	45	16
440349	Other Tropical Wood In Rough Etc, Not Treated	82	0	0	0	0	16
050400	Animal (Not Fish) Guts, Bladders, Stomachs & Parts	0	0	0	0	81	16
090210	Green Tea Nt Fermt In Immed Packg Content Nov 3Kg	18	0	61	0	0	16
200929	Grapefruit Juice, Nesoi, Nt Fortorified W Vitamins	0	0	0	0	79	16
210410	Soups And Broths And Preparations Therefor	0	0	2	65	7	15
080910	Apricots, Fresh	0	0	0	0	71	14
090240	Black Tea Fermt & Other Partly Fermentd Tea Nesoi	14	11	13	25	0	13
020890	Meat & Edible Meat Offal Nesoi, Fresh, Chld, Frozn	57	0	0	0	0	11
441114	Medium Density Fiberboard, Of A Thickness Gt 9 Mm	56	0	0	0	0	11
020450	Meat Of Goats, Fresh, Chilled Or Frozen	0	0	54	0	0	11
190540	Rusks, Toasted Bread And Similar Toasted Products	0	0	34	13	7	11
491110	Trade Advertising Material, Commercial Catalog Etc	27	0	22	2	0	10
330119	Essential Oils Of Citrus Fruit, Nesoi	0	0	48	0	0	10
200979	Apple Juice, Nesoi, Nt Fortified W Vitamins, Unferm	0	0	0	0	45	9
200969	Grape Juice, Nesoi, Nt Fortified With Vitamins/Min	0	0	0	0	45	9
491000	Calendars, Calendar Blocks Of Any Kind, Printed	0	0	23	19	0	8
080590	Citrus Fruits, Inc Kumquats, Nesoi, Fresh Or Dried	0	0	0	0	41	8
491191	Pictures, Designs And Photographs, Printed	0	0	41	0	0	8

090411	Pepper Of Genus Piper, Neither Crushed Nor Ground	0	4	0	0	33	8
200600	Veg/Fruit/Nuts/Fruit-Peel Etc, Preserved By Sugar	0	0	0	37	0	7
491199	Printed Matter, Nesoi	0	4	0	0	29	7
090422	Capsicum/Peppers, Pimenta/Allspice, Crushed/Ground	0	29	0	0	0	6
170114	Cane Sugar, Solid, Raw, No Added Flav/Color, Nesoi	0	0	29	0	0	6
010614	Rabbits And Hares, Live	29	0	0	0	0	6
490199	Printed Books, Brochures, Etc., Nesoi	0	0	3	0	21	5
190420	Prep Food From Unroasted Cereal Flakes/Mixtures	0	0	22	0	0	4
210500	Ice Cream And Other Edible Ice, With Cocoa Or Not	0	22	0	0	0	4
220290	Nonalcoholic Beverages, Nesoi	0	0	19	0	0	4
481920	Folding Cartons, Boxes Etc, Noncor Paper & Paperbd	0	0	0	0	19	4
020422	Meat Of Sheep, Cuts, Bone In Nesoi, Fresh, Chilled	19	0	0	0	0	4
071331	Beans (Vigna Mungo (L.) Hepper Etc), Dried Shelled	0	19	0	0	0	4
090220	Green Tea (Not Fermented) Nesoi	0	0	0	0	16	3
200981	Cranberry Juice Nt Fortified Unfermented No Spirit	14	0	0	0	0	3
190490	Cereals (Not Corn) In Grain Form, Prepared, Nesoi	0	2	0	12	0	3
482110	Paper And Paperboard Labels Of All Kinds, Printed	13	0	0	0	0	3
060290	Live Plants, Cuttings & Slips,Nesoi;Mushroom Spawn	0	0	12	0	0	2
190190	Malt Extract; Flour, Meal, Milk Etc Prod Etc Nesoi	0	0	0	0	12	2
441700	Tools/Tool & Broom Bodies Etc Shoe Last/Trees Wood	0	0	0	11	0	2
442090	Wood Marquetry, Etc; Wood Caskets And Cases, Etc.	0	10	0	0	0	2
441860	Builders' Posts And Beams, Of Wood	0	0	0	0	10	2
490110	Printed Books/Brochures/Leaflets Etc,Single Sheets	0	2	7	0	0	2
070993	Pumpkins, Squash And Gourds, Fresh Or Chilled	0	0	0	8	0	2
482190	Paper And Paperboard Labels, All Kinds, Not Print	0	2	0	0	6	1
481890	Bed Sheets & Simlr Househld/Hospital Art Ppr Nesoi	0	0	0	6	0	1
480240	Wallpaper Base (Hanging Ppr) Uncoatd, Rolls/Sheets	0	6	0	0	0	1
080262	Macadamia Nuts, Shelled, Fresh Or Dried	0	6	0	0	0	1
170410	Chewing Gum, Whether Or Not Sugar Coated	0	0	5	0	0	1

441871	Assembled Flooring Panels Of Wood, Mosaic Floors	0	4	0	0	0	1
060490	Foliage Branches Etc W/O Flowers Grasses Etc Nesoi	0	0	0	2	2	1
200799	Jams, Fruit Jellies, Pastes Etc Nesoi, Nut Pastes	0	0	0	0	3	1
490599	Maps, Charts, Atlases Etc, Printed, Nesoi	3	0	0	0	0	1

Annex 4: Description of the Trade Potential Index ¹⁷

It is important to note what criteria are used. The products identified for potential exports are based on the criteria used.

The Trade Potential Index uses a scoring system based on data obtained from the Trade Map database. This allows the analysis to focus on trade potential whilst taking cognizance of import demand, import trends, growth rates and the ITP values rather than focusing solely on trade potential values. A score of either 1 or 0 is assigned to five of the trade indicators contained in the database. This score is then aggregated to give a total score, which is measured against a final score of 5. A score of 0 would therefore represent the lowest end of the scale and the least trade potential whilst a score of 5 would indicate the greatest trade potential.

The criteria for scoring are as follows:

- The value of imports from a country: If trade in the form of average exports by SA to Oman did exist between 2012 and 2016, a score of 1 is allocated. The absence of trade is allocated a score of 0. The existence of a trade relationship is deemed a significant factor in furthering trade.
- Growth in export demand: If the exports from SA to Oman have registered a positive growth measured over the five year period from 2012 to 2016, a score of 1 is allocated. No growth or negative growth rates are awarded a score of 0.
- Growth in import demand: If imports by Oman from the world have registered a positive growth measured over the 5 year period from 2012 to 2016, a score of 1 is allocated. No growth or negative growth rates are awarded a score of 0.
- Export growth: Growth of exports from SA to the rest of the world is indicative of supply capacity, and increased demand for locally produced goods. A positive growth rate in the value of exports over a five year period from 2012 to 2016 is awarded a score of 1, whilst no or negative growth is awarded a score of 0.
- Indicative Trade Potential: Indicative trade potential isolates total demand and total export capacity thereby providing a rough estimate of how much countries could 'theoretically' trade between them. A positive 'indicative trade potential' suggests that a trade opportunity exists. A threshold value of more than an average amount of R1 million for the period between 2012 and 2016, is set for the allocation of a score of 1. Trade potential with a lower value or with no or negative trade potential values are allocated a score of 0.

¹⁷ As adapted. Trade Potential Between South Africa and Nigeria. Directorate International Trade: Trade Research Desk, Department of Agriculture, Pretoria. 1 November 2005.
Yusuf Daya, Editor: Ezra Steenkamp

Annex 5: Trade Potential Index (TPI) and the Indicative Trade Potential (ITP¹⁸) between South Africa and Oman

HS code	Product label	Final TPI Score	Does SA export to Oman? Avg. /year 12-16	Is SA export to Oman growing? Avg. /year 12-16	Is Omans Imports from world growing? Avg. /year 12-16	Is SA export to World growing? Avg. /year 12-16	Is the AVG indicative potential trade larger than R1 Million Avg. /year 12-16?	Avg. ITP / YEAR (R 000)
'200990	Mixtures of fruit juices, incl. grape must, and vegetable juices, unfermented, whether or not ...	5	1	1	1	1	1	970 613
'210690	Food preparations, n.e.s.	5	1	1	1	1	1	434 616
'080810	Fresh apples	5	1	1	1	1	1	304 986
'070190	Fresh or chilled potatoes (excluding seed)	5	1	1	1	1	1	294 570
'190590	Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares, whether or not containing cocoa; communion ...	5	1	1	1	1	1	282 200
'180690	Chocolate and other preparations containing cocoa, in containers or immediate packings of <= ...	5	1	1	1	1	1	256 042
'020230	Frozen, boneless meat of bovine animals	5	1	1	1	1	1	246 071
'210500	Ice cream and other edible ice, whether or not containing cocoa	5	1	1	1	1	1	238 684
'220290	Non-alcoholic beverages (excluding water, fruit or vegetable juices and milk)	5	1	1	1	1	1	214 555
'081090	Fresh tamarinds, cashew apples, jackfruit, lychees, sapodillo plums, passion fruit, carambola, ...	5	1	1	1	1	1	204 852
'190531	Sweet biscuits	5	1	1	1	1	1	201 163
'490199	Printed books, brochures and similar printed matter (excluding those in single sheets; dictionaries, ...	5	1	1	1	1	1	165 395
'180631	Chocolate and other preparations containing cocoa, in blocks, slabs or bars of <= 2 kg, filled	5	1	1	1	1	1	146 715
'230990	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding (excluding dog or cat food put up for retail ...	5	1	1	1	1	1	134 621
'210390	Preparations for sauces and prepared sauces; mixed condiments and seasonings (excluding soya ...	5	1	1	1	1	1	130 781

18 The ITP isolates total demand and total export capacity thereby providing a rough estimate of how much countries could 'theoretically' trade between them. The indicative trade potential is defined as the lower of the value a selected country exports to the world or the value the partner country imports from the world minus the current trade between the two countries under review. The trade potential is indicative only and serves as a departure point for further research. It gives an overview of the complementarities of the two economies

'170490	Sugar confectionery not containing cocoa, incl. white chocolate (excluding chewing gum)	5	1	1	1	1	1	128 728
'190190	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, groats, meal, starch or malt extract, not containing ...	5	1	1	1	1	1	116 568
'190410	Prepared foods obtained by swelling or roasting cereals or cereal products, e.g. corn flakes	5	1	1	1	1	1	110 655
'151620	Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, partly or wholly hydrogenated, inter-esterified, ...	5	1	1	1	1	1	98 038
'200599	Vegetables and mixtures of vegetables, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar, non-frozen ...	5	1	1	1	1	1	86 175
'200919	Orange juice, unfermented, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter ...	5	1	1	1	1	1	65 081
'020130	Fresh or chilled bovine meat, boneless	5	1	1	1	1	1	63 986
'481920	Folding cartons, boxes and cases, of non-corrugated paper or paperboard	5	1	1	1	1	1	59 882
'080520	Fresh or dried mandarins incl. tangerines and satsumas, clementines, wilkings and similar citrus ...	5	1	1	1	1	1	53 018
'091091	Mixtures of different types of spices	5	1	1	1	1	1	52 539
'080550	Fresh or dried lemons "Citrus limon, Citrus limonum" and limes "Citrus aurantifolia, Citrus ...	5	1	1	1	1	1	52 479
'210410	Soups and broths and preparations therefor	5	1	1	1	1	1	44 458
'091099	Spices (excluding pepper of the genus Piper, fruit of the genus Capsicum or of the genus Pimenta, ...	5	1	1	1	1	1	41 225
'442190	Other articles of wood, n.e.s.	5	1	1	1	1	1	40 639
'482010	Registers, account books, notebooks, order books, receipt books, letter pads, memorandum pads, ...	5	1	1	1	1	1	39 078
'200190	Vegetables, fruit, nuts and other edible parts of plants, prepared or preserved by vinegar ...	5	1	1	1	1	1	35 439
'180620	Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa, in blocks, slabs or bars weighing > ...	5	1	1	1	1	1	34 222
'330190	Extracted oleoresins; concentrates of essential oils in fats, fixed oils, waxes and the like, ...	5	1	1	1	1	1	30 006

'190540	Rusks, toasted bread and similar toasted products	5	1	1	1	1	1	22 305
'220421	Wine of fresh grapes, incl. fortified wines, and grape must whose fermentation has been arrested ...	5	1	1	1	1	1	21 708
'080930	Fresh peaches, incl. nectarines	5	1	1	1	1	1	21 206
'110412	Rolled or flaked grains of oats	5	1	1	1	1	1	21 173
'090210	Green tea in immediate packings of <= 3 kg	5	1	1	1	1	1	13 633
'010639	Live birds (excluding birds of prey, psittaciformes, parrots, parrakeets, macaws, cockatoos, ...)	5	1	1	1	1	1	13 440
'090411	Pepper of the genus Piper, neither crushed nor ground	5	1	1	1	1	1	13 396
'220820	Spirits obtained by distilling grape wine or grape marc	5	1	1	1	1	1	13 236
'220860	Vodka	5	1	1	1	1	1	12 808
'442090	Wood marquetry and inlaid wood; caskets and cases for jewellery or cutlery, and similar articles, ...	5	1	1	1	1	1	11 762
'040900	Natural honey	5	1	1	1	1	1	11 696
'440320	Coniferous wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood, or roughly squared ...	5	1	1	1	1	1	11 187
'020442	Frozen cuts of sheep, with bone in (excluding carcasses and half-carcasses)	5	1	1	1	1	1	11 174
'010619	Live mammals (excluding primates, whales, dolphins and porpoises, manatees and dugongs, seals, ...)	5	1	1	1	1	1	10 237
'080940	Fresh plums and sloes	5	1	1	1	1	1	9 845
'441900	Tableware and kitchenware, of wood (excluding interior fittings, ornaments, cooperage products, ...)	5	1	1	1	1	1	9 733
'020120	Fresh or chilled bovine cuts, with bone in (excluding carcasses and 1/2 carcasses)	5	1	1	1	1	1	8 768
'080910	Fresh apricots	5	1	1	1	1	1	7 540
'210120	Extracts, essences and concentrates, of tea or mate, and preparations with a basis of these ...	5	1	1	1	1	1	6 738
'080590	Fresh or dried citrus fruit (excluding oranges, lemons "Citrus limon, Citrus limonum", limes ...)	5	1	1	1	1	1	6 164
'050400	Guts, bladders and stomachs of animals (other than fish), whole and pieces thereof, fresh, ...	5	1	1	1	1	1	4 786
'330119	Essential oils of citrus fruit, whether or not terpeneless, incl. concretes and absolutes	5	1	1	1	1	1	4 493

	(excluding ...							
'190420	Prepared foods obtained from unroasted cereal flakes or from mixtures of unroasted cereal flakes ...	5	1	1	1	1	1	4 272
'010690	Live animals (excluding mammals, reptiles, birds, insects, fish, crustaceans, molluscs and ...	5	1	1	1	1	1	3 971
'442010	Statuettes and other ornaments, of wood (excluding wood marquetry and inlaid wood)	5	1	1	1	1	1	3 578
'120929	Seeds of forage plants for sowing (excluding of cereals and of sugar beet, alfalfa, clover ...	5	1	1	1	1	1	3 444
'060290	Live plants, incl. their roots, and mushroom spawn (excluding bulbs, tubers, tuberous roots, ...	5	1	1	1	1	1	3 422
'071331	Dried, shelled beans of species "Vigna mungo [L.] Hepper or Vigna radiata [L.] Wilczek", whether ...	5	1	1	1	1	1	3 386
'090220	Green tea in immediate packings of > 3 kg	5	1	1	1	1	1	2 663
'020450	Fresh, chilled or frozen meat of goats	5	1	1	1	1	1	1 925
'200929	Grapefruit juice, unfermented, Brix value > 20 at 20°C, whether or not containing added sugar ...	5	1	1	1	1	1	1 905
'080540	Fresh or dried grapefruit	5	1	1	1	1	1	1 800
'020329	Frozen meat of swine (excluding carcasses and half-carcasses, and hams, shoulders and cuts thereof, ...	5	1	1	1	1	1	1 720
'060319	Fresh cut flowers and buds, of a kind suitable for bouquets or for ornamental purposes (excluding ...	5	1	1	1	1	1	1 109
'020714	Frozen cuts and edible offal of fowls of the species Gallus domesticus	4	1	1	1	0	1	470 356
'020712	Frozen fowls of the species Gallus domesticus, not cut in pieces	4	1	0	1	1	1	257 011
'080510	Fresh or dried oranges	4	1	0	1	1	1	222 468
'080610	Fresh grapes	4	1	0	1	1	1	140 499
'220300	Beer made from malt	4	1	0	1	1	1	106 269
'350510	Dextrins and other modified starches, e.g. pregelatinised or esterified starches	4	1	0	1	1	1	62 348
'090240	Black fermented tea and partly fermented tea, whether or not flavoured, in immediate packings ...	4	1	0	1	1	1	46 917
'482110	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, printed	4	1	0	1	1	1	39 697
'121410	Alfalfa meal and pellets	4	1	1	0	1	1	38 459

'160232	Meat or offal of fowls of the species "Gallus domesticus", prepared or preserved (excluding ...	4	1	1	0	1	1	33 859
'482030	Binders (other than book covers), folders and file covers, of paper or paperboard	4	1	0	1	1	1	12 609
'071010	Potatoes, uncooked or cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, frozen	4	1	0	1	1	1	9 776
'490110	Printed books, brochures and similar printed matter, in single sheets, whether or not folded ...	4	1	1	0	1	1	9 592
'020422	Fresh or chilled cuts of sheep, with bone in (excluding carcasses and half-carcasses)	4	1	0	1	1	1	5 338
'220710	Undenatured ethyl alcohol, of actual alcoholic strength of $\geq 80\%$	4	1	1	0	1	1	3 308
'020890	Fresh, chilled or frozen meat and edible offal of pigeons, game, reindeer and other animals ...	4	1	0	1	1	1	3 130
'200941	Pineapple juice, unfermented, Brix value ≤ 20 at 20°C , whether or not containing added sugar ...	4	1	1	1	0	1	2 942
'200971	Apple juice, unfermented, Brix value ≤ 20 at 20°C , whether or not containing added sugar or ...	4	1	1	1	0	1	2 166
'200979	Apple juice, unfermented, Brix value > 20 at 20°C , whether or not containing added sugar or ...	4	1	1	1	0	1	1 638
'330112	Oils of sweet and bitter orange, whether or not terpeneless, incl. concretes and absolutes ...	4	1	0	1	1	1	1 380
'200912	Orange juice, unfermented, Brix value ≤ 20 at 20°C , whether or not containing added sugar ...	4	1	1	1	0	1	1 231
'480240	Wallpaper base, uncoated	4	1	1	1	0	1	1 012
'240220	Cigarettes, containing tobacco	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 624 990
'100590	Maize (excluding seed for sowing)	3	0	0	1	1	1	609 974
'100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	3	0	0	1	1	1	473 339
'040310	Yogurt, whether or not flavoured or containing added sugar or other sweetening matter, fruits, ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	411 394
'220210	Waters, incl. mineral and aerated, with added sugar, sweetener or flavour, for direct consumption ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	381 301
'230400	Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	339 800
'151219	Sunflower-seed or safflower oil and their fractions, whether or not refined, but not	3	0	0	1	1	1	306 890

	chemically ...							
'440710	Coniferous wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	291 944
'040120	Milk and cream of a fat content by weight of > 1% but <= 6%, not concentrated nor containing ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	266 397
'070310	Fresh or chilled onions and shallots	3	0	0	1	1	1	235 239
'190110	Food preparations for infant use, put up for retail sale, of flour, groats, meal, starch or ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	208 313
'220830	Whiskies	3	0	0	1	1	1	200 650
'040690	Cheese (excluding fresh cheese, incl. whey cheese, curd, processed cheese, blue-veined cheese ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	179 845
'090230	Black fermented tea and partly fermented tea, whether or not flavoured, in immediate packings ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	131 780
'040221	Milk and cream in solid forms, of a fat content by weight of > 1,5%, unsweetened	3	0	0	1	1	1	116 968
'481810	Toilet paper in rolls of a width of <= 36 cm	3	0	0	1	1	1	114 019
'151190	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined (excluding chemically modified and crude)	3	0	0	1	1	1	111 865
'080450	Fresh or dried guavas, mangoes and mangosteens	3	0	0	1	1	1	99 910
'160100	Sausages and similar products, of meat, offal or blood; food preparations based on these products	3	0	0	1	1	1	94 432
'070200	Tomatoes, fresh or chilled	3	0	0	1	1	1	90 200
'040210	Milk and cream in solid forms, of a fat content by weight of <= 1,5%	3	0	0	1	1	1	74 784
'441520	Pallets, box pallets and other load boards, of wood; pallet collars of wood (excluding containers ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	74 639
'040510	Butter (excluding dehydrated butter and ghee)	3	0	0	1	1	1	72 417
'190219	Uncooked pasta, not stuffed or otherwise prepared, not containing eggs	3	0	0	1	1	1	70 340
'040390	Buttermilk, curdled milk and cream, kephir and other fermented or acidified milk and cream, ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	64 812
'200410	Potatoes, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid, frozen	3	0	0	1	1	1	64 403

'070610	Fresh or chilled carrots and turnips	3	0	0	1	1	1	63 808
'040630	Processed cheese, not grated or powdered	3	0	0	1	1	1	63 230
'160290	Prepared or preserved meat, offal or blood (excluding meat or offal of poultry, swine and bovine ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	61 042
'441299	Laminated wood without blockboard, laminboard or battenboard (excluding of bamboo, plywood ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	60 957
'220110	Mineral waters and aerated waters, not containing added sugar, other sweetening matter or flavoured	3	0	0	1	1	1	60 774
'190120	Mixes and doughs of flour, groats, meal, starch or malt extract, not containing cocoa or containing ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	60 368
'080410	Fresh or dried dates	3	0	0	1	1	1	60 012
'481820	Handkerchiefs, cleansing or facial tissues and towels, of paper pulp, paper, cellulose wadding ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	59 826
'090111	Coffee (excluding roasted and decaffeinated)	3	0	0	1	1	1	54 579
'482390	Paper, paperboard, cellulose wadding and webs of cellulose fibres, in strips or rolls of a ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	53 205
'180632	Chocolate and other preparations containing cocoa, in blocks, slabs or bars of <= 2 kg (excluding ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	52 608
'160250	Prepared or preserved meat or offal of bovine animals (excluding sausages and similar products, ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	49 303
'210320	Tomato ketchup and other tomato sauces	3	0	0	1	1	1	44 961
'480300	Toilet or facial tissue stock, towel or napkin stock and similar paper for household or sanitary ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	44 632
'480411	Unbleached kraftliner, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm	3	0	0	1	1	1	41 943
'150710	Crude soya-bean oil, whether or not degummed	3	0	0	1	1	1	40 422
'200551	Shelled beans "Vigna spp., Phaseolus spp.", prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	37 183
'481940	Sacks and bags, incl. cones, of paper, paperboard, cellulose wadding or webs of cellulose fibres ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	37 004
'200819	Nuts and other seeds, incl. mixtures, prepared or preserved (excluding prepared or preserved ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	35 361

'040229	Milk and cream in solid forms, of a fat content by weight of > 1,5%, sweetened	3	0	0	1	1	1	34 932
'441510	Cases, boxes, crates, drums and similar packings, of wood; cable-drums of wood	3	0	0	1	1	1	31 511
'441820	Doors and their frames and thresholds, of wood	3	0	0	1	1	1	31 388
'040410	Whey and modified whey, whether or not concentrated or containing added sugar or other sweetening ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	29 372
'190230	Pasta, cooked or otherwise prepared (excluding stuffed)	3	0	0	1	1	1	28 889
'210111	Extracts, essences and concentrates, of coffee	3	0	0	1	1	1	28 807
'120991	Vegetable seeds, for sowing	3	0	0	1	1	1	28 362
'170410	Chewing gum, whether or not sugar-coated	3	0	0	1	1	1	28 225
'020220	Frozen bovine cuts, with bone in (excluding carcasses and half-carcasses)	3	0	0	1	1	1	28 170
'210210	Active yeasts	3	0	0	1	1	1	27 806
'090121	Roasted coffee (excluding decaffeinated)	3	0	0	1	1	1	27 491
'060311	Fresh cut roses and buds, of a kind suitable for bouquets or for ornamental purposes	3	0	0	1	1	1	27 434
'170230	Glucose in solid form and glucose syrup, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	26 828
'071090	Mixtures of vegetables, uncooked or cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, frozen	3	0	0	1	1	1	26 646
'080430	Fresh or dried pineapples	3	0	0	1	1	1	26 249
'160414	Prepared or preserved tunas, skipjack and Atlantic bonito, whole or in pieces (excluding minced)	3	0	0	1	1	1	25 681
'151710	Margarine (excluding liquid)	3	0	0	1	1	1	25 319
'200799	Jams, jellies, marmalades, purées or pastes of fruit, obtained by cooking, whether or not containing ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	25 020
'040490	Products consisting of natural milk constituents, whether or not sweetened, n.e.s.	3	0	0	1	1	1	24 180
'080620	Dried grapes	3	0	0	1	1	1	24 111
'081190	Frozen fruit and nuts, uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in water, whether or not sweetened ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	24 093
'180610	Cocoa powder, sweetened	3	0	0	1	1	1	23 598
'040610	Fresh cheese "unripened or uncured cheese", incl. whey cheese, and curd	3	0	0	1	1	1	23 226

'220190	Ordinary natural water, not containing added sugar, other sweetening matter or flavoured; ice ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	23 157
'220840	Rum and other spirits obtained by distilling fermented sugar-cane products	3	0	0	1	1	1	23 072
'150910	Virgin olive oil and its fractions obtained from the fruit of the olive tree solely by mechanical ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	22 713
'110290	Cereal flours (excluding wheat, meslin and maize)	3	0	0	1	1	1	22 391
'070960	Fresh or chilled fruits of the genus Capsicum or Pimenta	3	0	0	1	1	1	20 535
'200811	Groundnuts, prepared or preserved (excluding preserved with sugar)	3	0	0	1	1	1	20 337
'040590	Fats and oils derived from milk, and dehydrated butter and ghee (excluding natural butter, ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	20 012
'482020	Exercise books of paper or paperboard	3	0	0	1	1	1	19 435
'160239	Prepared or preserved meat or meat offal of ducks, geese and guinea fowl of the species domesticus ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	19 075
'080719	Fresh melons (excluding watermelons)	3	0	0	1	1	1	18 790
'070410	Fresh or chilled cauliflowers and headed broccoli	3	0	0	1	1	1	18 655
'440910	Coniferous wood, incl. strips and friezes for parquet flooring, not assembled, continuously ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	18 086
'151529	Maize oil and fractions thereof, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified (excluding ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	18 059
'441890	Builders' joinery and carpentry, of wood, incl. cellular wood panels (excluding windows, French ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	18 004
'070490	Fresh or chilled cabbages, kohlrabi, kale and similar edible brassicas (excluding cauliflowers, ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	17 969
'010594	Live fowls of the species Gallus domesticus, weighing > 185	3	0	0	1	1	1	17 948
'480421	Unbleached sack kraft paper, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm (excluding goods of heading ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	16 854
'010410	Live sheep	3	0	0	1	1	1	16 609
'070320	Garlic, fresh or chilled	3	0	0	1	1	1	16 602
'200931	Single citrus fruit juice, unfermented, Brix value <= 20 at 20°C, whether or not containing ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	16 173
'020410	Fresh or chilled lamb carcasses and half-carcasses	3	0	0	1	1	1	15 784

'481950	Packing containers, incl. record sleeves, of paper, paperboard, cellulose wadding or webs of ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	15 476
'480439	Kraft paper and paperboard, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm or in square or rectangular ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	15 184
'040819	Egg yolks, fresh, cooked by steaming or boiling in water, moulded, frozen or otherwise preserved, ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	15 149
'480419	Kraftliner, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm (excluding unbleached and goods of heading ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	14 503
'200290	Tomatoes, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid (excluding whole or ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	13 849
'482090	Blotting pads and similar articles of stationery, of paper and paperboard, and book covers ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	13 550
'020210	Frozen bovine carcasses and half-carcasses	3	0	0	1	1	1	13 547
'120600	Sunflower seeds, whether or not broken	3	0	0	1	1	1	13 022
'010420	Live goats	3	0	0	1	1	1	12 914
'220410	Sparkling wine of fresh grapes	3	0	0	1	1	1	12 798
'200520	Potatoes, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid (excluding frozen)	3	0	0	1	1	1	12 744
'081340	Dried peaches, pears, papaws "papayas", tamarinds and other edible fruits (excluding nuts, ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	12 680
'230910	Dog or cat food, put up for retail sale	3	0	0	1	1	1	12 631
'070511	Fresh or chilled cabbage lettuce	3	0	0	1	1	1	12 152
'100620	Husked or brown rice	3	0	0	1	1	1	11 994
'130219	Vegetable saps and extracts (excluding liquorice, hops and opium)	3	0	0	1	1	1	11 846
'071310	Dried, shelled peas "Pisum sativum", whether or not skinned or split	3	0	0	1	1	1	11 356
'110812	Maize starch	3	0	0	1	1	1	11 229
'071040	Sweetcorn, uncooked or cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, frozen	3	0	0	1	1	1	11 147
'441840	Wooden shuttering for concrete constructional work (excluding plywood boarding)	3	0	0	1	1	1	11 138
'482190	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, non-printed	3	0	0	1	1	1	10 959
'150990	Olive oil and fractions obtained from the fruit of the olive tree solely by mechanical	3	0	0	1	1	1	10 866

	or other ...							
'040620	Grated or powdered cheese, of all kinds	3	0	0	1	1	1	10 833
'100610	Rice in the husk, "paddy" or rough	3	0	0	1	1	1	10 817
'382319	Fatty acids, industrial, monocarboxylic; acid oils from refining (excluding stearic acid, oleic ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	10 526
'440890	Sheets for veneering, incl. those obtained by slicing laminated wood, for plywood or for other ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	10 399
'090412	Pepper of the genus Piper, crushed or ground	3	0	0	1	1	1	10 397
'190490	Cereals (excluding maize [corn]) in grain or flake form or other worked grains, pre-cooked ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	10 360
'481710	Envelopes of paper or paperboard (excluding letter cards)	3	0	0	1	1	1	10 255
'120999	Seeds, fruits and spores, for sowing (excluding leguminous vegetables and sweetcorn, coffee, ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	10 169
'190532	Waffles and wafers	3	0	0	1	1	1	10 143
'121190	Plants, parts of plants, incl. seeds and fruits, used primarily in perfumery, in pharmacy or ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	10 058
'210610	Protein concentrates and textured protein substances	3	0	0	1	1	1	9 950
'210420	Food preparations consisting of finely homogenised mixtures of two or more basic ingredients, ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	9 907
'482370	Moulded or pressed articles of paper pulp, n.e.s.	3	0	0	1	1	1	9 891
'200710	Homogenised preparations of jams, jellies, marmalades, fruit or nut purées and nut pastes, ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	9 870
'020727	Frozen cuts and edible offal of turkeys of the species domesticus	3	0	0	1	1	1	9 815
'121490	Swedes, mangolds, fodder roots, hay, lucerne "alfalfa", clover, sainfoin, forage kale, lupines, ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	9 758
'170112	Raw beet sugar (excluding added flavouring or colouring)	3	0	0	1	1	1	9 261
'220720	Denatured ethyl alcohol and other spirits of any strength	3	0	0	1	1	1	9 246
'490210	Newspapers, journals and periodicals, whether or not illustrated or containing advertising ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	9 210
'170290	Sugars in solid form, incl. invert sugar and chemically pure maltose, and sugar and	3	0	0	1	1	1	9 144

	sugar syrup ...							
'481190	Paper, paperboard, cellulose wadding and webs of soft cellulose, coated, impregnated, covered, ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	9 013
'080111	Desiccated coconuts	3	0	0	1	1	1	8 814
'030749	Cuttle fish "Sepia officinalis, Rossia macrosoma, Sepiola spp." and squid "Ommastrephes spp., ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	8 794
'470710	Recovered "waste and scrap" paper or paperboard of unbleached kraft paper, corrugated paper ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	8 524
'151790	Edible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils and edible fractions of ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	8 204
'020711	Fresh or chilled fowls of the species Gallus domesticus, not cut in pieces	3	0	0	1	1	1	8 134
'070519	Fresh or chilled lettuce (excluding cabbage lettuce)	3	0	0	1	1	1	7 916
'081050	Fresh kiwifruit	3	0	0	1	1	1	7 915
'081350	Mixtures of nuts or dried fruits	3	0	0	1	1	1	7 900
'440721	Mahogany "Swietenia spp.", sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	7 624
'200911	Frozen orange juice, unfermented, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	7 406
'030342	Frozen yellowfin tunas "Thunnus albacares"	3	0	0	1	1	1	7 225
'121300	Cereal straw and husks, unprepared, whether or not chopped, ground, pressed or in the form ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	7 175
'220890	Ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength of < 80% vol, not denatured; spirits and other spirituous ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	7 081
'010290	Live bovine animals (excluding cattle and buffalo)	3	0	0	1	1	1	7 017
'081040	Fresh cranberries, bilberries and other fruits of the genus Vaccinium	3	0	0	1	1	1	6 997
'071339	Dried, shelled beans "Vigna and Phaseolus", whether or not skinned or split (excluding beans ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	6 885
'482320	Filter paper and paperboard, in strips or rolls of a width <= 36 cm, in rectangular or square ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	6 773
'071333	Dried, shelled kidney beans "Phaseolus vulgaris", whether or not skinned or split	3	0	0	1	1	1	6 770
'110419	Rolled or flaked grains of cereals	3	0	0	1	1	1	6 763

	(excluding oats)							
'200580	Sweetcorn "Zea Mays var. Saccharata", prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	6 709
'481029	Paper and paperboard used for writing, printing or other graphic purposes, of which > 10% by ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	6 553
'481490	Wallpaper and similar wallcoverings of paper, and window transparencies of paper (excluding ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	6 321
'200540	Peas "Pisum Sativum", prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid (excluding ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	6 025
'020430	Frozen lamb carcasses and half-carcasses	3	0	0	1	1	1	5 972
'030341	Frozen albacore or longfinned tunas "Thunnus alalunga"	3	0	0	1	1	1	5 940
'180500	Cocoa powder, not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter	3	0	0	1	1	1	5 907
'081010	Fresh strawberries	3	0	0	1	1	1	5 870
'200559	Unshelled beans "Vigna spp., Phaseolus spp.", prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	5 866
'230230	Bran, sharps and other residues of wheat, whether or not in the form of pellets, derived from ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	5 846
'080440	Fresh or dried avocados	3	0	0	1	1	1	5 804
'200570	Olives, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid (excluding frozen)	3	0	0	1	1	1	5 792
'480990	Transfer papers, incl. coated or impregnated paper for duplicator stencils or offset plates, ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	5 465
'110630	Flour, meal and powder of produce of chapter 8 "Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruits ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	5 306
'441300	Metallised wood and other densified wood in blocks, plates, strips or profile shapes	3	0	0	1	1	1	5 194
'071021	Shelled or unshelled peas "Pisum sativum", uncooked or cooked by steaming or by boiling in ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	5 192
'071390	Dried, shelled leguminous vegetables, whether or not skinned or split (excluding peas, chickpeas, ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	5 190
'090112	Decaffeinated coffee (excluding roasted)	3	0	0	1	1	1	5 071
'020713	Fresh or chilled cuts and edible offal of fowls of the species Gallus domesticus	3	0	0	1	1	1	4 922

'382311	Stearic acid, industrial	3	0	0	1	1	1	4 781
'200210	Tomatoes, whole or in pieces, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid	3	0	0	1	1	1	4 767
'170310	Cane molasses resulting from the extraction or refining of sugar	3	0	0	1	1	1	4 763
'441700	Tools, tool bodies, tool handles, broom or brush bodies and handles, of wood; boot or shoe ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	4 723
'481960	Box files, letter trays, storage boxes and similar articles, of paperboard, of a kind used ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	4 568
'350520	Glues based on starches, dextrans or other modified starches (excluding those put up for retail ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	4 547
'481890	Paper, cellulose wadding or webs of cellulose fibres, of a kind used for household or sanitary ...	3	1	1	0	0	1	4 539
'080132	Fresh or dried cashew nuts, shelled	3	0	0	1	1	1	4 423
'130232	Mucilages and thickeners, derived from locust beans, locust bean seeds or guar seeds, whether ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	4 393
'080420	Fresh or dried figs	3	0	0	1	1	1	4 375
'080290	Nuts, fresh or dried, whether or not shelled or peeled (excluding coconuts, Brazil nuts, cashew ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	4 360
'070690	Fresh or chilled salad beetroot, salsify, celeriac, radishes and similar edible roots (excluding ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	4 303
'110811	Wheat starch	3	0	0	1	1	1	4 183
'220870	Liqueurs and cordials	3	0	0	1	1	1	4 171
'070820	Fresh or chilled beans "Vigna spp., Phaseolus spp.", shelled or unshelled	3	0	0	1	1	1	4 165
'070420	Brussels sprouts, fresh or chilled	3	0	0	1	1	1	4 164
'200310	Mushrooms of the genus "Agaricus", prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	4 086
'080212	Fresh or dried almonds, shelled	3	0	0	1	1	1	4 061
'200791	Citrus fruit jams, jellies, marmalades, purées or pastes, obtained by cooking, whether or not ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	3 985
'090122	Roasted, decaffeinated coffee	3	0	0	1	1	1	3 917
'230210	Bran, sharps and other residues of maize "corn", whether or not in the form of pellets, derived ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	3 900
'110900	Wheat gluten, whether or not dried	3	0	0	1	1	1	3 892
'151521	Crude maize oil	3	0	0	1	1	1	3 877

'200899	Fruit and other edible parts of plants, prepared or preserved, whether or not containing added ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	3 860
'210330	Mustard flour and meal, whether or not prepared, and mustard	3	0	0	1	1	1	3 784
'460290	Basketwork, wickerwork and other articles, made directly to shape from non-vegetable plaiting ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	3 774
'151329	Palm kernel and babassu oil and their fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	3 773
'480890	Paper and paperboard, creped, crinkled, embossed or perforated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	3 617
'121299	Fruit stones and kernels and other vegetable products, incl. unroasted chicory roots of the ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	3 535
'071029	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, uncooked or cooked by steaming or by boiling in ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	3 474
'091030	Turmeric "curcuma"	3	0	0	1	1	1	3 458
'140490	Vegetable products n.e.s	3	0	0	1	1	1	3 430
'490290	Newspapers, journals and periodicals, whether or not illustrated or containing advertising ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	3 429
'060210	Unrooted cuttings and slips	3	0	0	1	1	1	3 377
'240210	Cigars, cheroots and cigarillos containing tobacco	3	0	0	1	1	1	3 345
'071340	Dried, shelled lentils, whether or not skinned or split	3	0	0	1	1	1	3 305
'230800	Acorns, horse-chestnuts, marc and other vegetable materials and vegetable waste, vegetable ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	3 302
'200820	Pineapples, prepared or preserved, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	3 211
'442110	Clothes hangers of wood	3	0	0	1	1	1	3 172
'110311	Groats and meal of wheat	3	0	0	1	1	1	3 160
'151550	Sesame oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified	3	0	0	1	1	1	3 158
'440410	Hoopwood; split poles; piles, pickets and stakes of wood, pointed but not sawn lengthwise; ...	3	1	1	0	0	1	3 120
'071022	Shelled or unshelled beans "Vigna spp., Phaseolus spp.", uncooked or cooked by steaming or ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	3 110
'481420	Wallpaper and similar wallcoverings of paper, consisting of paper coated or	3	0	0	1	1	1	3 079

	covered, on the ...							
'441090	Board of bagasse, bamboo or cereal straw particles or other ligneous materials, whether or ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	3 079
'151319	Coconut oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified (excluding ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	3 065
'070110	Seed potatoes	3	0	0	1	1	1	3 049
'091020	Saffron	3	0	0	1	1	1	3 013
'020443	Frozen boneless cuts of sheep	3	0	0	1	1	1	2 990
'450490	Agglomerated cork, with or without a binding substance, and articles of agglomerated cork (excluding ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	2 952
'100510	Maize seed for sowing	3	0	0	1	1	1	2 946
'190510	Crispbread	3	0	0	1	1	1	2 923
'151419	Low erucic acid rape or colza oil "fixed oil which has an erucic acid content of < 2%" and ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	2 886
'230690	Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	2 884
'090190	Coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee in any proportion	3	0	0	1	1	1	2 864
'130190	Lac; natural gums, resins, gum-resins, balsams and other natural oleoresins (excluding gum ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	2 736
'190220	Pasta, stuffed with meat or other substances, whether or not cooked or otherwise prepared	3	0	0	1	1	1	2 701
'210220	Inactive yeasts; other dead single-cell micro-organisms (excluding packaged as medicaments)	3	0	0	1	1	1	2 663
'080720	Fresh pawpaws "papayas"	3	0	0	1	1	1	2 657
'081110	Frozen strawberries, uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in water, whether or not sweetened	3	0	0	1	1	1	2 609
'220850	Gin and Geneva	3	0	0	1	1	1	2 475
'080119	Fresh coconuts, whether or not shelled or peeled (excluding in the inner shell "endocarp")	3	0	0	1	1	1	2 392
'240110	Tobacco, unstemmed or unstripped	3	0	0	1	1	1	2 383
'230610	Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	2 356

'200110	Cucumbers and gherkins, prepared or preserved by vinegar or acetic acid	3	0	0	1	1	1	2 350
'070890	Fresh or chilled leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled (excluding peas "Pisum sativum" ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	2 319
'190300	Tapioca and substitutes therefor prepared from starch, in the form of flakes, grains, pearls, ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	2 218
'120740	Sesamum seeds, whether or not broken	3	0	0	1	1	1	2 202
'071290	Dried vegetables and mixtures of vegetables, whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder, but not ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	2 188
'151800	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, boiled, oxidised, dehydrated, sulphurised, ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	2 171
'030541	Smoked Pacific salmon "Oncorhynchus nerka, Oncorhynchus gorbuscha, Oncorhynchus keta, Oncorhynchus ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	2 124
'330129	Essential oils, whether or not terpeneless, incl. concretes and absolutes (excluding those ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	2 121
'060220	Edible fruit or nut trees, shrubs and bushes, whether or not grafted	3	0	0	1	1	1	2 112
'130220	Pectic substances, pectinates and pectates	3	0	0	1	1	1	2 104
'350300	Gelatin, whether or not in square or rectangular sheets, whether or not surface-worked or coloured, ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	2 102
'120921	Alfalfa seed for sowing	3	0	0	1	1	1	2 061
'081020	Fresh raspberries, blackberries, mulberries and loganberries	3	0	0	1	1	1	2 056
'020726	Fresh or chilled cuts and edible offal of turkeys of the species domesticus	3	0	0	1	1	1	2 054
'160231	Meat or offal of turkeys "Gallus domesticus", prepared or preserved (excluding sausages and ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	2 015
'120810	Soya bean flour and meal	3	0	0	1	1	1	2 013
'071420	Sweet potatoes, fresh, chilled, frozen or dried, whether or not sliced or in the form of pellets	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 979
'030741	Live, fresh or chilled, not smoked, cuttle fish "Sepia officinalis, Rossia macrosoma, Sepiola ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 943
'100890	Cereals (excluding wheat and meslin, rye, barley, oats, maize, rice, grain sorghum, buckwheat, ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 942
'160413	Prepared or preserved sardines, sardinella and brisling or sprats, whole or	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 937

	in pieces (excluding ...							
'071332	Dried, shelled small red "Adzuki" beans "Phaseolus or Vigna angularis", whether or not skinned ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 870
'030611	Frozen rock lobster and other sea crawfish "Palinurus spp.", "Panulirus spp." and "Jasus spp.", ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 823
'230310	Residues of starch manufacture and similar residues	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 806
'230240	Bran, sharps and other residues of cereals, whether or not in the form of pellets, derived ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 805
'070959	Fresh or chilled edible mushrooms and truffles (excluding mushrooms of the genus "Agaricus")	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 784
'070700	Cucumbers and gherkins, fresh or chilled	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 760
'110510	Flour, meal and powder of potatoes	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 743
'120930	Seeds of herbaceous plants cultivated mainly for flowers, for sowing	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 743
'030349	Frozen tunas of the genus "Thunnus" (excluding Thunnus alalunga, Thunnus albacares, Thunnus ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 730
'020629	Frozen edible bovine offal (excluding tongues and livers)	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 727
'110319	Groats and meal of cereals (excluding wheat and maize)	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 718
'080232	Fresh or dried walnuts, shelled	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 715
'120799	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, whether or not broken (excluding edible nuts, olives, soya ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 715
'020610	Fresh or chilled edible offal of bovine animals	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 708
'170260	Fructose in solid form and fructose syrup, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 706
'030219	Fresh or chilled salmonidae (excluding trout "Salmo trutta, Oncorhynchus mykiss, Oncorhynchus ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 705
'480220	Paper and paperboard of a kind used as a base for photosensitive, heat-sensitive or electrosensitive ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 700
'070810	Fresh or chilled peas "Pisum sativum", shelled or unshelled	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 691
'071320	Dried, shelled chickpeas "garbanzos", whether or not skinned or split	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 685
'151000	Other oils and their fractions, obtained solely from olives, whether or not refined,	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 667

	but not ...							
'160419	Prepared or preserved fish, whole or in pieces (excluding minced, merely smoked, and salmon, ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 664
'520299	Cotton waste (excluding yarn waste, thread waste and garnetted stock)	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 618
'080211	Fresh or dried almonds in shell	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 611
'071350	Dried, shelled broad beans "Vicia faba var. major" and horse beans "Vicia faba var. equina ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 587
'081330	Dried apples	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 495
'030339	Frozen flat fish "Pleuronectidae, Bothidae, Cynoglossidae, Soleidae, Scophthalmidae and Citharidae" ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 459
'020421	Fresh or chilled sheep carcasses and half-carcasses (excluding lambs)	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 459
'220600	Cider, perry, mead and other fermented beverages and mixtures of fermented beverages and non-alcoholic ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 429
'482210	Bobbins, spools, cops and similar supports of paper pulp, paper or paperboard, whether or not ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 429
'020622	Frozen edible bovine livers	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 427
'150890	Groundnut oil and its fractions, whether or not refined (excluding chemically modified and ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 420
'071410	Fresh, chilled, frozen or dried roots and tubers of manioc "cassava", whether or not sliced ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 415
'481720	Letter cards, plain postcards and correspondence cards, of paper or paperboard (excluding those ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 411
'060110	Bulbs, tubers, tuberous roots, corms, crowns and rhizomes, dormant (excluding those used for ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 410
'482290	Bobbins, spools, cops and similar supports of paper pulp, paper or paperboard, whether or not ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 353
'071030	Spinach, New Zealand spinach and orache spinach, uncooked or cooked by steaming or by boiling ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 350
'120890	Flours and meal of oil seeds or oleaginous fruit (excluding soya and mustard)	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 344
'151110	Crude palm oil	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 336
'110429	Grains of cereals, hulled, pearled, sliced, kibbled or otherwise worked (excluding	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 330

	rolled, ...							
'151610	Animal fats and oils and their fractions, partly or wholly hydrogenated, inter-esterified, ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 325
'490300	Children's picture, drawing or colouring books	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 304
'071220	Dried onions, whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder, but not further prepared	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 286
'081290	Fruit and nuts, provisionally preserved, e.g. by sulphur dioxide gas, in brine, in sulphur ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 272
'020680	Fresh or chilled edible offal of sheep, goats, horses, asses, mules and hinnies	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 258
'020423	Fresh or chilled boneless cuts of sheep	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 209
'030311	Frozen sockeye salmon [red salmon] "Oncorhynchus nerka"	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 155
'090620	Crushed or ground cinnamon and cinnamon-tree flowers	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 086
'080231	Fresh or dried walnuts, in shell	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 070
'290545	Glycerol	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 057
'151499	High erucic acid rape or colza oil "fixed oil which has an erucic acid content of \geq 2%", and ...	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 051
'520300	Cotton, carded or combed	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 036
'290544	D-glucitol "sorbitol"	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 012
'051110	Bovine semen	3	0	0	1	1	1	1 005
'170199	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form (excluding cane and beet sugar ...	2	0	0	1	0	1	622 149
'110100	Wheat or meslin flour	2	0	0	1	0	1	325 745
'481910	Cartons, boxes and cases, of corrugated paper or paperboard	2	0	0	0	1	1	255 850
'040291	Milk and cream, concentrated but unsweetened (excluding in solid forms)	2	0	0	1	0	1	172 457
'150790	Soya-bean oil and its fractions, whether or not refined (excluding chemically modified and ...	2	0	0	1	0	1	135 489
'040299	Milk and cream, concentrated and sweetened (excluding in solid forms)	2	0	0	0	1	1	74 506
'020110	Carcases or half-carcases of bovine animals, fresh or chilled	2	0	0	0	1	1	71 881
'040110	Milk and cream of a fat content by weight of \leq 1%, not concentrated nor containing added sugar ...	2	0	0	1	0	1	63 034
'480100	Newsprint as specified in Note 4 to	2	0	0	0	1	1	58 762

	chapter 48, in rolls of a width > 36 cm or in square or ...							
'151211	Crude sunflower-seed or safflower oil	2	0	0	1	0	1	54 787
'481830	Tablecloths and serviettes of paper pulp, paper, cellulose wadding or webs of cellulose fibres	2	0	0	0	1	1	25 685
'210112	Preparations with a basis of extracts, essences or concentrates of coffee or with a basis of ...	2	0	0	1	0	1	19 710
'200490	Vegetables and mixtures of vegetables, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic ...	2	0	0	1	0	1	19 406
'480429	Sack kraft paper, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm (excluding unbleached, and goods of ...	2	0	0	1	0	1	15 024
'200600	Vegetables, fruit, nuts, fruit-peel and other edible parts of plants, preserved by sugar (drained, ...	2	0	0	1	0	1	14 521
'480920	Self-copy paper, whether or not printed, in rolls of a width > 36 cm or in square or rectangular ...	2	0	0	1	0	1	13 545
'110220	Maize "corn" flour	2	0	0	0	1	1	12 776
'080711	Fresh watermelons	2	0	0	1	0	1	12 384
'210230	Prepared baking powders	2	0	0	0	1	1	12 329
'110520	Flakes, granules and pellets of potatoes	2	0	0	1	0	1	11 985
'110313	Groats and meal of maize "corn"	2	0	0	0	1	1	11 808
'220900	Vinegar, fermented vinegar and substitutes for vinegar obtained from acetic acid	2	0	0	1	0	1	11 437
'200939	Single citrus fruit juice, unfermented, Brix value > 20 at 20°C, whether or not containing ...	2	0	0	0	1	1	10 561
'480810	Corrugated paper and paperboard "with or without glued flat surface sheets", whether or not ...	2	0	0	0	1	1	10 530
'151590	Fixed vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically ...	2	0	0	1	0	1	9 353
'481730	Boxes, pouches, wallets and writing compendiums, of paper or paperboard, containing an assortment ...	2	0	0	1	0	1	7 525
'480210	Handmade paper and paperboard of any size or shape	2	0	0	0	1	1	6 826
'110610	Flour, meal and powder of peas, beans, lentils and the other dried leguminous vegetables of ...	2	0	0	1	0	1	6 331
'071080	Vegetables, uncooked or cooked by	2	0	0	1	0	1	5 879

	steaming or by boiling in water, frozen (excluding potatoes, ...							
'441400	Wooden frames for paintings, photographs, mirrors or similar objects	2	0	0	0	1	1	5 200
'190211	Uncooked pasta, not stuffed or otherwise prepared, containing eggs	2	0	0	1	0	1	5 071
'040520	Dairy spreads of a fat content, by weight, of >= 39% but < 80%	2	0	0	1	0	1	4 944
'010511	Live fowls of the species Gallus domesticus, weighing <= 185 g (excluding turkeys and guinea ...	2	0	0	1	0	1	4 562
'020690	Frozen edible offal of sheep, goats, horses, asses, mules and hinnies	2	0	0	0	1	1	4 510
'482340	Rolls, sheets and dials, printed for self-recording apparatus, in rolls of a width <= 36 cm, ...	2	0	0	0	1	1	4 358
'100640	Broken rice	2	0	0	0	1	1	4 273
'170191	Refined cane or beet sugar, containing added flavouring or colouring, in solid form	2	0	0	1	0	1	3 991
'481620	Self-copy paper, in rolls of a width of <= 36 cm or in rectangular or square sheets with no ...	2	0	0	1	0	1	3 968
'240399	Chewing tobacco, snuff and other manufactured tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes, ...	2	0	0	1	0	1	3 965
'160420	Prepared or preserved fish (excluding whole or in pieces)	2	0	0	1	0	1	3 964
'481850	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, of paper pulp, paper, cellulose wadding or webs ...	2	0	0	1	0	1	3 515
'210310	Soya sauce	2	0	0	1	0	1	3 509
'030559	Dried fish, even salted but not smoked (excluding fillets, offal and cod)	2	0	0	1	0	1	3 461
'170390	Beet molasses resulting from the extraction or refining of sugar	2	0	0	0	1	1	2 956
'020725	Frozen turkeys of the species domesticus, not cut into pieces	2	0	0	1	0	1	2 847
'480530	Sulphite wrapping paper, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm or in square or rectangular ...	2	0	0	1	0	1	2 340
'030231	Fresh or chilled albacore or longfinned tunas "Thunnus alalunga"	2	0	0	1	0	1	2 088
'460199	Plaiting materials, plaits and similar products of non-vegetable plaiting materials, flat-woven ...	2	0	0	0	1	1	2 038
'170240	Glucose in solid form and glucose syrup, not containing added flavouring or	2	0	0	1	0	1	1 975

	colouring matter, ...							
'481690	Copying or transfer papers, in rolls of a width of <= 36 cm or in rectangular or square sheets ...	2	0	0	1	0	1	1 952
'030622	Lobsters "Homarus spp.", even smoked, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, dried, ...	2	0	0	0	1	1	1 943
'350190	Caseinates and other casein derivatives; casein glues (excluding those put up for retail sale ...	2	0	0	0	1	1	1 856
'440690	Railway or tramway sleepers "cross-ties" of wood, impregnated	2	0	0	0	1	1	1 640
'480459	Kraft paper and paperboard, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm or in square or rectangular ...	2	0	0	1	0	1	1 633
'071120	Olives, provisionally preserved, e.g. by sulphur dioxide gas, in brine, in sulphur water or ...	2	0	0	1	0	1	1 615
'030239	Fresh or chilled tunas of the genus "Thunnus" (excluding Thunnus alalunga, Thunnus albacares, ...	2	0	0	1	0	1	1 531
'030329	Frozen, Nile perch (Lates niloticus) and snakeheads (Channa spp.)	2	0	0	1	0	1	1 519
'040640	Blue-veined cheese and other cheese containing veins produced by "Penicillium roqueforti"	2	0	0	0	1	1	1 488
'160241	Hams of swine and cuts thereof, prepared or preserved	2	0	0	1	0	1	1 417
'490191	Dictionaries and encyclopaedias, and serial instalments thereof	2	0	0	1	0	1	1 357
'170211	Lactose in solid form and lactose syrup, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter, ...	2	0	0	0	1	1	1 331
'450410	Tiles of any shape, blocks, plates, sheets and strip, solid cylinders, incl. discs, of agglomerated ...	2	0	0	0	1	1	1 303
'482050	Albums for samples or collections, of paper or paperboard	2	0	0	1	0	1	1 219
'481099	Paper and paperboard, coated on one or both sides with kaolin "China clay" or other inorganic ...	1	0	0	0	0	1	8 155
'110819	Starch (excluding wheat, maize, potato and manioc)	1	0	0	0	0	1	3 771
'441810	Windows, French windows and their frames, of wood	1	0	0	0	0	1	3 464
'040899	Birds' eggs, not in shell, fresh, cooked by steaming or boiling in water, moulded, frozen or ...	1	0	0	0	0	1	3 036

'151519	Linseed oil and fractions thereof, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified (excluding ...	1	0	0	0	0	1	2 377
'130239	Mucilages and thickeners derived from vegetable products, whether or not modified (excluding ...	1	0	0	0	0	1	1 237

Annex 6: Trade chilling of AFF products traded between SA and Oman. (Based on the period 2012 – 2016). If avg. trade per year were less than R10 000, it was assumed that no trade has taken place between the two countries. If the ITP was equal or less than R1 million, the product is not indicated in the table¹⁹.)

Code	Product label	Exports by SA to Oman (Avg./y – R'000)	imports by Oman from world (Avg./year – R'000)	Exp by SA to World (Avg./y - (R'000)	Avg. ITP/y (R'000)
'240220	Cigarettes, containing tobacco	0	2 328 247	1 812 877	1 624 990
'170199	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form (excluding cane and beet sugar ...	0	622 149	1 379 624	622 149
'100590	Maize (excluding seed for sowing)	0	609 974	4 392 825	609 974
'100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	0	2 341 212	473 339	473 339
'040310	Yogurt, whether or not flavoured or containing added sugar or other sweetening matter, fruits, ...	0	507 263	462 578	411 394
'220210	Waters, incl. mineral and aerated, with added sugar, sweetener or flavour, for direct consumption ...	0	381 301	805 081	381 301
'230400	Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting ...	0	377 631	407 392	339 800
'110100	Wheat or meslin flour	0	468 412	641 279	325 745
'151219	Sunflower-seed or safflower oil and their fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically ...	0	348 339	936 009	306 890
'440710	Coniferous wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded ...	0	404 326	313 358	291 944
'040120	Milk and cream of a fat content by weight of > 1% but <= 6%, not concentrated nor containing ...	0	541 636	266 397	266 397
'481910	Cartons, boxes and cases, of corrugated paper or paperboard	0	255 850	667 573	255 850
'210500	Ice cream and other edible ice, whether or not containing cocoa	4	258 093	282 404	238 684
'070310	Fresh or chilled onions and shallots	0	245 629	311 702	235 239
'220290	Non-alcoholic beverages (excluding water, fruit or vegetable juices and milk)	4	214 559	580 739	214 555
'190110	Food preparations for infant use, put up for retail sale, of flour, groats, meal, starch or ...	0	346 617	208 313	208 313
'220830	Whiskies	0	200 650	291 750	200 650
'040690	Cheese (excluding fresh cheese, incl. whey cheese, curd, processed cheese, blue-veined cheese ...	0	201 468	262 654	179 845
'040291	Milk and cream, concentrated but unsweetened (excluding in solid forms)	0	532 564	174 786	172 457
'490199	Printed books, brochures and similar printed matter (excluding those in single sheets; dictionaries, ...	3	165 398	532 545	165 395
'150790	Soya-bean oil and its fractions, whether or not refined (excluding chemically modified and ...	0	135 489	626 778	135 489
'090230	Black fermented tea and partly fermented tea, whether or not flavoured, in immediate packings ...	0	281 865	131 780	131 780
'040221	Milk and cream in solid forms, of a fat content by weight of > 1,5%, unsweetened	0	2 817 511	116 968	116 968
'190190	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, groats, meal, starch or malt extract, not containing ...	3	141 316	173 316	116 568
'481810	Toilet paper in rolls of a width of <= 36 cm	0	114 019	278 061	114 019
'151190	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined (excluding chemically modified and crude)	0	2 028 446	111 865	111 865
'080450	Fresh or dried guavas, mangoes and mangosteens	0	116 171	133 227	99 910

¹⁹ The ITP is taken as it appears in the Trade Map data base. There may be small differences if you work it out manually.

'160100	Sausages and similar products, of meat, offal or blood; food preparations based on these products	0	94 432	205 513	94 432
'070200	Tomatoes, fresh or chilled	0	141 261	94 952	90 200
'040210	Milk and cream in solid forms, of a fat content by weight of <= 1,5%	0	74 784	221 216	74 784
'441520	Pallets, box pallets and other load boards, of wood; pallet collars of wood (excluding containers ...	0	74 639	147 646	74 639
'040299	Milk and cream, concentrated and sweetened (excluding in solid forms)	0	345 708	74 506	74 506
'040510	Butter (excluding dehydrated butter and ghee)	0	72 417	90 308	72 417
'020110	Carcases or half-carcases of bovine animals, fresh or chilled	0	122 293	71 881	71 881
'190219	Uncooked pasta, not stuffed or otherwise prepared, not containing eggs	0	123 731	70 340	70 340
'040390	Buttermilk, curdled milk and cream, kephir and other fermented or acidified milk and cream, ...	0	111 828	64 812	64 812
'200410	Potatoes, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid, frozen	0	143 045	64 403	64 403
'070610	Fresh or chilled carrots and turnips	0	65 910	84 904	63 808
'040630	Processed cheese, not grated or powdered	0	388 735	63 230	63 230
'040110	Milk and cream of a fat content by weight of <= 1%, not concentrated nor containing added sugar ...	0	63 034	314 152	63 034
'160290	Prepared or preserved meat, offal or blood (excluding meat or offal of poultry, swine and bovine ...	0	61 042	130 141	61 042
'441299	Laminated wood without blockboard, laminboard or battenboard (excluding of bamboo, plywood ...	0	97 053	61 939	60 957
'220110	Mineral waters and aerated waters, not containing added sugar, other sweetening matter or flavoured	0	295 630	60 774	60 774
'190120	Mixes and doughs of flour, groats, meal, starch or malt extract, not containing cocoa or containing ...	0	60 368	135 932	60 368
'080410	Fresh or dried dates	0	123 109	60 035	60 012
'481920	Folding cartons, boxes and cases, of non-corrugated paper or paperboard	3	59 885	225 683	59 882
'481820	Handkerchiefs, cleansing or facial tissues and towels, of paper pulp, paper, cellulose wadding ...	0	147 170	59 826	59 826
'480100	Newsprint as specified in Note 4 to chapter 48, in rolls of a width > 36 cm or in square or ...	0	58 762	327 944	58 762
'151211	Crude sunflower-seed or safflower oil	0	324 048	54 787	54 787
'090111	Coffee (excluding roasted and decaffeinated)	0	84 439	54 579	54 579
'482390	Paper, paperboard, cellulose wadding and webs of cellulose fibres, in strips or rolls of a ...	0	64 045	74 984	53 205
'180632	Chocolate and other preparations containing cocoa, in blocks, slabs or bars of <= 2 kg (excluding ...	0	88 278	52 608	52 608
'160250	Prepared or preserved meat or offal of bovine animals (excluding sausages and similar products, ...	0	49 303	100 329	49 303
'210320	Tomato ketchup and other tomato sauces	0	44 961	188 007	44 961
'480300	Toilet or facial tissue stock, towel or napkin stock and similar paper for household or sanitary ...	0	44 632	118 693	44 632
'210410	Soups and broths and preparations therefor	3	44 461	634 430	44 458
'480411	Unbleached kraftliner, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm	0	41 943	183 394	41 943
'150710	Crude soya-bean oil, whether or not degummed	0	40 422	386 445	40 422
'482110	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, printed	3	39 701	188 683	39 697
'200551	Shelled beans "Vigna spp., Phaseolus spp.", prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar ...	0	51 386	37 183	37 183
'481940	Sacks and bags, incl. cones, of paper, paperboard, cellulose wadding or webs of cellulose fibres ...	0	37 004	118 773	37 004
'200819	Nuts and other seeds, incl. mixtures, prepared or	0	56 274	40 157	35 361

	preserved (excluding prepared or preserved ...				
'040229	Milk and cream in solid forms, of a fat content by weight of > 1,5%, sweetened	0	34 932	130 808	34 932
'441510	Cases, boxes, crates, drums and similar packings, of wood; cable-drums of wood	0	81 484	31 511	31 511
'441820	Doors and their frames and thresholds, of wood	0	31 388	424 908	31 388
'040410	Whey and modified whey, whether or not concentrated or containing added sugar or other sweetening ...	0	30 183	38 413	29 372
'190230	Pasta, cooked or otherwise prepared (excluding stuffed)	0	28 889	112 303	28 889
'210111	Extracts, essences and concentrates, of coffee	0	46 950	28 807	28 807
'120991	Vegetable seeds, for sowing	0	28 362	296 682	28 362
'170410	Chewing gum, whether or not sugar-coated	0	28 225	185 253	28 225
'020220	Frozen bovine cuts, with bone in (excluding carcasses and half-carcasses)	0	28 170	237 776	28 170
'210210	Active yeasts	0	27 806	93 842	27 806
'090121	Roasted coffee (excluding decaffeinated)	0	27 491	60 761	27 491
'060311	Fresh cut roses and buds, of a kind suitable for bouquets or for ornamental purposes	0	51 156	27 434	27 434
'170230	Glucose in solid form and glucose syrup, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter ...	0	26 828	139 392	26 828
'071090	Mixtures of vegetables, uncooked or cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, frozen	0	27 070	56 509	26 646
'080430	Fresh or dried pineapples	0	26 249	44 978	26 249
'481830	Tablecloths and serviettes of paper pulp, paper, cellulose wadding or webs of cellulose fibres	0	102 821	36 338	25 685
'160414	Prepared or preserved tunas, skipjack and Atlantic bonito, whole or in pieces (excluding minced)	0	139 257	25 681	25 681
'151710	Margarine (excluding liquid)	0	25 319	409 131	25 319
'200799	Jams, jellies, marmalades, purées or pastes of fruit, obtained by cooking, whether or not containing ...	0	25 020	222 808	25 020
'040490	Products consisting of natural milk constituents, whether or not sweetened, n.e.s.	0	24 434	43 999	24 180
'080620	Dried grapes	0	24 111	949 844	24 111
'081190	Frozen fruit and nuts, uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in water, whether or not sweetened ...	0	24 093	80 980	24 093
'180610	Cocoa powder, sweetened	0	23 598	48 397	23 598
'040610	Fresh cheese "unripened or uncured cheese", incl. whey cheese, and curd	0	106 317	23 226	23 226
'220190	Ordinary natural water, not containing added sugar, other sweetening matter or flavoured; ice ...	0	39 736	37 791	23 157
'220840	Rum and other spirits obtained by distilling fermented sugar-cane products	0	23 072	38 966	23 072
'150910	Virgin olive oil and its fractions obtained from the fruit of the olive tree solely by mechanical ...	0	28 849	25 177	22 713
'110290	Cereal flours (excluding wheat, meslin and maize)	0	88 901	36 272	22 391
'070960	Fresh or chilled fruits of the genus Capsicum or Pimenta	0	47 451	20 535	20 535
'200811	Groundnuts, prepared or preserved (excluding preserved with sugar)	0	20 337	122 362	20 337
'040590	Fats and oils derived from milk, and dehydrated butter and ghee (excluding natural butter, ...	0	69 733	20 012	20 012
'210112	Preparations with a basis of extracts, essences or concentrates of coffee or with a basis of ...	0	21 609	35 953	19 710
'482020	Exercise books of paper or paperboard	0	19 435	157 708	19 435
'200490	Vegetables and mixtures of vegetables, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic ...	0	24 891	35 092	19 406

'160239	Prepared or preserved meat or meat offal of ducks, geese and guinea fowl of the species domesticus ...	0	26 435	19 075	19 075
'080719	Fresh melons (excluding watermelons)	0	18 790	81 779	18 790
'070410	Fresh or chilled cauliflowers and headed broccoli	0	18 655	23 833	18 655
'440910	Coniferous wood, incl. strips and friezes for parquet flooring, not assembled, continuously ...	0	23 478	22 254	18 086
'151529	Maize oil and fractions thereof, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified (excluding ...	0	24 639	20 245	18 059
'441890	Builders' joinery and carpentry, of wood, incl. cellular wood panels (excluding windows, French ...	0	18 004	86 511	18 004
'070490	Fresh or chilled cabbages, kohlrabi, kale and similar edible brassicas (excluding cauliflowers, ...	0	17 969	28 553	17 969
'010594	Live fowls of the species Gallus domesticus, weighing > 185	0	18 066	27 239	17 948
'480421	Unbleached sack kraft paper, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm (excluding goods of heading ...	0	112 225	16 854	16 854
'010410	Live sheep	0	485 409	16 609	16 609
'070320	Garlic, fresh or chilled	0	79 707	16 602	16 602
'200931	Single citrus fruit juice, unfermented, Brix value <= 20 at 20°C, whether or not containing ...	0	16 173	52 076	16 173
'020410	Fresh or chilled lamb carcasses and half-carcasses	0	16 226	17 883	15 784
'481950	Packing containers, incl. record sleeves, of paper, paperboard, cellulose wadding or webs of ...	0	22 680	28 855	15 476
'480439	Kraft paper and paperboard, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm or in square or rectangular ...	0	18 499	16 314	15 184
'040819	Egg yolks, fresh, cooked by steaming or boiling in water, moulded, frozen or otherwise preserved, ...	0	46 725	19 268	15 149
'480429	Sack kraft paper, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm (excluding unbleached, and goods of ...	0	31 447	16 128	15 024
'200600	Vegetables, fruit, nuts, fruit-peel and other edible parts of plants, preserved by sugar (drained, ...	0	30 766	20 547	14 521
'480419	Kraftliner, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm (excluding unbleached and goods of heading ...	0	14 503	1 870 616	14 503
'200290	Tomatoes, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid (excluding whole or ...	0	263 275	13 849	13 849
'482090	Blotting pads and similar articles of stationery, of paper and paperboard, and book covers ...	0	13 550	102 981	13 550
'020210	Frozen bovine carcasses and half-carcasses	0	13 860	17 051	13 547
'480920	Self-copy paper, whether or not printed, in rolls of a width > 36 cm or in square or rectangular ...	0	28 508	13 545	13 545
'090411	Pepper of the genus Piper, neither crushed nor ground	6	13 401	126 487	13 396
'120600	Sunflower seeds, whether or not broken	0	13 782	29 868	13 022
'010420	Live goats	0	870 901	12 914	12 914
'220410	Sparkling wine of fresh grapes	0	12 798	333 821	12 798
'110220	Maize "corn" flour	0	12 776	215 667	12 776
'200520	Potatoes, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid (excluding frozen)	0	12 744	310 249	12 744
'081340	Dried peaches, pears, papaws "papayas", tamarinds and other edible fruits (excluding nuts, ...	0	12 680	185 368	12 680
'230910	Dog or cat food, put up for retail sale	0	12 631	283 640	12 631
'080711	Fresh watermelons	0	27 377	17 140	12 384
'210230	Prepared baking powders	0	12 329	87 760	12 329
'070511	Fresh or chilled cabbage lettuce	0	53 139	12 152	12 152
'100620	Husked or brown rice	0	19 135	20 619	11 994
'110520	Flakes, granules and pellets of potatoes	0	88 449	11 985	11 985
'130219	Vegetable saps and extracts (excluding liquorice, hops and opium)	0	11 846	62 401	11 846

'110313	Groats and meal of maize "corn"	0	11 808	1 064 806	11 808
'442090	Wood marquetry and inlaid wood; caskets and cases for jewellery or cutlery, and similar articles, ...	2	11 764	45 598	11 762
'220900	Vinegar, fermented vinegar and substitutes for vinegar obtained from acetic acid	0	11 437	39 249	11 437
'071310	Dried, shelled peas "Pisum sativum", whether or not skinned or split	0	11 356	33 995	11 356
'110812	Maize starch	0	11 229	142 254	11 229
'071040	Sweetcorn, uncooked or cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, frozen	0	53 883	11 147	11 147
'441840	Wooden shuttering for concrete constructional work (excluding plywood boarding)	0	27 502	11 138	11 138
'482190	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, non-printed	0	10 959	121 807	10 959
'150990	Olive oil and fractions obtained from the fruit of the olive tree solely by mechanical or other ...	0	12 910	13 798	10 866
'040620	Grated or powdered cheese, of all kinds	0	134 840	10 833	10 833
'100610	Rice in the husk, "paddy" or rough	0	10 817	72 107	10 817
'200939	Single citrus fruit juice, unfermented, Brix value > 20 at 20°C, whether or not containing ...	0	10 561	210 092	10 561
'480810	Corrugated paper and paperboard "with or without glued flat surface sheets", whether or not ...	0	11 682	55 130	10 530
'382319	Fatty acids, industrial, monocarboxylic; acid oils from refining (excluding stearic acid, oleic ...	0	11 285	13 103	10 526
'440890	Sheets for veneering, incl. those obtained by slicing laminated wood, for plywood or for other ...	0	10 399	44 531	10 399
'090412	Pepper of the genus Piper, crushed or ground	0	10 397	29 539	10 397
'190490	Cereals (excluding maize [corn]) in grain or flake form or other worked grains, pre-cooked ...	0	10 360	297 702	10 360
'481710	Envelopes of paper or paperboard (excluding letter cards)	0	10 255	33 617	10 255
'120999	Seeds, fruits and spores, for sowing (excluding leguminous vegetables and sweetcorn, coffee, ...	0	10 169	156 805	10 169
'190532	Waffles and wafers	0	100 851	10 143	10 143
'121190	Plants, parts of plants, incl. seeds and fruits, used primarily in perfumery, in pharmacy or ...	0	10 058	62 561	10 058
'210610	Protein concentrates and textured protein substances	0	9 950	187 146	9 950
'210420	Food preparations consisting of finely homogenised mixtures of two or more basic ingredients, ...	0	9 907	23 139	9 907
'482370	Moulded or pressed articles of paper pulp, n.e.s.	0	17 798	12 114	9 891
'200710	Homogenised preparations of jams, jellies, marmalades, fruit or nut purées and nut pastes, ...	0	9 870	20 414	9 870
'020727	Frozen cuts and edible offal of turkeys of the species domesticus	0	9 815	25 683	9 815
'121490	Swedes, mangolds, fodder roots, hay, lucerne "alfalfa", clover, sainfoin, forage kale, lupines, ...	0	9 758	49 457	9 758
'490110	Printed books, brochures and similar printed matter, in single sheets, whether or not folded ...	2	9 594	100 677	9 592
'151590	Fixed vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically ...	0	9 353	64 582	9 353
'170112	Raw beet sugar (excluding added flavouring or colouring)	0	12 696	45 840	9 261
'220720	Denatured ethyl alcohol and other spirits of any strength	0	9 246	287 251	9 246
'490210	Newspapers, journals and periodicals, whether or not illustrated or containing advertising ...	0	23 931	9 210	9 210
'170290	Sugars in solid form, incl. invert sugar and chemically pure maltose, and sugar and sugar	0	9 144	46 100	9 144

	syrup ...				
'481190	Paper, paperboard, cellulose wadding and webs of soft cellulose, coated, impregnated, covered, ...	0	9 013	27 216	9 013
'080111	Desiccated coconuts	0	22 655	8 814	8 814
'030749	Cuttle fish "Sepia officinalis, Rossia macrosoma, Sepiola spp." and squid "Ommastrephes spp., ...	0	8 794	585 381	8 794
'470710	Recovered "waste and scrap" paper or paperboard of unbleached kraft paper, corrugated paper ...	0	8 524	46 336	8 524
'151790	Edible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils and edible fractions of ...	0	8 204	53 310	8 204
'481099	Paper and paperboard, coated on one or both sides with kaolin "China clay" or other inorganic ...	0	8 155	113 673	8 155
'020711	Fresh or chilled fowls of the species Gallus domesticus, not cut in pieces	0	12 289	12 150	8 134
'070519	Fresh or chilled lettuce (excluding cabbage lettuce)	0	13 502	9 562	7 916
'081050	Fresh kiwifruit	0	20 069	7 915	7 915
'081350	Mixtures of nuts or dried fruits	0	7 900	39 442	7 900
'440721	Mahogany "Swietenia spp.", sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, ...	0	11 154	9 657	7 624
'481730	Boxes, pouches, wallets and writing compendiums, of paper or paperboard, containing an assortment ...	0	12 964	10 467	7 525
'200911	Frozen orange juice, unfermented, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening ...	0	7 406	84 015	7 406
'030342	Frozen yellowfin tunas "Thunnus albacares"	0	16 686	7 225	7 225
'121300	Cereal straw and husks, unprepared, whether or not chopped, ground, pressed or in the form ...	0	41 105	7 175	7 175
'220890	Ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength of < 80% vol, not denatured; spirits and other spirituous ...	0	7 081	129 218	7 081
'010290	Live bovine animals (excluding cattle and buffalo)	0	7 017	69 820	7 017
'081040	Fresh cranberries, bilberries and other fruits of the genus Vaccinium	0	6 997	218 591	6 997
'071339	Dried, shelled beans "Vigna and Phaseolus", whether or not skinned or split (excluding beans ...	0	6 885	32 437	6 885
'480210	Handmade paper and paperboard of any size or shape	0	7 067	11 410	6 826
'482320	Filter paper and paperboard, in strips or rolls of a width <= 36 cm, in rectangular or square ...	0	6 773	16 261	6 773
'071333	Dried, shelled kidney beans "Phaseolus vulgaris", whether or not skinned or split	0	6 770	34 390	6 770
'110419	Rolled or flaked grains of cereals (excluding oats)	0	6 763	21 801	6 763
'200580	Sweetcorn "Zea Mays var. Saccharata", prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic ...	0	7 895	8 117	6 709
'481029	Paper and paperboard used for writing, printing or other graphic purposes, of which > 10% by ...	0	6 553	32 295	6 553
'110610	Flour, meal and powder of peas, beans, lentils and the other dried leguminous vegetables of ...	0	6 618	10 597	6 331
'481490	Wallpaper and similar wallcoverings of paper, and window transparencies of paper (excluding ...	0	8 965	18 475	6 321
'080590	Fresh or dried citrus fruit (excluding oranges, lemons "Citrus limon, Citrus limonum", limes ...	9	6 173	41 003	6 164
'200540	Peas "Pisum Sativum", prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid (excluding ...	0	6 025	16 574	6 025
'020430	Frozen lamb carcasses and half-carcasses	0	7 502	8 520	5 972
'030341	Frozen albacore or longfinned tunas "Thunnus alalunga"	0	5 940	147 666	5 940
'180500	Cocoa powder, not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter	0	5 907	19 739	5 907
'071080	Vegetables, uncooked or cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, frozen (excluding potatoes, ...	0	5 879	34 474	5 879

'081010	Fresh strawberries	0	5 870	14 600	5 870
'200559	Unshelled beans "Vigna spp., Phaseolus spp.", prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar ...	0	5 866	95 147	5 866
'230230	Bran, sharps and other residues of wheat, whether or not in the form of pellets, derived from ...	0	294 796	5 846	5 846
'080440	Fresh or dried avocados	0	5 804	808 159	5 804
'200570	Olives, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid (excluding frozen)	0	38 082	5 792	5 792
'480990	Transfer papers, incl. coated or impregnated paper for duplicator stencils or offset plates, ...	0	5 465	11 955	5 465
'020422	Fresh or chilled cuts of sheep, with bone in (excluding carcasses and half-carcasses)	3	33 512	5 341	5 338
'110630	Flour, meal and powder of produce of chapter 8 "Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruits ...	0	20 559	5 306	5 306
'441400	Wooden frames for paintings, photographs, mirrors or similar objects	0	5 200	14 420	5 200
'441300	Metallised wood and other densified wood in blocks, plates, strips or profile shapes	0	8 941	5 555	5 194
'071021	Shelled or unshelled peas "Pisum sativum", uncooked or cooked by steaming or by boiling in ...	0	13 689	5 192	5 192
'071390	Dried, shelled leguminous vegetables, whether or not skinned or split (excluding peas, chickpeas, ...	0	20 952	5 190	5 190
'090112	Decaffeinated coffee (excluding roasted)	0	5 071	28 203	5 071
'190211	Uncooked pasta, not stuffed or otherwise prepared, containing eggs	0	39 027	5 071	5 071
'040520	Dairy spreads of a fat content, by weight, of >= 39% but < 80%	0	4 944	29 684	4 944
'020713	Fresh or chilled cuts and edible offal of fowls of the species Gallus domesticus	0	4 922	97 590	4 922
'382311	Stearic acid, industrial	0	6 112	47 612	4 781
'200210	Tomatoes, whole or in pieces, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid	0	4 767	14 160	4 767
'170310	Cane molasses resulting from the extraction or refining of sugar	0	13 257	5 336	4 763
'441700	Tools, tool bodies, tool handles, broom or brush bodies and handles, of wood; boot or shoe ...	0	4 723	6 699	4 723
'481960	Box files, letter trays, storage boxes and similar articles, of paperboard, of a kind used ...	0	4 568	38 292	4 568
'010511	Live fowls of the species Gallus domesticus, weighing <= 185 g (excluding turkeys and guinea ...	0	4 562	22 443	4 562
'350520	Glues based on starches, dextrans or other modified starches (excluding those put up for retail ...	0	4 547	25 985	4 547
'481890	Paper, cellulose wadding or webs of cellulose fibres, of a kind used for household or sanitary ...	3	4 541	132 441	4 539
'020690	Frozen edible offal of sheep, goats, horses, asses, mules and hinnies	0	6 493	4 610	4 510
'330119	Essential oils of citrus fruit, whether or not terpeneless, incl. concretes and absolutes (excluding ...	9	4 502	102 251	4 493
'080132	Fresh or dried cashew nuts, shelled	0	29 330	4 423	4 423
'130232	Mucilages and thickeners, derived from locust beans, locust bean seeds or guar seeds, whether ...	0	77 200	4 393	4 393
'080420	Fresh or dried figs	0	4 375	28 697	4 375
'080290	Nuts, fresh or dried, whether or not shelled or peeled (excluding coconuts, Brazil nuts, cashew ...	0	4 360	634 742	4 360
'482340	Rolls, sheets and dials, printed for self-recording apparatus, in rolls of a width <= 36 cm, ...	0	7 487	6 040	4 358
'070690	Fresh or chilled salad beetroot, salsify, celeriac, radishes and similar edible roots (excluding ...	0	4 303	27 993	4 303
'100640	Broken rice	0	4 273	259 397	4 273

'190420	Prepared foods obtained from unroasted cereal flakes or from mixtures of unroasted cereal flakes ...	4	4 276	243 308	4 272
'110811	Wheat starch	0	7 645	5 787	4 183
'220870	Liqueurs and cordials	0	4 171	773 164	4 171
'070820	Fresh or chilled beans "Vigna spp., Phaseolus spp.", shelled or unshelled	0	4 165	54 532	4 165
'070420	Brussels sprouts, fresh or chilled	0	4 247	8 835	4 164
'200310	Mushrooms of the genus "Agaricus", prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic ...	0	4 965	4 569	4 086
'080212	Fresh or dried almonds, shelled	0	16 328	4 061	4 061
'170191	Refined cane or beet sugar, containing added flavouring or colouring, in solid form	0	4 518	34 019	3 991
'200791	Citrus fruit jams, jellies, marmalades, purées or pastes, obtained by cooking, whether or not ...	0	3 985	32 726	3 985
'481620	Self-copy paper, in rolls of a width of ≤ 36 cm or in rectangular or square sheets with no ...	0	9 495	5 281	3 968
'240399	Chewing tobacco, snuff and other manufactured tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes, ...	0	3 965	65 935	3 965
'160420	Prepared or preserved fish (excluding whole or in pieces)	0	3 964	159 365	3 964
'090122	Roasted, decaffeinated coffee	0	3 917	48 339	3 917
'230210	Bran, sharps and other residues of maize "corn", whether or not in the form of pellets, derived ...	0	7 049	11 533	3 900
'110900	Wheat gluten, whether or not dried	0	5 643	4 984	3 892
'151521	Crude maize oil	0	136 051	3 877	3 877
'200899	Fruit and other edible parts of plants, prepared or preserved, whether or not containing added ...	0	3 860	219 087	3 860
'210330	Mustard flour and meal, whether or not prepared, and mustard	0	3 784	38 832	3 784
'460290	Basketwork, wickerwork and other articles, made directly to shape from non-vegetable plaiting ...	0	53 514	3 774	3 774
'151329	Palm kernel and babassu oil and their fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically ...	0	5 266	4 007	3 773
'110819	Starch (excluding wheat, maize, potato and manioc)	0	3 771	8 707	3 771
'480890	Paper and paperboard, creped, crinkled, embossed or perforated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm ...	0	3 617	17 190	3 617
'121299	Fruit stones and kernels and other vegetable products, incl. unroasted chicory roots of the ...	0	3 535	389 018	3 535
'481850	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, of paper pulp, paper, cellulose wadding or webs ...	0	3 515	24 460	3 515
'210310	Soya sauce	0	3 509	15 523	3 509
'071029	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, uncooked or cooked by steaming or by boiling in ...	0	4 236	4 619	3 474
'441810	Windows, French windows and their frames, of wood	0	3 464	15 807	3 464
'030559	Dried fish, even salted but not smoked (excluding fillets, offal and cod)	0	3 461	14 974	3 461
'091030	Turmeric "curcuma"	0	18 311	3 458	3 458
'140490	Vegetable products n.e.s	0	6 107	3 638	3 430
'490290	Newspapers, journals and periodicals, whether or not illustrated or containing advertising ...	0	3 429	102 551	3 429
'060290	Live plants, incl. their roots, and mushroom spawn (excluding bulbs, tubers, tuberous roots, ...	2	3 424	89 920	3 422
'071331	Dried, shelled beans of species "Vigna mungo [L.] Hepper or Vigna radiata [L.] Wilczek", whether ...	4	3 389	36 467	3 386
'060210	Unrooted cuttings and slips	0	3 377	10 099	3 377
'240210	Cigars, cheroots and cigarillos containing tobacco	0	3 698	9 734	3 345
'071340	Dried, shelled lentils, whether or not skinned or split	0	104 253	3 305	3 305

'230800	Acorns, horse-chestnuts, marc and other vegetable materials and vegetable waste, vegetable ...	0	3 652	15 672	3 302
'200820	Pineapples, prepared or preserved, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening ...	0	4 561	4 906	3 211
'442110	Clothes hangers of wood	0	4 202	3 442	3 172
'110311	Groats and meal of wheat	0	13 702	3 918	3 160
'151550	Sesame oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified	0	3 345	4 168	3 158
'071022	Shelled or unshelled beans "Vigna spp., Phaseolus spp.", uncooked or cooked by steaming or ...	0	4 066	4 045	3 110
'481420	Wallpaper and similar wallcoverings of paper, consisting of paper coated or covered, on the ...	0	6 012	3 110	3 079
'441090	Board of bagasse, bamboo or cereal straw particles or other ligneous materials, whether or ...	0	3 079	63 714	3 079
'151319	Coconut oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified (excluding ...	0	24 648	3 065	3 065
'070110	Seed potatoes	0	3 049	72 524	3 049
'040899	Birds' eggs, not in shell, fresh, cooked by steaming or boiling in water, moulded, frozen or ...	0	3 480	5 003	3 036
'091020	Saffron	0	13 632	3 013	3 013
'020443	Frozen boneless cuts of sheep	0	21 032	2 990	2 990
'170390	Beet molasses resulting from the extraction or refining of sugar	0	2 956	11 011	2 956
'450490	Agglomerated cork, with or without a binding substance, and articles of agglomerated cork (excluding ...	0	7 166	3 111	2 952
'100510	Maize seed for sowing	0	2 946	781 313	2 946
'190510	Crispbread	0	2 923	47 103	2 923
'151419	Low erucic acid rape or colza oil "fixed oil which has an erucic acid content of < 2%" and ...	0	12 661	2 905	2 886
'230690	Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting ...	0	35 151	3 486	2 884
'090190	Coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee in any proportion	0	2 864	33 076	2 864
'020725	Frozen turkeys of the species domesticus, not cut into pieces	0	3 496	4 351	2 847
'130190	Lac; natural gums, resins, gum-resins, balsams and other natural oleoresins (excluding gum ...	0	2 736	13 160	2 736
'190220	Pasta, stuffed with meat or other substances, whether or not cooked or otherwise prepared	0	2 701	12 392	2 701
'210220	Inactive yeasts; other dead single-cell micro-organisms (excluding packaged as medicaments)	0	2 663	9 474	2 663
'090220	Green tea in immediate packings of > 3 kg	3	2 666	19 440	2 663
'080720	Fresh pawpaws "papayas"	0	2 657	11 895	2 657
'081110	Frozen strawberries, uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in water, whether or not sweetened	0	3 113	3 164	2 609
'220850	Gin and Geneva	0	2 475	54 248	2 475
'080119	Fresh coconuts, whether or not shelled or peeled (excluding in the inner shell "endocarp")	0	9 205	2 392	2 392
'240110	Tobacco, unstemmed or unstripped	0	2 383	7 918	2 383
'151519	Linseed oil and fractions thereof, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified (excluding ...	0	4 664	2 588	2 377
'230610	Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting ...	0	41 911	2 356	2 356
'200110	Cucumbers and gherkins, prepared or preserved by vinegar or acetic acid	0	2 545	3 675	2 350
'480530	Sulphite wrapping paper, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm or in square or rectangular ...	0	2 340	13 508	2 340
'070890	Fresh or chilled leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled (excluding peas "Pisum sativum" ...	0	2 497	5 025	2 319
'190300	Tapioca and substitutes therefor prepared from starch, in the form of flakes, grains, pearls, ...	0	2 782	2 632	2 218

'120740	Sesamum seeds, whether or not broken	0	4 083	2 215	2 202
'071290	Dried vegetables and mixtures of vegetables, whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder, but not ...	0	2 188	20 923	2 188
'151800	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, boiled, oxidised, dehydrated, sulphurised, ...	0	2 171	71 049	2 171
'030541	Smoked Pacific salmon "Oncorhynchus nerka, Oncorhynchus gorbuscha, Oncorhynchus keta, Oncorhynchus ...	0	4 687	2 124	2 124
'330129	Essential oils, whether or not terpeneless, incl. concretes and absolutes (excluding those ...	0	2 121	62 571	2 121
'060220	Edible fruit or nut trees, shrubs and bushes, whether or not grafted	0	2 112	45 247	2 112
'130220	Pectic substances, pectinates and pectates	0	2 104	9 380	2 104
'350300	Gelatin, whether or not in square or rectangular sheets, whether or not surface-worked or coloured, ...	0	2 102	4 937	2 102
'030231	Fresh or chilled albacore or longfinned tunas "Thunnus alalunga"	0	2 496	6 595	2 088
'120921	Alfalfa seed for sowing	0	2 177	4 685	2 061
'081020	Fresh raspberries, blackberries, mulberries and loganberries	0	2 056	112 071	2 056
'020726	Fresh or chilled cuts and edible offal of turkeys of the species domesticus	0	2 054	5 600	2 054
'460199	Plaiting materials, plaits and similar products of non-vegetable plaiting materials, flat-woven ...	0	2 038	16 778	2 038
'160231	Meat or offal of turkeys "Gallus domesticus", prepared or preserved (excluding sausages and ...	0	9 441	2 015	2 015
'120810	Soya bean flour and meal	0	2 013	25 207	2 013
'071420	Sweet potatoes, fresh, chilled, frozen or dried, whether or not sliced or in the form of pellets	0	1 979	14 794	1 979
'170240	Glucose in solid form and glucose syrup, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter, ...	0	1 975	16 284	1 975
'481690	Copying or transfer papers, in rolls of a width of <= 36 cm or in rectangular or square sheets ...	0	1 952	26 884	1 952
'030622	Lobsters "Homarus spp.", even smoked, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, dried, ...	0	7 308	28 877	1 943
'030741	Live, fresh or chilled, not smoked, cuttle fish "Sepia officinalis, Rossia macrosoma, Sepiola ...	0	1 978	27 373	1 943
'100890	Cereals (excluding wheat and meslin, rye, barley, oats, maize, rice, grain sorghum, buckwheat, ...	0	1 942	22 479	1 942
'160413	Prepared or preserved sardines, sardinella and brisling or sprats, whole or in pieces (excluding ...	0	1 937	218 264	1 937
'071332	Dried, shelled small red "Adzuki" beans "Phaseolus or Vigna angularis", whether or not skinned ...	0	1 870	13 719	1 870
'350190	Caseinates and other casein derivatives; casein glues (excluding those put up for retail sale ...	0	1 856	13 753	1 856
'030611	Frozen rock lobster and other sea crawfish "Palinurus spp.", "Panulirus spp." and "Jasus spp.", ...	0	1 823	275 327	1 823
'230310	Residues of starch manufacture and similar residues	0	1 806	22 085	1 806
'230240	Bran, sharps and other residues of cereals, whether or not in the form of pellets, derived ...	0	22 747	1 805	1 805
'070959	Fresh or chilled edible mushrooms and truffles (excluding mushrooms of the genus "Agaricus")	0	1 784	23 534	1 784
'070700	Cucumbers and gherkins, fresh or chilled	0	1 760	17 223	1 760
'110510	Flour, meal and powder of potatoes	0	1 743	10 382	1 743
'120930	Seeds of herbaceous plants cultivated mainly for flowers, for sowing	0	3 100	1 743	1 743
'030349	Frozen tunas of the genus "Thunnus" (excluding Thunnus alalunga, Thunnus albacares, Thunnus ...	0	4 750	2 336	1 730

'020629	Frozen edible bovine offal (excluding tongues and livers)	0	1 727	33 235	1 727
'110319	Groats and meal of cereals (excluding wheat and maize)	0	1 718	37 633	1 718
'080232	Fresh or dried walnuts, shelled	0	3 204	1 738	1 715
'120799	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, whether or not broken (excluding edible nuts, olives, soya ...	0	2 261	3 791	1 715
'020610	Fresh or chilled edible offal of bovine animals	0	1 708	22 046	1 708
'170260	Fructose in solid form and fructose syrup, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter ...	0	1 747	5 173	1 706
'030219	Fresh or chilled salmonidae (excluding trout "Salmo trutta, Oncorhynchus mykiss, Oncorhynchus ...	0	1 705	15 297	1 705
'480220	Paper and paperboard of a kind used as a base for photosensitive, heat-sensitive or electrosensitive ...	0	1 700	37 090	1 700
'070810	Fresh or chilled peas "Pisum sativum", shelled or unshelled	0	1 691	5 637	1 691
'071320	Dried, shelled chickpeas "garbanzos", whether or not skinned or split	0	45 916	1 685	1 685
'151000	Other oils and their fractions, obtained solely from olives, whether or not refined, but not ...	0	16 778	1 667	1 667
'160419	Prepared or preserved fish, whole or in pieces (excluding minced, merely smoked, and salmon, ...	0	1 664	189 920	1 664
'440690	Railway or tramway sleepers "cross-ties" of wood, impregnated	0	5 448	2 323	1 640
'200979	Apple juice, unfermented, Brix value > 20 at 20°C, whether or not containing added sugar or ...	9	1 647	186 486	1 638
'480459	Kraft paper and paperboard, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm or in square or rectangular ...	0	1 633	17 177	1 633
'520299	Cotton waste (excluding yarn waste, thread waste and garnetted stock)	0	3 269	1 618	1 618
'071120	Olives, provisionally preserved, e.g. by sulphur dioxide gas, in brine, in sulphur water or ...	0	2 198	2 270	1 615
'080211	Fresh or dried almonds in shell	0	4 454	1 634	1 611
'071350	Dried, shelled broad beans "Vicia faba var. major" and horse beans "Vicia faba var. equina ...	0	1 666	2 527	1 587
'030239	Fresh or chilled tunas of the genus "Thunnus" (excluding Thunnus alalunga, Thunnus albacares, ...	0	33 388	1 531	1 531
'030329	Frozen, Nile perch (Lates niloticus) and snakeheads (Channa spp.)	0	3 274	3 663	1 519
'081330	Dried apples	0	1 495	16 153	1 495
'040640	Blue-veined cheese and other cheese containing veins produced by "Penicillium roqueforti"	0	1 490	2 980	1 488
'030339	Frozen flat fish "Pleuronectidae, Bothidae, Cynoglossidae, Soleidae, Scophthalmidae and Citharidae" ...	0	11 980	1 459	1 459
'020421	Fresh or chilled sheep carcasses and half-carcasses (excluding lambs)	0	4 185	1 459	1 459
'220600	Cider, perry, mead and other fermented beverages and mixtures of fermented beverages and non-alcoholic ...	0	1 429	861 707	1 429
'482210	Bobbins, spools, cops and similar supports of paper pulp, paper or paperboard, whether or not ...	0	129 736	1 572	1 429
'020622	Frozen edible bovine livers	0	1 427	10 839	1 427
'150890	Groundnut oil and its fractions, whether or not refined (excluding chemically modified and ...	0	1 420	6 810	1 420
'160241	Hams of swine and cuts thereof, prepared or preserved	0	1 417	25 909	1 417
'071410	Fresh, chilled, frozen or dried roots and tubers of manioc "cassava", whether or not sliced ...	0	5 086	1 415	1 415
'481720	Letter cards, plain postcards and correspondence cards, of paper or paperboard (excluding those ...	0	1 411	5 662	1 411

'060110	Bulbs, tubers, tuberous roots, corms, crowns and rhizomes, dormant (excluding those used for ...	0	1 410	66 157	1 410
'490191	Dictionaries and encyclopaedias, and serial instalments thereof	0	1 647	6 786	1 357
'482290	Bobbins, spools, cops and similar supports of paper pulp, paper or paperboard, whether or not ...	0	7 639	1 353	1 353
'071030	Spinach, New Zealand spinach and orache spinach, uncooked or cooked by steaming or by boiling ...	0	1 657	1 415	1 350
'120890	Flours and meal of oil seeds or oleaginous fruit (excluding soya and mustard)	0	1 344	116 870	1 344
'151110	Crude palm oil	0	27 884	3 225	1 336
'170211	Lactose in solid form and lactose syrup, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter, ...	0	1 331	7 840	1 331
'110429	Grains of cereals, hulled, pearled, sliced, kibbled or otherwise worked (excluding rolled, ...	0	1 330	3 511	1 330
'151610	Animal fats and oils and their fractions, partly or wholly hydrogenated, inter-esterified, ...	0	4 922	1 764	1 325
'490300	Children's picture, drawing or colouring books	0	1 304	4 577	1 304
'450410	Tiles of any shape, blocks, plates, sheets and strip, solid cylinders, incl. discs, of agglomerated ...	0	1 961	1 714	1 303
'071220	Dried onions, whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder, but not further prepared	0	1 286	4 798	1 286
'081290	Fruit and nuts, provisionally preserved, e.g. by sulphur dioxide gas, in brine, in sulphur ...	0	1 272	25 177	1 272
'020680	Fresh or chilled edible offal of sheep, goats, horses, asses, mules and hinnies	0	2 993	1 409	1 258
'130239	Mucilages and thickeners derived from vegetable products, whether or not modified (excluding ...	0	1 237	8 493	1 237
'482050	Albums for samples or collections, of paper or paperboard	0	1 587	1 557	1 219
'020423	Fresh or chilled boneless cuts of sheep	0	12 162	1 209	1 209
'030311	Frozen sockeye salmon [red salmon] "Oncorhynchus nerka"	0	1 329	1 652	1 155
'090620	Crushed or ground cinnamon and cinnamon-tree flowers	0	1 086	1 729	1 086
'080231	Fresh or dried walnuts, in shell	0	1 070	10 534	1 070
'290545	Glycerol	0	1 057	22 842	1 057
'151499	High erucic acid rape or colza oil "fixed oil which has an erucic acid content of >= 2%", and ...	0	3 166	1 074	1 051
'520300	Cotton, carded or combed	0	1 075	10 519	1 036
'480240	Wallpaper base, uncoated	2	1 014	14 768	1 012
'290544	D-glucitol "sorbitol"	0	1 225	1 147	1 012
'051110	Bovine semen	0	1 005	6 059	1 005

Annex 7: Some buyers of AFF products in Oman that SA exports to Oman and some sellers in Oman of AFF products that SA imports

1. Top buyers of AFF products in Oman that SA exports to Oman

HS code: 080510 (fresh oranges), 080810 (fresh apples) 080830 (fresh pears) and 080610 (fresh grapes)

Lulu Shopping Centre Llc - Lulu Hypermarket

Oman: Muscat

Phone: +968 24504504

Fax: +968 24594747

Number of employees: 600

Product category: Fresh fruit and vegetables

Suhol Al Fayha Trading L.L.C - Suhol Al Fayha Trading
Oman: Muscat
Phone: +968 24546458
Fax: +968 24546510
Number of employees: 300
Product category: Fresh fruit and vegetables

Iffco Distribution Llc - Khalijana Supermarket
Oman: Muscat
Phone: +968 24614880
Fax: +968 24614889
Number of employees: 250
Product category: Fresh fruit and vegetables

AL HAMADI TRADING & CONTRACTING L L C
Oman: Muscat
Phone: +968 24795565
Fax: +968 24702450
Number of employees: 150
Product category: Fresh fruit and vegetables

BAR AL HAKMAN TRADING & CONTRACTING EST
Oman: Muscat
Phone: +968 9763886
Fax: +968 566016
Number of employees: 100
Product category: Fresh fruit and vegetables

AL JEBALI TRADING LLC
Oman: Muscat
Phone: +968 24544492
Fax: +968 24544493
Number of employees: 73
Product category: Fresh fruit and vegetables

HS code: 010632 (Psittaciformes (Parrots, Macaws & Cockatoos), Live)

Muscat Pharmacy & Stores Llc - Muscat Pharmacy
Oman: Muscat
Phone: +968 24814501
Fax: +968 24815202
Number of employees: 1 160
Product category: Miscellaneous retail stores, nec

Batool Khamis Ali Trading Est - Murthada Mohsin Ali Group
Oman: Muscat
Phone: +968 785410
Fax: +968 785410
Number of employees: 400
Product category: Miscellaneous retail stores, nec

AL JADEEDA STORES LLC
Oman: Hamriya
Phone: +968 24701390

Fax: +968 24701391
Number of employees: 300
Product category: Miscellaneous retail stores, nec

2. Top sellers in Oman of AFF products that SA imports

HS code: 210390 (Sauces Etc. Mixed Condiments And Seasonings)

Ali & Abdul Karim Trading Co Llc -
Oman: Ruwi
Phone: +968 22004100
Fax: +968 22004101
Number of employees: 300
Product category: Pickled fruits and veg, veg sauces and seasonings, and salad dressings

Areej Vegetable Oils & Derivatives Saog - Avod
Oman: Muscat
Phone: +968 24448000
Fax: +968 24446457
Number of employees: 600
Product category: Pickled fruits and veg, veg sauces and seasonings, and salad dressings

HS code: 151710 (Margarine, Excluding Liquid Margarine)

DHOFAR VEGETABLE OILS AND DERIVATIVES CO. (SAOG)
Oman: Muscat
Phone: +968 2193234
Fax: +968 219324
Number of employees: 200
Product category: Shortening, table oil, margarine and other edible fats and oils, nsfp

OMANI VEGETABLE OILS & DERIVATIVES CO LLC
Oman: Salalah
Phone: +968 23219143
Fax: +968 23219324
Number of employees: 200
Product category: Shortening, table oil, margarine and other edible fats and oils, nsfp

HS code: 190531 (Cookies (Sweet Biscuits))

Al Sallan Food Industries Company Saoc - Al Sallan
Oman: Salalah
Phone: +968 26750623
Fax: +968 26750940
Number of employees: 2 000
Product category: Cookies and crackers

National Biscuit Industries Ltd. Saog - Nabil
Oman: Muskat
Phone: +968 24446034
Fax: +968 24446048
Number of employees:
Product category: Cookies and crackers

Omani Euro Food Industries Co (Saog) - Oefi

Oman: Sohar
Phone: +968 24692388
Fax: +968 24604484
Number of employees: 50
Product category: Cookies and crackers

HS code: 491199 (Printed Matter, Nesoi)

ARABIAN PRINTING PRESS

Oman: Muscat
Phone: +968 24810100
Fax: +968 24817806
Number of employees: 53
Product category: Printed matter, nspf, lithographic

INTERNATIONAL PRINTING PRESS CO

Oman: Ruwi
Phone: +968 24815771
Fax: +968 24814668
Number of employees: 125
Product category: Printed matter, nspf, lithographic

HS code: 210320 (Tomato Ketchup And Other Tomato Sauces)

AJAY ENTERPRISES LLC

Oman: Muscat
Phone: +968 24815485
Fax: +968 24816959
Number of employees: 700
Product category: Groceries and related products, nec

AL TAIE MARKETING & SERVICES L L C

Oman: Ruwi
Phone: +968 24571930
Fax: +968 24571468
Number of employees: 500
Product category: Groceries and related products, nec

ASSARAIN ENT LLC (FOOD DIVISION)

Oman: Muscat
Phone: +968 24698162
Fax: +968 24607194
Number of employees: 3 000
Product category: Groceries, general line

Annex 8: DTI's office in Oman

The DTI's office in the UAE (Dubai) is the nearest office to Oman

DTI's Trade office in the UAE (Dubai)

South African Consulate Tel: 00971 4 397 5222 x118 / 00971 4 370 9901
Fax: 00971 4 397 9602

Consul (Economic) Tel: 00971 5 0 443 6733

Mr Sakie Van Der Wal E-mail: SvdWal@thedti.gov.za / satrade@thedti.ae

Marketing Officer Tel: 00971 4 397 5222 x119

Mr Sidharth Mehta

E-mail: marketingofficer@thedi.ae